Directions to public officer, to apply to his successors and his Deputy.

Twenty-sixthly. Words directing or empowering a public officer or functionary to do any act or thing, or otherwise applying to him by his Name of Office, shall include his successors in such Office, and his or their lawful Deputy;

by Governor to be during plea-

Appointments by Governor to appointed by the Governor General whether by Commission appointed by the Governor General whether by Commission of the during pleasure only, unless Twenty-seventhly. All officers now appointed or hereafter to be 5 or otherwise shall remain in office during pleasure only, unless otherwise expressed in their Commissions or appointments.

Words consti-

Twenty-eighthly. Words making any association or number tuting a corporation to vest certain powers vest in such corporation, power to sue and be sued, contract in it.

10 testing-tegrating. Works instanting any association and corporate, shall 10 testing to the such corporation, power to sue and be sued, contract and be contracted with, by their corporate name, to have a common seal, and to alter or change the same at their pleasure, and to have perpetual succession, and power to acquire and hold personal property or moveables for the purposes for 15 which the corporation is constituted, and to alienate the same at pleasure; and shall also vest in any majority of the members of the Corporation, the power to bind the others by their acts; and shall exempt the individual members of the Corporation from personal liability for its debts 20 or obligations or acts, provided they do not contravene the provisions of the Act incorporating them;—But no Corporation shall carry on the business of banking unless when such power is expressly conferred on them by the Act 25 creating such Corporation;

Deviation from

Twenty-ninthly. Where forms are prescribed slight deviations therefrom not affecting the substance or calculated to mislead shall not vitiate them.

Power to make by laws.

Thirtiethly. Where power to make by-laws, regulations rules or orders is conferred, it shall include the power to alter 30 or revoke the same and make others.

Acts not to

Thirty-firstly. No provision or enactment in any Act, Acts not to affect the Crown, unless shall affect in any manner or way was specially declared to do so. therein that Her Majesty shall be bound thereby; nor if such 35 the nature of a private Act, shall it affect the rights of any person or of any body politic, corporate or collegiate, (such only excepted as are therein mentioned or referred to.)

Power to Parliament to repeal or amend any Act.

Thirty-secondly. Every Act shall be so construed as to reserve to Parliament the power of repealing or amending it, and of revo- 40 king, restricting or modifying any power, privilege or advantage thereby vested in or granted to any person or party, whenever such repeal, amendment, revocation, restriction or modification is deemed by Parliament to be required for the public good; And unless it is otherwise expressly provided in any Act 45 passed for chartering any Bank, it shall be in the discretion of