- 2) interest on sums generated directly from the . operation of ships or aircraft in international traffic provided that such interest is incidental to the operation and the other income from such operation is exempt from tax by one of the Contracting Parties by virtue of this Agreement.
- (D) The term "operation of ships or aircraft in international traffic" includes, but is not limited to:
  - 1) the charter or rental of ships or aircraft,
  - the rental of containers and related equipment, and
    - 3) the alienation of ships, aircraft, containers and related equipment, provided that such charter, rental or alienation is incidental to the operation of ships or aircraft in international traffic.
- (E) The term "taxes" includes all levies based on income and capital imposed by the Republic of Venezuela or Canada, as the case may be. It does not include municipal taxes in Venezuela. However, should Venezuela grant a reduction or exemption from its municipal taxes to a third state, such reduction or exemption shall automatically be applied to Canadian enterprises.
- (F) Any term not otherwise defined shall, unless the context otherwise requires, be given the meaning by each Contracting Party which it has for the purposes of the laws of the Contracting Party relating to the taxes which are the subject of this Agreement.

## ARTICLE III

The Contracting Parties shall notify each other through diplomatic channels when the constitutional requirements for the entry into force of this Agreement have been satisfied. The Agreement shall enter into force on the date of the latter of these notifications and shall take effect with respect to taxation years commencing on or after January 1, 1988.