

CONTENTS

I

	PAGE
INTERNATIONAL TRADE	1
PORTS	6
SHIP AND PORT	11
THE BATTLES OF THE PORTS	12
PORTS AND THE PASSENGER FACTOR	14
PORTS AND THEIR INCOME	16
DOCK MANAGEMENT	18
PORT SYSTEMS	19
<i>Closed Docks</i>	20
<i>Tidal or Open Docks</i>	22
<i>Open Quays or Jetties</i>	23
LAND PORTS AND WATER PORTS	23
BARGE CANALS: BRITISH AND CONTINENTAL	25
NAVIGABLE CHANNELS AND THE TIDES	28

II

SHIPS: OWNERSHIP AND REGISTRATION	33
TONNAGE MEASUREMENT	34
Official Ton and Conventional Ton	35
The Official Board of Trade Measurement	36
Gross Register Tonnage	37
Net Register Tonnage	37
Shelter Decks	38
Special Designs of Construction	39
Deductions from the Gross Tonnage	40
FREEBOARD: LOADLINE	41
CARRYING CAPACITY	45
SHORE CLEARANCE	46
"BIG SHIPS, CHEAP SHIPS"	48
MAIN ROUTES OF SHIPPING	51
GIANT SHIPPING COMPANIES	53
ATLANTIC "COMBINE"	57