GUELPH



AND LITERARY, AGRICULTURAL AND COMMERCIAL GAZETTE.

VOL. IV-NO. 39.

GUELPH, CANADA WEST, TUESDAY, MARCH 18, 1851.

WHOLE NO. 195.

er ere terrine : ! ! Business Directorn.

DR. W. A. LIDDELL, House adjoining Rev. A. Palmer. Guelph, Feb. 11, 1850.

JOHN HARRISON, Joiner, Builder & Cabinet Maker, GUELPH.

Plans, Specifications, Estimates, &c. for Buildings The different Artificers' Work usually employed in building, measured or valued, on the most reasonable terms.

ALEXANDER ALLAN, NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER, Waterloo, by Preston.

[As the County Council have been pleased to dispense with his services as School Superinten dent, he will now devote his whole time to pro essional business.] Feb. 18, 1851.

MESSRS. McNAB & MARTIN. Attornies, Solicitors, Conveyancers, &c., Office under the "Advertiser" Office, MARKET SQUARE, GUELPH. EDWARD R. MARTIN, JOHN McNAB,

Feb. 11, 1851.

MARRIAGE LICENSES. ALL persons may obtain MARRIAGE LICENSES at the residence of the Agent, half a mile from Guelph, on the

RICHARD FOWLER BUDD. 191-tf Feb. 20, 1851.

REMOVAL.

MR. JARVIS,

BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY, CONVEYANCER, &c. Office removed to that recently occupied by the late T. R. BROCK, Esq., North-east Corner Market Square. Gnelph, Dec. 24, 1850.

H. GREGORY, ORNAMENTAL PAINTER & GILDER, DUNDAS.

IF The above is prepared to execute, on the most reasonable terms, Banners, Flugs, Derices, Se., in a style that cannot be excelled on this

TRANSPARENT WINDOW SHADES. N. B. Old Paintings renovated and touched up.

ROBERT OSBORNE, Watch Maker and Jeweller, VICTORIA BUILDINGS, KING ST., HAMILTON.

Gold and Silver Watches, Silver Spoons, and Wedding Rings, always on hand. Orders from the country punctually attended to:

THE COLONA L LIFE ASSURANCE Co.

AGENT FOR GUELPH. WILLIAM HEWAT, Esq., District Treasurer.

MR. J. DAVIS, BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Solicitor in Chancery, and Notary Public GUELPH.

ÆMILIUS IRVING, Barrister at Law, S.c., Notarn Dublic, GALT.

Offic in Main Street, opposite Mr. Ramore's

THOMAS GORDON, LAND AND GENERAL AGENT, OWEN SOUND.

ANDREW GEDDES, ESQ., Government Agent for the District of Wellington, CROWN LAND OFFICE, ELORA,

On the regular Mail Road from Guelph to Owen's Sound.

MR. F. MARCON, LAND AGENT, CONVEYANCER, AND NOTARY PUBLIC, GUELPH.

L Agent for the Canada Company, and Bank of Montreal.

THE Undersigned have entered into Partnership in the practice of the LAW, under the name and firm of

Fergusson & Hurd. OFFICE-MARKET SQUARE, GUELPH. A. J. FERGUSSON.

EDWARD E.W. HURD.

Business Directorn.

JOHN STREET FOUNDRY. E. & C. GURNEY & A. CARPENTER. Manufacturers of Cooking, Parlor & Plate Stoves

Of all Sizes and Patterns. ALSO, -Straw Cutters, Corn Shellers Turning Lathes, Paint Mills, Pipe Boxes, The fleecy whiteness of the upper skies, &c- Castings made to Order.

CAREY'S PATENT THRASHING MACHINES, The most approved of in the Province always on hand.

John Street, Hamilton.

JNO. P. LARKIN, WHOLESALE DEALER IN STAPLE AND PANSY DRY COODS, Corner of King and John Streets, HAMILTON.

Country Merchants supplied on iberal terms at the lowest Montreal Prices.

WASHINGTON Farmers' Mutual Insurance Company, Capital \$1,000,000. EZRA HOPKINS,

HAMILTON, Agent for the Counties of Waterloo and Huron. August 27, 1850.

ARCHIBALD MACNAB, PROVINCIAL LAND SURVEYOR, SYNDENHAM VILLAGE,

JAMES GEDDES, Attornen-at-Law, Convenancer, &c. ELORA, COUNTY OF WATERLOO.

OWEN'S SOUND.

February 22, 1849. J. LAMOND SMITH, Convenancer, Notary Public,

> GENERAL-AGENT, FERGUS.

W. FELL, ENGRAVER AND PRINTER, KING STREET, HAMILTON.

NOTARIAL PRESSES, Notary and Office Seals, Professional and Busine Door and Coffin Plates, and every descripion of Engraving and Printing.

OFFICE of the CLERK of the WATER-LOO COUNTY COUNCIL open on every Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, between the hours of 10 A. M., and

COURT HOUSE, ? 3 Guelph.

To all whom it may Concern.

A. DINGWALL FORDYCE.

PROVINCIAL MUTUAL & GENERAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

LOUIS W. DESSAUER, Preston, AGENT FOR THE TOWNSHIPS OF Waterloo, Wilmot, and Woolwich. Preston, Nov. 4, 1850.

A. D. FERRIER, CONVEYANCER, NOTARY PUBLIC,

General Agent. Waterloo County Clerk's Office, Guelph.

THE Subscriber offers for sale, 30 half Chests fresh Teas, Young Hyson, Gunpowder, and Black. 5 Brls. prime "Porto Rico" Coffee 2 Hhd. bright Muscavado Sugar. 2 Tierces Pulverized loaf do., a superior

article.

1 Tierce New Rice. 6 Boxes Honeydew Tobacco, 5 and 8

Poetrn.

ON NIAGARA.

BY THE EARL OF CARLISLE. There's nothing great or bright, thou glorious Fall, Thou may'st not to the fancy's sense recall-The thunder-riven cloud, the lightning's leap, The stirring of the chambers of the deep, Earth's emerald green and many-tinted dyes, The tread of armies thickening as they come, The boom of cannon and the beat of drum, The brow of beauty and the form of grace, The passion and the prowess of our race, The song of Homer in its loftiest hour, The unresisted aweep of Roman power, Britannia's trident on the azure sea, America's young shout of liberty! Oh! may the wars that madden in thy deeps There spend their rage, nor climb the encircling

steeps, And till the conflict of thy surges cease, The nations on thy banks repose in peace!

Deferred Articles.

dent Company started in 1841, it proposed to confine its operations exclusively to the adherents of the Temperance cause; and, during the six years it so restricted itself, table place among life societies was satisfactory,—its capital having increased from £583 to £13,012. In 1847, it was resolved to widen the basis, and to accept of lives without reference to the Temperance Rochester where they had been confined forty-two days! They were rather poor which to be confined to persons abstaining from intoxicating drink; the other to be the same as other offices. Since this period the office has made raid progress, having effected insurances to the amount of more than half a million pounds steriling, while its income from premiums is £17,327. From the report of an eminent Actuary (Mr Peter Hardy) which lies before us, its success is described as 'almost unparalleled.' Its balance sheet, on 20th November last, shows a sufficient surplus, and it is estimated that at the next investing and its estimated that at the next investing and its estimated that at the next investing and its present and thin, tall and short, old and young, indignant when the opposition press insinuated that Messra in the problem of connecting Life Assurance with Temperance, it is necessary to show that it is not a mere theory of a number of well-meaning, sanguine enthusiassts, but has been at work again. At Cobourg a woman named lattra, who lived near the east wharf, liter of the problem of connecting Life Assurance with Temperance, it is necessary to show that it is not a mere theory of a number of well-meaning, sanguine enthusiassts, but has been at work again. At Cobourg the state of intoxication. Although surrous the consideration of many persons to the problem of connecting Life Assurance with Temperance, it is necessary to show that it is not a mere theory of a number of well-meaning, sanguine enthusiassts, but has been at work again. At Cobourg the consideration of many persons to the problem of connecting Life Assurance with Temperance, it is necessary to show that it is not a mere theory of a number of well-meaning, sanguine enthusiassts, but has been at work again. At Cobourg the consideration of many persons to the problem of connecting Life Assurance with Temperance, it is necessary to show that it is not a mere theory of a number of well-meaning, sanguine enthusiassts, but has been at work again. At Co consideration; except that the institution men who use the scale and the compass

of the geometer. Let us see, then, the effect of the Temperance element in this office. Its effect s not equally palpable at first sight, as if different scales of annual premiums had been drawn up side by side; the one for those who use, and the other for those who

The Temperance section, then, has been subjected to calculations with a view an elixir which would insure immunity from distance and an elixir which would insure immunity from distance and then though seldom, the same scene is enacted with a stout artisan, or a country farmer. to ascertain how many deaths would have ease and death. occurred according to the usual experience of Life Offices, as founded upon the general averages of mortality. The following, then, is the result :-

Deaths taken from experience of the first Actual deaths in the Temperance De-partment of this "United Kingdom" Institution (including 3 from cholera) 7

ally diminishes deaths by the half.

being receivable at the doors on this occa- made of the discoveries of Priestly, Scheele, Lasion. On the second and third days the voisier, Bergman, Berthollet, Klaproth, and Wolprice of admission, for the day only, will laston. Sir H. Davy, who died in 1829, gained

and the Caffres. Sir Harry who had gone to the Frontier in the hope of settling the difficulties, had been hemmed in at Fort Cox by several thousands of the insurgent natives. He is said to have had with him a force of a thousand men; but to have cut his way through the hecicara with the hecicara with the hecicara with the hecicara with the state of light always proceed in straight lines, and that rays of fortifications and arsenals, in consequence of the troubled state of Europe. Since last year, a saving hal been made in the war establishment, of £246,000. Taking the miscellaneous estimates at £4,000,000, he calculated the entire expenditure of the ensuing year at £50,247,176, which From the North of Scotland Gaz.

LIFE ASSURANCE.

THE TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLE.

When the National Temperance Provient Company started in 1841, it proposed on confine its operations exclusively to the confine expenditute to the variety of this almost incredible feat was demonstrative of this almost incredible feat was demonstrative of the canenas of mirrors. The practicability of this almost incredible feat was demonstrative of the curve of the ensuing year at £4,000,000, he calculated the entire expenditute of the ensuing year at £4,000,000, he calculated the entire expenditute of the ensuing year at £4,000,000, he calculated the entire expenditute of the ensuing year at £4,000,000, he calculated the entire expenditute of the ensuing year at £4,000,000, he calculated the entire of the ensuing year at £4,000,000, he calculated the entire expenditute of the ensuing year at £4,000,000, he calculated the entire expenditute of the ensuing year at £4,000,000, he calculated the entire expenditure of the ensuing year at £4,000,000. As regarded the intention of the calculated the entire tend year at £4,000,000, he calculated the entire tend year at £4,000,00

should contain two distinct sections, one of forty-two days! They were rather poor

has been weighed and found sufficient by gical aid was afforded instantly, she died cides in less than one year at Cobourg, and from the same cause. - Dash down the Wine Cup!

Farmers' and Mechanics' Institute.

On Friday evening, the 7th inst., the Rev. R refuse intoxicants. Such tables-had the Torrance delivered a second lecture on the Hisresults-brought out after a reasonable tory of the Physical Sciences, comprising Che-M upon application at the office of the Distributor in FERGUS, sessing the principle of all matter, which would

Geber, an Arabian who flourished in the 8th century, is regarded as the first chemist in the proper sense of the term; but it is only since a companamed Charles Gill has been arrested in that ammonia could be produced from bones by London, charged with having threatened distillation, and vinegar from wood. George Erthe life of Lord John Russell. The prinest Stahl introduced a new era in Chemistry.

sum the entrance-fee will continue stationary for the space of three weeks. On the 22nd day the price will fall to 1s., so to remain during the period of the exhibition, with the exception of the Fridays and Saturdays in each week, on the former of which days the cost of admission will be

to attend him, six men who stood on the shore holding ropos attached to his waist (for he had, signal defeat, conscious of his own floating qualities, a most pious horror of being washed away.) and four women who accompanied him into the water.
When they got him there, with a proper solicitude
for his health, they took good care to make him
perform his ablutions abundantly. While the length of time—been satisfactory, would have settled the question without farther controversy. The annual premiums are the same; but the policies are kept separate, so that if there be a benefit it is felt in the bonus, the principle being, that "the visionary speculations of the Alchemists, who suppose the same and the properties of not let him out till he had taken the prescribe number of dips—he spluttering, and crying, and praying, and swearing all the time. Now and

sense of the term; but it is only since a comparatively recent date that the discoveries in the science merit record. Basil Valentine, who lived in ratively recent date that the discoveries in the science merit record. Basil Valentine, who lived in the 15th content was raven black; it is now snow white—bleached by one chemistry, entitled "The Triumphal Chariot," in which he gives an account of acetate of lead, butter of antimony, and of a mede of preparing sulphuric acid. Paracelsus is said to have introduced black; it is now snow white—bleached by one hundred and nineteen winters. Mary Benton, hundred and nineteen winters. Here, then, is proof that Temperance is obeneficial to bodily health, that it actually diminishes deaths by the half.

Threatening the Premier — A man amed Charles Gill has been arrested in said, "She is as fresh as I am (his own age is 72)—walk's right up on end—feeds her hens and chickens—wears no spectacles—can hear well—and was helping at haymaking at Elton in 1848."

He might have added "and gleaning in the author of the first have added "and gleaning in the author of the first have added "and gleaning in the author of the first have added "and gleaning in the author of the first have added to the first have added t the life of Lord John Russell. The prisoner wrote a letter to the Premier, in which he detailed certain alleged wrongs which he suffered, and threatened to put a bullet in the head of Lord John unless certain requests were granted. The case was placed in the hands of a police officer, and after making inquiries, he ascertained that the prisoner's state of mind was such that it would be unsafe for him to continue at large. He was accordingly arrested Guelph, June 25, 1850.

THE increasing demand for this valuable Medicine has induced the proprietor to appoint the following agents:—Mr. Oliver, Galt; Mr. Hespeller, New Hope; Mr. Warson, Fergus; and Mr. Phulir, Elora; where they may now be obtained. Price 1s. 3d. per box.

Guelph, Oct. 21, 1850.

The Guelph, June 25, 1850.

The Commissioners for the Great Exhibition have published their resolutions respecting the admission of visitors to this unparalleled spectacle. Tickets of the first class are to be saleable at three did that the construction and improvement of the Steam Engine—and discovered the condition will be regreted but by first Davy, conducted a series of the attraction will be guiness for a gentleman's and two for a lady is ticket, and these vouchers will proposed the theory of all, the right of outrance will below bottomed. Price 1s. 3d. per box.

Guelph, Oct. 21, 1850.

The Guelph, June 25, 1850.

The June 150-16 of the Ministry.

The June 25, 1850.

Th at large. He was accordingly arrested trated by Mayow, who first explained the nature the rest, Raby Castle, to which the noble owner.

FURTHER ITEMS BY THE PACIFIC:

turdays in each week, on the former of which days the cost of admission will be always 2s. 6d., and on the latter 5s.

The Care.— The gallant Sir Harry Smith, the hero of Aliwal, and now Governor of the Cape of Good Hope, is again coming prominently before the public An American ship from Chiro, that touched at St. Helena on the 21st of January, brings reports from the Cape that at length open warfare has been declared and has commenced, between the Colonists and the Caffres. Sir Harry who had gone to the Frontier in the hope of settling the sure of forbearance has overflowed, and a war of extermination has been proclaimed. In this matter, the Governor and the Colonists will be more of one mind than they were during the late anti-cenvict excitement.—New York Albion.

Protracted Fasting.—Two sheep were recently dug out of a snow bank near Rochester where they had been confined forty-two days! They were rather poor mutton, but soon recovered their spirits af-

The most amusing scenes have passed, never of Parliament that the Chancellor of the Exche The most amusing scenes have passed, never to recur, when the friars came down to batho.—
Some years ago there was an enormously fat friar, who was ordered to take a certain number of baths at a certain hour in the morning, and it was the general amusement to go down and see him perform the ceremony. He had ten persons to attend him six more whost stood on the shore.

On Thursdow the Government received a most On Thursday the Government received a most signal defeat, from which it is clear they have not

yet recovered
The Catholics of Ireland and England have commenced a formidable agitation against the Ministerial measure in reference to their religion.

MINISTERIAL DEFEAT. From the Times.

Mr. Locke King brought on last night his annual motion for the assimilation of the country franchise to that of boroughs, and after a brisk little debate, ministers were beaten by a majority

of two to one.

Mr. King mustered a round hundred against the ministerial 52—exactly one for each county m England and Wales. Now, really this is too bad. then though seldom, the same scene is enacted with a stout artisan, or a country farmer.

THE OLDEST WOMAN IN THE WORLD.

England and Wales. Now, really his is too bad to be done as ying for years that something ought to be done, and who on the strength of the present government saying the same, have not withdrawn their confidence. from it, should be put into this ignominious position—for every usual supporter of government comes in for a share of its scandals. Think of the comes of a man having once done a good thing— a circumstance well known to be ruinous to ordi-

From the Morning Advertiser. He might have added, "and gleaning in the autumn of the following year." What follows we tunn of the following year." What follows we

RESIGNATION OF THE MINISTRY.