

sizes are easily deduced. Thus when the franc system is used, there are generally gold pieces of 40, 20, 10, and 5 francs, all in due proportion. But in silver the fractional coins are very often of less intrinsic value than the normal coin proportionally. These are seldom exported.

GOLD COINS.

Country.	Denomination.	Canada Value.
	D. C. M.	
United States....	Double eagle	20 00 0
do	Eagle.	10 00 0
do	Half eagle (since 1834)	5 00 0
do	do (before 1834)	5 25 0
do	Quarter eagle	2 50 0
California.....	Half eagle \$4.90 to	5 00 0
U. States.....	Gold dollar	1 00 0
Austria.....	Fourfold ducat	9 13 2
do	Souverain (no longer coined)	6 75 4
do	4 florins (new)	1 93 5
Belgium.....	25 francs	4 72 0
Brazil.....	20 milreis	10 89 4
C'tl. America.	2 escudos	3 68 8
do	4 reals	0 48 8
Chili.....	10 pesos (dollar)	9 13 6
Columbia and South Amer- ica generally.)	Old doubloon*	15 50 3
Denmark.....	Old 10 thaler	7 90 0
Egypt.....	Beddidik (100 piastres)	14 97 4
England.....	Pound or sovereign (new)†	4 86 6
England.....	Pound average (worn)	4 85 6
France.....	20 francs (no new issues)	3 84 7
Germany Em- pire.....	Mart	23 8
Germany.....	Old 10 thaler (Prussian)	7 97 1
Greece.....	20 drachms	3 44 2
India British...	Mohur, or 15 rupees ‡	7 10 5
Italy.....	20 lire (francs)	3 84 7
Japan.....	Cobang (obsolete)	3 57 6
Japan.....	New 20 yen	19 94 4
Liberia.....	Dollar	1 00 0
Mexico.....	Old doubloon (average)	15 59 3
do	20 pesos (Empire)	19 64 3
do	20 pesos (Republic)	19 51 5
Netherlands...	10 guilders	3 99 7
New Grenada.	10 pesos (dollars)	9 67 5
Norway.....	Crown	0 26 8
Peru.....	20 soles	19 21 3
Portugal.....	Coroa (crown)	5 80 7
Russia.....	5 roubles	3 97 6

* The doubloon (doblon or more properly onza, though not really an ounce Spanish) is now generally discontinued. These figures answer as well for the doubloon of Peru, Chili, Bolivia, etc., and, therefore, this item stands for all Popayan pieces.

† The sovereigns coined at Melbourne and Sidney, in Australia, and distinguished only by the mint marks M and S, are the same as those of the London mint. Sovereigns generally are up to the legal fineness 916½ (or 22 carats).

‡ The last coinage of mohurs was in 1862.

Sandwich Is- lands.....	Dollar	1 00 0
Spain.....	100 reales	4 96 4
do	8) reales	3 86 4
do	10 escudos	5 01 5
Sweden.....	Ducat	2 23 7
do	Carolins (10 francs)	1 93 5
Tunis.....	25 piasters	2 99 5
Turkey.....	100 piasters	4 37 0

SILVER COINS.

United States..	Dollar	0 80 0
do	Half dollar	0 40 0
do	Quarter dollar	0 20 0
do	One dime	0 8 0
do	Half dime	0 4 0
Austria.....	Old rix dollar	1 00 2
do	Old scudo (crown)	1 00 5
do	Florin (before 1858)	0 50 1
do	New florin	0 45 3
do	New Union dollar	0 71 5
do	Maria Theresa dollar (1780)	1 00 0
Belgium.....	5 francs	0 96 0
do	2 francs	0 36 6
Bolivia.....	New dollar	0 96 1
Brazil.....	Double milreis	1 00 4
C'tl. America.	Dollar	0 91 8
Chili.....	Old dollar	1 04 6
do	New dollar	0 96 2
China.....	Dollar (English mint)	1 04 0
do	10 cents	0 10 0
Denmark.....	2 rigsdaler	1 08 4
Egypt.....	Piaster (new)	0 04 0
England.....	Shilling	0 24 5
France.....	5 francs (average)	0 96 0
do	2 francs (average)	0 35 6
North German States.....	Thaler (before 1857)	0 71 2
do	Thaler (new)	0 71 4
South German States.....	Florin	0 40 8
German Em- pire.....	5 marks (new)	0 96 5
Greece.....	5 drachms	0 86 3
Hindustan.....	Rupee	0 43 6
Italy.....	5 lire	0 96 0
do	Lira	0 17 8
Japan.....	Itzebu (no longer coined)	0 33 1
do	1 yen	1 04 0
do	50 sen	0 42 8
Mexico.....	Dollar (average)	1 04 0
do	Peso of Maximilian	1 03 6
Netherlands..	2½ guilders	1 01 2
Norway.....	Specie daler	1 08 4
New Grenada.	Dollar of 1857	0 96 0
do	Old dollar	1 04 3
do	Dollar of 1858	0 91 8
do	Half dollar of 1836-38	0 37 5
do	Sol	0 96 0
Portugal.....	500 reis	0 48 6
Romania.....	2 lei (francs, new)	0 35 8
Russia.....	Rouble	0 73 4
Spain.....	5 pesetas (dollars)	0 96 0
do	Peseta (vistareen)	0 17 8
Sweden.....	Ricksdaler	0 27 3
Switzerland...	2 francs	0 35 6
Tunis.....	5 piasters	0 61 2
Turkey.....	20 piasters	0 85 2
United States of Columbia.	Peso	0 91 8