

18. In what year did the Protestant faith receive a *final* and *secure* establishment in Scotland?

18. What was the view embodied in the *Libri Carolini* upon the subject of the worship of *images, relics, saints* and *crucifixes*?

20. Who was the *patriarch* of western monasticism; who was its *restorer* and in what centuries did each flourish?

CHURCH HISTORY.—APRIL 26, 1883.

1. In what years did the Crusades begin and end?
2. Give the dates marking out the Pontificate of Gregory VII.
3. Under whose Pontificate did the Papacy rise to its highest influence and authority and give the dates marking out this Pontificate?
4. State the *three* directions taken by the scholastic philosophy.
5. Describe the four periods in the development of scholasticism.
6. State the views of the Nominalists and of the Realists as to the relations between thinking and being.
7. What were the views of Bèrèngàrius with respect to the Supper?
8. State the opinions of Anselm, of Abelard and of Bernard as to the condition of mind necessary to the understanding of Divine truth.
9. What were the views of the *Thomists* and the *Scotists* with respect to *Realism, human depravity* and the *validity* of the *atonement*?
10. State the *three* stages in the progress of in the Waldensian Society.
11. State the best established view with respect to the origin of the Waldensians and give reasons.
12. What were the reforming opinions of Wycliffe?
13. What were the views of John Huss with respect to the Sacraments in general and the Lord's Supper in particular?
14. To what causes may be attributed the so called Revival of Learning in the fifteenth Century?
15. In what points may a resemblance be traced between the Synagogue and the Christian Congregation?
16. Give the dates of the three Reforming Councils of the fifteenth Century.
17. With what *reservation* did the Scottish General Assembly agree to adopt the Directory for Public Worship?
18. What were the materials of which the early Scottish *metrical Psalter*, published in 1564, was composed?
19. From what Scottish source did Rouse largely borrow in the preparation of his metrical Psalter?
20. What evidence exists to show that Knox had formed his opinions on Church Government and worship previous to his acquaintance with Calvin?

RULES AND FORMS OF PROCEDURE.

1. When a Presbytery has not appointed its next meeting or no meeting has been held at the time appointed, what steps are necessary in order to resuscitate the Court?
2. Mention the conditions essential to the legality of a *pro re nata* meeting of Presbytery.
3. What is a *declaratory* Act of Assembly?
4. What is an *Interim* Act of Assembly?
5. What is a *Reference*?
6. What are the proper cases for reference?
7. What are the two forms of reference?
8. In what cases are reasons of *dissent* entitled to be entered on the *minutes*.
9. Who are members of the church?
10. How can a member whose name has been removed from the Roll of one Session be restored to membership under the jurisdiction of another?
11. Under what condition can managers contract debt on the security of the property of a congregation?
12. After what interval of time is a scandal, unnoticed at the time, forbidden to be made matter of process?
13. When a process by libel has been concluded, what is done with the *minutes* (a) in the case of acquittal and, (b) in the case of *conviction*.
14. In what cases may hearsay testimony be received?