# THE WEEK:

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Sixtn Year. Vol. VI. No. 49.

TORONTO, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, 1889.

\$3.00 per Annum. Single Copies, 10 cents

#### THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO. Paid-up Capital, - - \$6,000.000 49 8 82 80 6"" (D 40 82 M :

HENRY W. DARLING, ESQ., President.
GEO. A. COX, ESQ., Vice-President.
GEO. Taylor, ESq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq.,
Jus. Crathern, Esq., Matt. Leggat, Esq.,
John I. Davidson, Esq.
B. E. WALKER, General Managor.
J. H. PLUMMER, Assist Gen. Manager.
ALEX. H. IRELAND, Inspector.
G. de C. O'GHADY, Assistant Inspector.
New York, Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray, Ag'ts.
BRANCHES

New York.-Alex. Lair and Wm. Gray, Ag't
BRANCHES
Ayr, Guelph, Sarnia,
Belleville, Hamilton, Sault S. Mar
Belleville, Jarvis, Senforth,
Berlin, London, Simcoe,
Blenheim, Montreal, Stratford,
Orangeville, Orangeville, Orangeville,
Ottawa, Thorold,
Ottawa, Thorold,
Ottawa, Toronto,
Dundas, Parkhill, Walkerton,
Dunnville, Galt,
Goderich, St. Catharines Woodstock. Sarnia, Sault S. Marie Senforth, Simcoe, Stratford, Goderich,

Goderich,

City
Branches

Fast Toronto, cor. Queen St. and
Bolton Avenue; North Toronto,
763 Youge St.; North-West Toronto, cor. College St. and Spadina Avenue.

Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China,
Japan and South America.

Sterling and American Exchange bought
and sold. Collections made on the most
favourable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

The Chicago, American Exchange National Bank of British Columbia, The Bank of Marca Britain, The Bank of Scotland (Incorporated 1695): India, China and Japan, The Chartcrei Bank of India, Australia and China; Paris, France, Lazard Freres & Cie; Brussels, Belgium, J. Matthieu & Fils; New York, the American Exchange National Bank of New York; San Francisco, The Bank of British Columbia; Chicago, American Exchange National Bank of Chicago; British Columbia, The Bank of British Columbia. The Bank of British Columbia: Australia and New Zealand, The Union Bank of Australia.

### QUEBEC BANK.

### HEAD OFFICE. - QUEBEC.

R. H. SMITH, ESQ., President.

R. H. SMITH, ESQ., President.

WM. WITHALL, ESQ., Vice-President.

SIR N. P. BELLEAU, K.C.M. G.

JNO. R. YOUNG, ESQ., GEO. R. RENTREW, ESQ., SAMUEL J. SHAW, ESQ., FRANK ROSS, ESQ. Hend Office, Quebec.

JAMES STEVENSON, WILLIAM R. DEAN, Cashier. Inspect Inspector. Branches

Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager; Toronto, W. P. Sloane, Manager; Ottawa, H. V. Noel, Manager; Three Rivers, T. C. Cofin, Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager; Thorold, D. B. Combie, Manager.

Collections malle in all parts of the country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for.

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier

#### IMPERIAL \* BANK OF CANADA.

 Capital Paid-up
 \$1,500,000

 Reserve Fund.
 650,000

DIRECTORS.

H. S. HOWLAND, President. T. R. MERRITT, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines. William Ramsay. Hon. Alex. Morris.
Robert Jaffray. Hugh Ryan.
T. R. Wadsworth.
HEAD OFFICE.
D. R. WILKIE,
Cashier.

D. R. JENNINGS,
Inspector.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO. ESSEX Centre, Niagara Falls, Welland, Fergus, Port Colborne. Woodstock, Galt, St. Catharines, Toronto—Yonge St. cor. Queen—Ingersoll, St. Thomas.

BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST. Winnipeg, Brandon, Calgary, Portage la

Prairie.

Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections.

#### Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York, ASSETS OVEL: \$118,000,000,

ISSETS OVEL: \$118,000,000,

Is the largest financial institution in the world, and offers the best security. Its results on policies have never been equalled by any other Company. Its new distribution policy is the most liberal contract yet issued, placing no restrictions upon residence, travel or occupation. No forfeiture and definite cash values.

T. & H. K. MERRITT. Gen. Manages.

T. & H K. MERRITT, Gen. Man'grs,
41 Youge St., Toronto.

#### Accident Insurance Co. OF NORTH AMERICA. HEAD OFFICE, - MONTREAL.

Claims paid, over 15,000. The most popular Company in Canada

Medland & Jones, Gen. Agents. Mail Building.

TELEPHONE, OFFICE. . "MR. MEDLAND, 3493 "MR. JONES, 1610 Agents in every city and town in the ominion. Dominion.

### THE MOLSONS BANK

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL. Capital, all paid up, - \$2,000,000

1,075,000 BOARD OF DIRECTORS. JOHN H. R. MOLSON, R. W. SHEPHERD, President, Vice-President,

SRE D. L. MACPHERSON, K.C.M. G. W. M. RAMSAY, HENRY ARCHBALD A. W. MORRIS,

F. WOLFERSTAN THOMAS, General Manager.
A. D. DURNFORD, Inspector.

Ayhner, Ont., Montread, Que., St. Hyacinthe, Que., Erackville, "Montread, Que., St. Hyacinthe, Que., Mortisburg, Out. St. Thomas, Out. Chiaton, "Norwich, "Toronto, Exeter, "Owen Sound, "Trenton, "Ridgetown, "Waterloo, Loudon, "Shiftle's Ealls" West Toronto Jun." Woodstock, "

AGENTS IN THE DOMINION Quebec.—La Banque du Peuple and Eastern Townships Bank.

Bank of Canada Bank Impedial Bank of Canada and Canada Bank of Nova Brunswick, New Scotia, —Halifax Bank of Nova Brunswick, New Scotia, Halifax Bank of Nova Scotia, Sumersido Bank, Manticho —Impedial Bank of Canada, British Columbia. —Bank of British Columbia. —Kenfonultond, —Commercial Bank of Newfoundland, St. Johns.

St. Johns.

IN EUROPE.

London.—Alliance Bank [Limited]; Messrs.Glyn, Mills.

Chrice & Co.; Messes, Morton, Rose & Co.

Liverpool.—The Bank of Liverpool.

Priess—Credit Lyounds.

Antwerp, Belgium.—La Banque d'Anvers.

Anteery, Belgium. — La Banque d'Anvers.

IN UNITED STATES.

New York — Mechanies' National Bank; Mossrs. Morton, Bliss & Go; Messrs. W. Watson and Alex. Lang. Agents Bank of Montreal. Boston.—Merchants National Bank. Portland.—Casco National Bank. Chicago.—First National Bank. Checken.—Commercial National Bank. Bufdo.—Isank of Butlato. Som Francisco.—Bank of Butlato. Som Francisco.—Bank of Butlato. Miteratura Commercial National Bank. Bufdo.—Isank of Butlato. Som Francisco.—Bank of Butlato. Miteratura Commercial National Bank. Bufdo.—Risk National Bank. For Benton, Montral.—First National Bank. For Benton, Montral.—Editors made in all parts of the Dominion, and Francisco made in all parts of the Dominion, and returns groundly remitted at loncest rates of exchange. Letters of credit issued, available in all parts of the world.

#### STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY, OF EDINBURGH.

ESTABLISHED 1825. HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA, - MONTREAL.

The books of the Company will close for the year on 15th November, and policies taken out before that time will be entitled to one year's share of profits over later entrants.

TORONTO OFFICE, 9 TORONTO ST.

CHARLES HUNTER, W. M. RAMSAY, Supt. of Agencies. Manager

THE

Canada Accident Assurance Company ISSUES POLICIES COVERING

Railway and Steamboat Disasters As well as Casualties in the Street,

the Home, etc., etc.

DO NOT HESITATE ABOUT TAKING A POLICY

### DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS.

H. O'HARA, - Managing Director. HEAD OFFICE:

Manning Arcade, - TORONTO. Call, or write for particulars.

### CITY OF LONDON

### FIRE INSURANCE Co.

42 King East, -Telephone 16.

Fire insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid at Toronto.

H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent,

Residence Telephone, 3376.

W. & E. A. BADENACH, Toronto Agents,
Residence Telephone, 3516.

### Glasgow and London Ins. Co.

Head Office for Canada, . Montreal.

Inspectors:
W. G. Brown. O. Gelinas.
A. D. G. Van Wart.

J. T. VINCENT, RICHARD FREYGANG, Joint Managers.

Toronto Branch Office, 34 Toronto Street,

THOS. McCRAKEN, Resident Secretary. GENERAL AGENTS WM. J. BRYAN, WM. FAHEY. Telephone No. 418.

### Toronto Electric Light Co.

INTRODUCTION OF A NEW AND PERFECT SYSTEM OF INCANDESCENT ELECTRIC LIGHTING.

Recognizing the prejudice that has arisen against systems of electric lighting which employ currents of extremely high tension (not that they are in themselves undesirable. but that the public mind is kept in a state of agitation against them by interested exponents of low-tension systems), the electricians of the old Toronto Electric Light Co. set there se ves to work to devise a system which should be less cumbersome and costly than the straight incandescent, and at the same time free from the objections which may be urged against the high-tension. alternating or undulating current systems. This they have succeeded admirably in doing by combining the best features of the two. By employing a very low tension in the primary wires of an alternating system, so low as to be handled entirely without danger, and the use of compensating devices in the converters, we are enabled to supply to the consumer lamps requiring an electro-motive force of only forty-five volts, or less than half that required by the Edison system. As the lamps require to be but half the resistance, they allow over double the current to pass through them, and consequently produce a whiter and steadier light. This system will be known hereafter as the Low-Tension Alternating Compensator System of the Toronto Electric Light Co. Using an initial tension of between three and four hundred volts, which is not in the slightest degree dangerous to handle, but which, before reaching the premises of the consumer, is reduced to a pressure of forty-five volts. a tension which could not be perceived by the most sensitive.

Apparatus now being constructed will be put in operation in a week or two. In the meantime it would be wise for intending consumers to sign no contracts in advance, but wait until the lights they bargain for are to be seen.

At any point in a district of a half-mile radius from the junction of King and Yonge these lights will be supplied at a price which will closely compete with the price of gas, and as a current of such a low tension ca

The Toronto Electric Light Co., Esplanade, Foot of Scott St.

J. J. WRIGHT, Manager.

PETLEY & CO., Real Estate Brokers.

Auctioneers & Valuators, Insurance and Financial Agents.

City and farm properties bought, sold and exchanged. Offices—55 and 57 Adelaide St. exchanged. Off East, Toronto.

#### WINES.

Comprise Hunt & Co.'s, Sandeman & Co.'s. PORTS-

SHERRIES-Julian & Jose, Pemartin's, Yriarte's & Misa's.

& Misa's.
Still Hocks.—Deinhard's Laubenheim,
Mierstein, Rudesheim, Johannisberg
Liqueurs.— Curacoa "Sec.," Menthe
Verte Forte, Marasquin, Chartreuse,
Creme de Rose, Creme de Vanille and
Parfait Amour.

CHAMPAGNES—
Pommery & Greno's, G. H. Mumm &
Co.'s, and Perrier's.

NATIVE WINES IN GREAT VARIETY

Goods packed by experienced packers and shipped to all parts.

Caldwell & Hodgins, Grocers and Wine Merchants, 348 and 250 QUEEN ST. WEST.

### Corner of John Street ESTABLISHED A.D. 1809. NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE

INSURANCE COMPANY. 

Toronto Branch - 36 Wellington St. E.

R. N. GOOCH,
H. W. EVANS,
F. H. GOOCH,
TELEPHONES.—Office, 423 Residence, Mr.
R. N. Gooch, 1981; Mr. Evans 3034; Mr. F.
H. Gooch, 3575.

#### Toronto Paper Mf'g. Co. WORKS AT CORNWALL, ONT.

CAPITAL, - . \$250,000

Manufactures the following grades of paper:—

Engine Sized Superfine Papers,

WHITE AND TINTED BOOK PAPER Machine Finished and Super-Calendered) Blue and Cream Laid and Wove Foolscaps, Posts, etc. Account Book Papers. Envelope and Lithographic Papers, Colored Cover Papers, super-finished. Aroly at the Mill for samples and prices. Special sizes made to order.



### TORONTO COLLEGE OF MUSIC

Thorough musical education in all branches. Only the most competent teachers employed. Send for prospectus.

F. H. TORRINGTON, Director, 12 and 14 Pembroke St.

### W. S. MARTIN,

ACCOUNTANT, Temporary Address,

Care of A. H. HOWARD, 53 KING STREET WEST.

Every kind of Accountant's work done promptly and accurately. Books designed and opened to suit any requirements. Books kept or posted up, either regularly or occasionally, at your own office. Terms moderate.

moderate.
SPECIALTY.—The examination and analysis of the most intricate and complicated

#### H. BARITTA MULL, OF PHILADELPHIA, PA

HAS OPENED HIS

School of Voice Culture and Singing

No. 1 COLLEGE AVE.

The method used in Voice Culture is that of the old Italians, a Form of Voice Treatment that Mr. Mull obtained from Signor Barila, brother and teacher of the famous prime donne Adelina and Carlotta Patti, and if followed with careful practice and intelligence cannot fail to make accomplished artists of all diligent pupils.

Voice Tested Free of Charge.

H. YOUNG,

PICTURES, Picture Frames & Room Moulding

448 YONGE ST., TORONTO.

HENRI DE BESSE,
Formerly Professor at New York Conservatory of Music, will receive

Pupils for Violin or Pianoforte, Paris and Stutgart Conservatory Methods.

139 Bloor Street East.

MISS MARIE C. STRONG, Primo-Contralto,

Voice Culture and Pianoforte Circulars, terms, etc., at Messrs. A. & S. Nordheimer, and Suckling & Sons, or at 28 Gerrard Street West. Miss Strong is also open for engagement at a few sacred or secular concerts.

TEACHER OF

ELIOCK SCHOOL,
1143 Dorchester St., Montreal.

Boys' High School. Complete Course of Instruction in English, Classics, Mathematics, Modern Languages and Elementary Science. Sixty boys received, graded into six divisions. Gymnasium for Physical Training. Ten resident pupils in school, and four in Rector's house. Prospectus on application.

TORONTO HON, G. W. ALLAN President.

OVER 1.000 PUPILS LAST TWO YEARS.

Pupils may enter at any time,
NEW 90 PAGE CALENDAR-GRATIS Apply to EDWARD FISHER, DIRECTOR.

Cor. Yonge St. and Wilton Ave, Toronto.

DRESDEN. A Comfortable riome for Girls and First-Class Tuition offered and a at Moderate Terms by an English and a Hanoverian lady.

ADDRESS:

MISS LOWE (late of "Mayfield," Southgate).

Schnorrstrasse  $13^{IL}$ , DRESDEN.

### Mr. Sparham Sheldrake's

PRIVATE BOARDING \* SCHOOL \* FOR \* BOYS

The English Branches, Elementary Classics, Mathematics and French.
Extremely healthy locality. Safe bathing, etc., etc.

- ADDRESS ---

Mr. Sheldrake, "The Grove," LAKEFIELD, ONT.

MR. HAMILTON MCCARTHY, R. C. A., SCULPTOR,

Under Royal European Patronage. Statues, Busts, Relievi and Monuments.
Portrait Busts a Specialty.

STUDIO-NEW BUILDINGS, 12 LOMBARD ST. TORONTO.

R. J. LICENCE,
PORTRAITURE
STODIO: (Oil and Crayon).

STODIO: (Oil and Grayon).
59 & 61 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, TORONTO.

R JORDAN,
Plumber, Steam & Gas Fitter.
Roll. Estimates given on application. Bell-hanging, 631 YONGE STREET, TORONTO, 1st door north of Isabella St. Phone 3359.

FRANK WICKSON. ARCHITECT,

ROOM 4, THIRD FLOOR, MEDICAL COUNCIL BUILDING, Corner of Bay and Richmond Streets.

R. GAMBIER-BOUSFIELD, ARCHITECT, Associate Royal Institute British Architects
Member Toronto Architects' Guild.

61 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, - TORONTO. W. R. MANGER'S BIRD STORE. M. MANGER'S DIVE STORM, 263 Yonge Street, Toronto, Importer of and dealer in all kinds of SINGING BIRDS, TALKING PARROTS, FANCY BIRDS, Mocking bird food a specialty. All kinds of Bird Food and appliances.

RESIDENCES ON

SHERBOURNE, Jarvis, Carlton, St. George and Bloor Sts. Also a large list of other PROPERTIES FOR SALE.

Loans negotiated at lowest rates of interest Estates managed.

LEONARD W. BUTLER, 30 Toronto St.

MISS BOYLAN, TEACHER OF PIANO, GUITAR, SINGING AND BANJO. Second Floor-49 King St. W., TORONTO.

TORONTO STEAM LAUNDRY, 106 York St., near King.

Gents washing a specialty. All mending and repairing done if desired.

GEO. P. SHARP.

AN EXPERIENCED TUTOR English Public School Man, Prepares Boys for Entrance Scholarships

at the English Public Schools, also for University Matriculation. Address, J. Ross Wetherman, 31 Portland St.,

Toronto. REFERENCES:—The Lord Bishop of Toronto, Sir Daniel Wilson, The Provost of Trinity, Elmes Henderson, Esq., Dr. Temple, Mr. Justice Street.

## EPPS' COCOA. CRATEFUL AND GOMFORTING.

ONLY BOILING WATER OR MILK NEEDED. Sold only in packets by Grocers, labelled JAMES EPPS & CO. HOM COPATHIC CHEMITSS

LONDON, ENGLAND.