This has been a very personal re-

For I think the three imps, Worry,

helped me) to recognize them and give

Canada's Dollar System

CAME ACCIDENTALLY, NOT BY

In connection with the question of

exchange and currency it will be of interest to know that the use of the

dollar instead of the pound sterling

in Canada and in the United States

was due to accident rather than de-

sign, though for the matter of that

the form of currency peculiar to any

country has usually been a matter of

This is particularly noticeable in

the case of our neighbors and oursel-

while the American Colonies were

still apparently contented under Brit-

ish rule, and pounds, shillings and

In the early part of the eighteenth

century the British coinage was in

wretched state, and silver was the

standard of value, though gold was

also in circulation. Silver as bullion

had been rising in value, until the

silver in the coins was worth more as

metal than the coin itself. This caused the export of these coins in large

numbers to other countries where it

was profitable to melt then into bars,

and sell the metal. There were severe

penalties against the practice, but it

was no moral crime, and the chances

of profit in the business did the rest.

What silver coins did remain were

only worn with use, or chipped, and

these with gold coins (gold was under

not over valued), were the only coins

in use. Naturally, with a shortage

of coin in Great Britain the colonies

Use Spanish Dollars.

At that time the trade with the

West Indies, which were largely un-

der Spanish control, was the most

side that with Great Britain, and in

this trade Spanish coins, largely dol-

lars, were the chief medium of ex-

change. These dollars or pesos, were

the old "pieces of eight" of which as boys we used to hear so much in our

favorite literature. It was these that

of those who did not "walk the plank."

These coins came into general use

n the colonies as a matter of conveni-

nce, and contracts, even those made

by the government, called for pay-

ment in the coin in such common use.

in other words they gradually became

he fashion. The colonists still used

he term shilling which was valued at

so many to the dollar. This value was

different in different colonies. In one

it was six and a half, in another seven,

hence the term York shilling or twelve

and a half cents, which was often

heard a few years ago. In California

the dollar or peso of eight reals, was

divided into four quarters which were

generally known as 'two bit' pieces.

In the first stages of the gold boom

the "two bit" piece was the smallest

coin in circulation, and when the ten

cent piece was introduced it was

known as the "short bit," and the

balance the "long bit," in making

In Nova Scotia, which came under

British rule before the fall of Quebcc

different standard was adopted of

shillings or 10 six pences to the dol-

lar. They might, of course, have

adopted the same standard as one of

the colonies, but were like the "Mac-

kays" in Noah's time, they wanted a

boat of their own. This was the old

Halifax currency, the ratio of which

was \$4.44 49 to the pound sterling.

After the American revolution the

feeling in the United States against

Great Britain was so strong that there

could have been no chance of copying

even the terms of coins from that

country and the decimal system was

In Canada we had become accus-

tomed to the American system of dol-

lars and cents and as we have always had closer trading relation with the

United States than with Great Britain,

we naturally adopted the system in most general use in the trade we saw

most of, as a matter of convenience.

Women who use it say that

Pearline cleans everything quicker and better than any

Youthful frocks of velvet and satin have straight backs and bolero fronts.

A more softening fullness is a note

of interest about the afternoon frock

other washing powder.

adopted.

-Financial Post.

nportant trade of the colonies out-

vere even worse off.

es, because the change came about

them the gate, needs no apology.

Indecision and Regret, are familian

SIDE TALKS.

By Ruth Cameron

LOOK OUT FOR THEM.

Three imps Yet nothing special had happened. spoiled my day Whereupon I set myself to find out cision got in his hateful work in spoil- more clouds in the sky. True these one day last what had caused this complete change in mood, and in so doing I tracked No. not the dear down the three imps. little fiesh and 'This is what had happened

blood imps who can spoil a day and then turn into flesh and blood up a hundred fold

uble they have caused. it could have been that kind, it would not be wise to have her at of another kind I write—the that time. They were reasons I could never do turn into angels make up for the trouble her without telling her she would be

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Box E5302,

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Shool Book

d get your

p feeling rather happier and yet I could not tell her. Either al that day last week. It was way I turned I saw trouble. And the day. I had slept well, I had imp of worry perched beside my o look forward to in the breakfast plate, and spread the first felt like singing as I skipp- of the clouds over my morning sky. my clothes (the only thing (Incidentally the thing that prevented ented me was that I can't!

I Turn Detective.

nly became conscious that my as completely clouded over. Not a coat, saw two that I liked equally sky. But in my heart. All my well, and went home to try to make of courage and gaiety had gone. ur my mind. One was more becom-

ng and one more practical; one would me the last of the day's serenity and be better in the machine and the other galety was gone, my mental sky was would look better on the street; one hung with clouds and I was feeling would be better to wear over light so depressed that it led to my taking frocks and the other would be so much | stock and finding what had caused all marter for semi-sport wear. Everytime I decided on one the other appeared before me in tantializing at- pened. Yet if some real trouble had tractiveness. And so the imp of inde- come to me it could have hardly put

annoyance clouds were ephemeral ing my morning serenity. Finally in the middle of the afternoon I made up my mind and tele- But they shut out the sun just as efphoned the shop accordingly. And fectually. the coat I had decided on had been sold. Enter the third imp, the imp of cord. I make no apologies. At breakfast I had received a letter. regret, to ask me why in thunder I It put a problem to me. A friend hadn't had the sense to make up my wanted to come and visit me. A dear mind right off and take it, and to tell visitors to so many hearts that anyfriend whom I wanted very much to me I am always doing things like thing which may help others (as it oblige. Yet for certain reasons I knew | that.

Sure. He Finished The Job. And by the time he got through with

Don't Wait! 'till you get sick.



Use Minard's-the great pre-

The Second Imp. the middle of the afternoon In the morning I went shopping for

The First Imp.

not very well tell her. If I refused

hurt. I could not bear to hurt her

me from having my friend presently

righted myself so all this worry was

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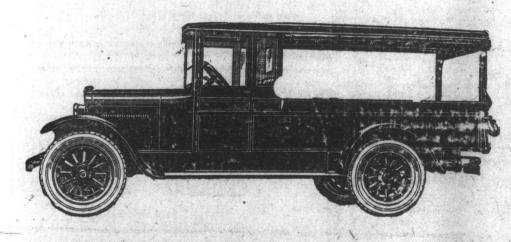
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