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One Column, 1 month	20
Half Column, 1 month	12
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Transient advertising 2 cents per line first insertion; 10 cents each subsequent insertion.

Orders to discontinue advertisements must be sent to the office in writing.

Special Notices, set in nonpareil type, leaded, and located on the eighth page immediately over the city news, 10 cents per word each insertion. No notice inserted for less than \$1.

Professional cards (run in and without display) \$1 per month. Advertisements accompanied by specific instructions inserted until ordered out.

Notice of Births, Marriages and Deaths, 50 cents each insertion.

Correspondence conveying facts of interest will be welcomed and published.

J. J. CHADOCK,

Editor and Proprietor

THE PRESS—THE PEOPLE'S DUTY.—I wish to have an honest press you must honestly support it.—Archbishop MacHale.

#### TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS

Those of our subscribers who responded to our last call we thank. Those who remitted were indeed very few and we would therefore urge those indebted to us to forward the amount and prove their good will towards the Review. The amounts are small individually but collectively they mean thousands of dollars. Our obligations are necessarily very heavy and we can only meet them by appealing to those indebted to us.

#### NOTES AND COMMENTS

Mgr. Hovley, D. D., Vicar-Apostolic of West Newfoundland, is writing 'The History of the Catholic Church in Newfoundland.'

The Oblate Fathers of the Archdiocese of St Boniface will hold their annual retreat at St. Mary's Presbytery next week.

Rev. C. F. Marsan, O.M.I., M. A., professor of chemistry and mineralogy in the college of Ottawa, has been appointed secretary to the board of examiners for public analysts.

The chapter of the Oblate Order will be held in Rome some time during the latter part of next April. Archbishop Tache will represent the Order in Manitoba, Bishop Grandin will represent that of Prince Albert, Rev. Father Antoine that of Quebec, and Rev. Father Balland of the Ottawa College, it is understood, that of Ontario.

Miss Ada Dowling who recently left this city for Calgary will prove an acquisition to that place. She is a musician of rare ability, playing the organ and piano with consummate skill. The lady is best known in Fredericton, where she held the position of organist in the first church of the place and won golden opinions from both the press and the public for her high musical talent.

On Thursday Evening the Rev. Lewis Drummond, read a paper before the Historical Society entitled the "French Element in the Northwest." The scholarly reputation of the rev. gentleman attracted a large audience, who were well repaid for their presence there. The subject was treated with rare intelligence and exhaustive data and drew from the president words of the highest praise for the thorough and able manner in which the subject had been given.

It is, perhaps probable, speaking humanly, that but for the fact that Garibaldi's ambition received a check at the outset of his career, when his application to be received into the Papal Guards was refused, the whole history of the Italian revolution might have been changed. What is done in one generation, is however, sometimes undone in the next. When Garibaldi, during his visit to England, was 'feted' at all the great houses in London, and almost idolized as an Apostle of revolt against 'Papal Tyranny,' it was little thought that he would leave behind him a son who would be a faithful believer in the doctrines and principles of that Church whose temporal power his father so effectually helped to overthrow. Yet so it has come to pass.

In the British Commons last week a very interesting and somewhat important statement was made by Lord Denbigh respecting the sentiments of the Holy Father towards England. In an interview which the Lord had with the Supreme Pontiff, the Pope is reported to have said: "I have the greatest opinion of England. I feel grateful to her, and have the greatest respect for her laws and Constitution, for I see she is just

and therefore liberal: she is strong, and all the Catholics under her rule have greater liberty and freedom than they have in any other part of the world. For that I thank and respect her, and I wish to help her to the utmost of my power wherever my influence can extend throughout the whole world." His Holiness then, according to Lord Denbigh, became more specific. "Not only," said he, "can I help her in Ireland, but in the colonies and India, and I wish to do it to the utmost of my power. But I must know what I am doing. I have no accurate means of knowing what is doing in England, nor what the English Government wishes. I have no representative. If I had a representative of England at my Court, I should know what was going on and what to do, but until I have that it is impossible for me to act." His Lordship went on to say he found His Holiness really knew very little of what was passing in Ireland, and that he had no means of knowing except through the Irish themselves. He himself had mentioned this matter to a number of prominent statesmen, and he hoped and trusted some good would come of it.

#### OUR DEAD.

Mr. John Lesperance, so well known in Montreal literary circles as "Laclede," contributes the following prose poem to a recent number of the Montreal Gazette which we republish for its singular force and beauty. The reproduction of the poem by the author was requested by the Rev. Fr. Cronin, of Buffalo, a college chum of Mr. Lesperance, who is a brilliant writer and a poet of the highest order and we do not wonder at his sympathetic soul thirsting for these sweet and sad words which it is hard to read with undimmed eyes:—

This is the month of falling leaves and gradual decay, and from the oldest times the month of November has been consecrated as the memory of our dead. By a strange coincidence a college chum, met after many years, asked me the other day for a copy of a juvenile poem on this subject. I append it with this reflection that no one who is not, like the writer, without father, mother, brother or sister, can understand what it is to be utterly alone in the world.

The cares of day are o'er, and all alone I wander pensive in the dreamy gloaming, and as the silent stars rise one by one off to the spiritland my thoughts are roaming; this consecrated churchyard echoing my tread, and all my memories center on my dead. My dead! Ah! yonder on the green hill side, where violet blossoms on the mounds are peeping, and purple lilacs in rich clusters hide the scented woodbine round their stemlets creeping, 'tis there this lonely eve my spirit hies, where all I loved on earth unconscious lies.

Long hast thou slept there 'neath the sheltering sprays, torn from thy orphan baby, O, my mother. Tears, sighs and sobs through the melancholy days have nursed the sorrow which the world would smother; and now I kneel beside thy lowly bed to feel thy holiest blessing on my head. Thine eyes ne'er smiled upon thy infant boy; his tender limbs ne'er felt thy soft caressing; thine ears ne'er heard the carols of his joy; his lips ne'er felt thy warm lips' gentle pressing; childhood and cold thou sleepest 'neath the stone; an orphan he is in the wide world—alone.

Alone! without a brother's face to cheer, no sister lights for him the darksome ingle, no friend breathes words of love into his ear that, like sweet music, makes his senses tingle; his father slumbers 'neath the chill, damp loam; the hearth-fire smoulders in his childhood's home. The night is dismal, mother, when I seek thy grave to ease the burden of my sorrow, I see dark shades before me and the shrieks of spirits I hear that bode a fearful morrow; with sense of awe and dread my pulses thrill, expectant of as morn dead and ill. O, Rita, O my mother? from afar thou seest all the perils that surround me; beneath the morning ray or evening star, thou viewest evils gathering all around me when death does come, oh! take me to thy breast, from grief and suffering evermore to rest.

#### THE MONTREAL WITNESS IN TROUBLE.

In our issue of the 30th ult, we reproduced from the columns of the Cornwall 'Freeholder' a refutation of a diabolical slander that was published by the Montreal 'Witness' about Rev. Father Lynch, of Cornwall, which clearly showed that it was one of those malicious libels which that malevolent organ keeps on tap for constant use against everything Catholic. The 'Witness' never retracts no mat-

ter how convincing the evidence in favor of its victim may be, and it is evident by the following extract from the 'Freeholder' of the 10th instant that it made no exception to the rule in Father Lynch's case.

"Action for Damages, The Rev. Michael Lynch, parish priest of Cornwall, on Wednesday entered an action in the Superior Court Montreal, to recover from Messrs John Dougall & Co. proprietors of the Witness, the sum of \$15,000 for an alleged libel in that paper on the 20th October 1886, headed 'An Audacious Crime.' The article referred to caused quite a sensation here where Father Lynch is well known and highly respected. Messrs Laflamme and Co are his attorneys."

#### JUSTIN MCCARTHY.

The reception tendered Justin H. McCarthy, who came amongst us to lecture on the 'Cause of Ireland' presents a striking contrast to that given by the people of this country to the delegates Kane and Smith. In the case of the latter they found it very difficult to secure a chairman of any note, while in Mr. McCarthy's case his platform was graced by Catholics and Protestants, Englishmen and Scotchmen, as well as Irishmen, Senators members of Parliament, members of the Provincial Governments and of the Provincial Legislatures, Mayors of cities and members of City Councils, eager to do him honor and in honoring him to express their sympathy with the struggle now going on in Ireland for the legislative freedom of the people. In every city he has visited he has been banquetted, and reception, attended by many leading citizens, have been given in his honor. Whatever may be said of the Home Rule resolution Mr. McCarthy has been given ample assurances that the people of this country are almost unanimous in favor of the concession of Home Rule to the Irish people. We were pleased to see the conspicuous part Mr. Costigan took in the magnificent reception given to Mr. McCarthy, and we think that it will be very hard for his enemies to convince Irish Catholics that he is not to day in hearty sympathy with his people at home and at all times ready and willing to do his utmost in their behalf.

#### THE MAYORALTY.

The municipal contest is fought with much vigor by the respective candidates but the public will have very little difficulty in making a choice of the gentlemen for the mayoralty—Messrs Pearson and Jones. The former has given undivided attention to civic affairs for two years past, and it was in some way to reward him for his faithful services to the city that he was brought out for the position. It will be remembered that Mr. Pearson was the unanimous choice of the people last year but in deference to Mr. Carruthers and the wishes of the Council he retired, much, nevertheless against the wishes of his friends, so that by every consideration Mr. Pearson is entitled to the honor, and will undoubtedly be returned by a large majority. We have no fault to find with Mr. Jones, except the bad grace on his part of opposing Ald. Pearson, whom he was fully aware was the choice of the majority of the electorate and for the best of reasons. Had Mr. Jones wished to stand well with the people he would have allowed Mr. Pearson to go in by acclamation which was intended all along, when he himself could have come out again. Over and above all this is the fact that Mr. Pearson is well qualified for the office his past record testifying fully to that effect. He is a business man of pronounced shrewdness and integrity—two very important essentials in the composition of a good mayor—and a highly respected and respectable member of the community. When these facts are considered by the electorate it is not difficult to see who will be the next mayor of Winnipeg. Though his election is morally certain the endeavor should be to make Mr. Pearson's majority a sweeping one.

#### WOODLANDS.

The Manitoban Wednesday evening tells the electors of Woodland that it endorses the candidature of Mr. J. M. Robinson and that it would be pleased to see him elected. We feel certain for our part that a very large portion of the electors of Woodlands will have nothing to do with Mr. Robinson. This gentleman, as proprietor of the Portage Tribune, has shown himself unfit to represent any constituency, much less Woodland, which is largely composed of people to whom he has shown the deepest hatred. His paper has time and again vilified and slandered Catholics, and has since its inception, shown a spirit of hatred and hostility to the Irish question and its noble champions that has not been equalled by any paper in this sec-

tion of the country. We refuse to believe that the independent electors of Woodlands will encourage the canvas of this man who is not willing that Catholics should have equal rights with other people in this Dominion. He has shown himself to be a fair specimen of the old time rakehells who delighted to revel in Papist blood and the plunder of Catholics homes and churches. Indeed his impudent audacity in presenting himself in Woodlands surpasses comprehension, and we cannot believe that the electors—for mere party sake—will vote for a man of such narrow bigoted and anti-Catholic predilections. Indeed a man more devoted of a sense of justice and of equal rights among all men it would be impossible to find in this province, and it therefore behooves the electors to send this man back to his dingy sanctum where the light of charity never enters and where his familiar paste pot and scissors are his boon companions.

#### MORE RAILWAYS.

Application will be made at the next of the Dominion Parliament, for a charter to build a railway from Lethbridge to Port Conrad and Fort Benton, Montana a distance of about of about 250 miles, which will be an extension of North-Western Coal and Navigation Company's line at present in operation between Dunmore station on the C. P. Ry. and Lethbridge, Alberta, 109 miles. Another charter will be asked for to build a line of railway from Lethbridge, via Fort Kipp, Fort McLeod and Pincher Creek, crossing the Rocky Mountains by the Crow's Nest Pass, then along the Elk and Maple Rivers to Flathead lake, across the Northern Pacific Railway in the vicinity of Missoula, thence south-east to Butte city, Montana. Butte city is 103 miles south west from Helena, and is the chief mining centre of Montana, where there are immense smelting works that require a large quantity of coal which can be shipped from our mines in the North west. Another railway has been projected from either Regina or Moosejaw to Wood Maunrsin, at the International Boundary line, 100 miles south of the C. P. R. This road also will strike Montana, and will probably be extended to Miles city. The Southwestern branch of the C. P. R. has been extended to Deloraine, in township 3 range 23 West, 202 miles from Winnipeg, over which trains run daily to Manitou, and thence weekly to Deloraine. The mails will be carried over this road to the terminus after the 1st Jan, next; and a mail route will in all likelihood be shortly established between that point and the flourishing town of Botineau, about 30 miles south, on the west side of Turtle Mountain in Dakota. From Pilot Mound to the terminus the railway is within about 12 miles of the counties of Tower, Rolette, Bottineau and Wynn, in Dakota. The Southwestern Colonization Branch is now in operation from Winnipeg to Glanboro, in township 7 range 14, a distance of 105 miles. On the 1st Jan, next a postal car service will be inaugurated over this branch, and the mails carried semi-weekly, superseding the present stage system. The Hudson Bay Ry. will be in running order in a few weeks from Winnipeg to Oak Point, on Lake Manitoba, 41 miles, but as everybody is supposed to know all about that great enterprise, we will not refer to it at greater length just now.

#### NEW IRISH LAND BILL.

London, November 18.—A committee of the Cabinet is preparing a land bill for Ireland based upon expansion of the Ashbourne Act. It limits tenants' purchase of lands to holdings under sixty acres. If the commission sanctions the transfer, the Imperial Treasury will advance the amount, the commission pays fourth fifths to the landlords and retaining the other fifth until the tenants' annual instalments amount to the already paid sum. Tenants' repayments shall extend over thirty nine years, with interest at 4 per cent. The total sum necessary to be guaranteed by the Treasury is estimated at \$125,000,000. Sales under the Ashbourne Act having already exhausted the Parliamentary grant of \$25,000,000, it is reported that the Government, trusting to Parliament's retrospective sanction, has ordered the Treasury to continue to make advances.

#### CHURCHILL TAKEN TO TASK.

London November 20.—On the text of his speech to the London corporation, showing Radical tendencies on the question of the local coal and wine duties, the standard bitterly attacks Lord Randolph Churchill for doing what he can to discredit the Conservatives, especially in casting an imputation on the property owning classes distinct from the working classes. It says: "If the unfortunate owners of property are to be bullied by Conservative finance ministers as well as by Radical ministers the prospect before them is gloomy indeed." The Standard fears that Lord Churchill has hitherto been judged with an excess of charity the impression created by his latest ef-

fusion, it says, must be undone speedily and the Conservatives will expect the leader to take the most full step to disown, in the name of the Cabinet, the mischievous ideas promulgated by Lord Randolph Churchill.

#### GARIBALDI'S SON.

The reception into the Catholic Church of Manlio Garibaldi, the son of the notorious freebooter whose work did so much harm to the Church in Italy, is related by the 'Osservatore Romano.' Manlio is the last son of Garibaldi and is a handsome youth, lively and intelligent. His father did not wish to have him brought up in any religion, and so the lad grew up in ignorance of God and of every Christian duty. Four years after his father's death, Signora Francesca his mother, and her children, Celia and Manlio, came to fix their residence at Turin. Manlio was placed in the International College, where the example of his companions, devoted to works of religion, induced him to study the maxims of the Gospel. His mother, being questioned on the subject, found that the desire of her son was most natural, and gave her full consent to have him instructed in religion. He was then entrusted to the care of a learned priest and a few months ago received the Sacrament of Baptism. Shortly after he received Holy Communion and Confirmation from the hands of Cardinal Almonda, Archbishop of Turin. He is described as of excellent character. Humanly speaking, his conversion is due to Prof. Grossi, the director of the International College.

#### A CATHOLIC JOURNAL SEQUESTERED.

The 'Unita Cattolica' was sequestered on Wednesday for the publication of an article entitled, 'The Stables of Victor Emmanuel II., and the Cradle of New Italy.' The crime committed by the writer of this article is described in the decree of sequestration as consisting in offensive terms against the person of his Majesty the defunct King Victor Emmanuel II. It is a serious matter to speak against a defunct king, especially for a Catholic journalist. The lesson of speaking good of the dead is insisted upon when the person is a king, but it is totally different when the person is a Pope. The funeral of Pius IX., on the 13th July, 1886, is a remarkable case in which the Italian liberty of speaking ill of a dead Pontiff was fully acknowledged.

#### THE AUXERRE SCANDAL.

The authors of the Auxerre Scandal—the brutal attack on the Convent of the Augustinian Sisters—have been convicted. The evidence was clear and the accused admitted their unlawful acts. The father, the uncle and the brother of Mlle. Gallet, who wished to follow her vocation to the religious life had nothing to urge in their defence. The young lady's brother seemed proud of his achievement, boasting that, having hurt his hand in breaking open the convent doors, he wiped off the blood with the veil of one of the Sisters present. At several points the president of the tribunal gave expressions of his indignation at the conduct of the accused, characterizing the acts of the uncle as 'odious.' Nevertheless, ridiculously small fines were inflicted, instead of sentences of imprisonment, as the law prescribes in such cases. Ah, if the parties were reversed, if the victims were Republicans, and the aggressors Catholics how different the result would have been!

#### Visit of Throat & Lung Specialists

#### TO WINNIPEG.

#### DR. SOUVIELLE & CO.

The Surgeons from, the International Throat and Lung Institute, Toronto, Ontario are again here. On account of the large number who are constantly writing from Manitoba for their treatment, we have been induced to come here professionally, in order the more successfully to examine and treat those who cannot afford to make the trip to Toronto. Marvellous success has been achieved in the cure of Catarrh, Deafness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Weak Lungs, Consumption and all diseases of the Head, Throat and Lungs. The surgeons are strictly specialists and they are restoring to health and vigor scores of poor sufferers who have been pronounced incurable.

They use the spirometer, the wonderful invention of Dr. Souvielle, of Paris, late surgeon to the French Army. You should not fail to consult these eminent specialists they will be at the Brunswick Hotel Winnipeg, on Friday and Saturday, the 5th and 6th of November and can be consulted at all hours in their rooms. Call early so that the surgeons can give you a thorough examination. Consultation free.

Read the following remarkable testimonials: Miss Dillon, Toronto: Four months' spirometer treatment cured me of Bronchitis and consumption, after having been given up to die by four of our city physicians. C. A. Kennedy, Esq., Smithville, Ont., says: Your treatment has soundly cured me of Catarrh and Deafness. S. D. Watt, Meaford, says: Dr. Souvielle's spirometer cured me of Asthma and Weak Lungs when all other remedies failed. For the benefit of the country patients we shall be at the Lorne Hotel, Portage la Prairie Oct. 18th 19th, 20th, At Brandon: Grand View Hotel; Oct. 22nd, to Oct. 27th. At Siskikaw: the Merchants Hotel. Nov. 3rd and 4th.