

ton, Brentha, Imp. Banner; 4, Fletcher Walker, Royston, Banner. Spring wheat: 1, Peter Wilson, Great Dane; 2, Robt. Jones, Cobden R. M. D., Marquis; 3, Geo. McDiarmid, Cobden, R. M. D., Marquis. Fall wheat: 1, Dan Hutchinson, Burgessville, R. R. 1, Dawson's Golden Chaff; 2, John Gould, Glencoe, Dawson's Golden Chaff; 3, Geo. R. Barrie, Galt, R. R. 7, Dawson's Golden Chaff. Barley: 1, D. I. Rose, Frankford, O. A. C. No. 21.

## GRAIN.

Oats: 1, Andrew Schmidt, Mildmay, R. R. 1, Abundance; 2, Thos. Sellars, Zephyr, Abundance; 3, H. L. Goltz, Bardville, Imp. Scotch; 4, Wm. Netherton, Brentha, Imp. Banner. Spring wheat: Robt. Jones, Cobden, R. M. D., Marquis. Fall wheat: 1, D. Hetherington, Bobcaygeon, Sleep and I'll Pay the Rent; 2, Geo. R. Barrie, Galt, R. R. 7, Sleep and I'll Pay the Rent; 3, John Gould, Glencoe, Sleep and I'll Pay the Rent. Barley: 1, A. W. Vansickle, Onondaga, O. A. C. No. 21; 2, Alex. Morrison, Creemore, O. A. C. No. 21. Peas: 3, Wm. Warder, Lion's Head. Potatoes: 1, Wm. Naismith, Falkenburg; 2, Jas. R. Thompson, Cumming's Bridge; 3, Jas. Downs; 4, R. & J. Woods, Metcalfe; 5, Fletcher Walker, Royston; 6, G. B. Bennett, Spencerville.

## VEGETABLES.

Potatoes: 1, R. Plunkett & Sons, Weston; 2, F. F. Reeves & Son, Humber Bay; 3, G. W. Bycroft, London; 4, C. H. Aymer, Humber Bay; 5, E. F. Montgomery, St. Williams; 6, W. E. Crandall, Ingersoll; 7, Thos. Delworth, Weston. Onions: 1, F. F. Reeves; 2, Geo. Reiley, Aylmer E.; 3, Chas. Aymer; 4, W. E. Crandall; 5, Thos. Barwell, Fenwick; 6, W. E. Eborall, Beamsville; 7, John Harris & Son, Belleville. Tomatoes: 1, Thos. Delworth; 2, Chas. Aymer; 3, C. H. Aymer; 4, W. R. Trott, London; 5, Edgar Worgan, Weston; 6, W. H. Stewart, Aylmer E.; 7, E. K. Purdy, Cataraqui. Celery: 1, John Harris & Son; 2, J. J. Davis, London R. R. 7; 3, W. R. Trott; 4, C. E. Post, Brighton, R. R. 4; 5, Fuller Bros., London R. R. 7; 6, Chas. Aymer; 7, R. H. Tier, Islington.

## POULTRY.

There were 1,760 entries in the poultry department of the Exhibition, and these entries included from 1 to 5 birds each. This does not equal the exceptional record of last autumn, but it excels anything previous to the show of 1915. While the birds were not in feather, the quality of the stuff was pronounced to be of a very high character. White Wyandottes led all classes of poultry for numbers. White Leghorns were second, and Orpingtons third. Rhode Island Reds were fourth and Brown Leghorns fifth. There were heavy entries of ducks and geese, and turkeys made a strong showing. The heaviest winners in the utility breeds were: White Wyandottes, R. W. Vout, Brockville, Ont.; White Leghorns, T. Crouch, Billing's Bridge, Rocks, Hintenburg Poultry Yards, Ottawa; R. I. Reds, Lennox Poultry Yards, Napanee; Brown Leghorns, Taylor Bros., Quebec, and Cranzy Bros., DeChene Mills, Que.

## SHEEP.

Fourteen exhibitors, bringing with them ten different breeds, provided an excellent show of sheep at the Central Canada Exhibition this year. Some came from Toronto Fair and others from the Eastern circuit, making Ottawa their final testing ground for the season. While some of the entries were not overdone in flesh and fitting, the majority were up to the mark in quality and preparation.

Following is a list of the exhibitors: W. Glaspell & Sons, Taunton, Ont.; G. H. Mark & Sons, Little Britain, Ont.; Arsene Denis, St. Norbert, Que.; H. Allin, Orono, Ont.; N. Allin, Newcastle, Ont.; A. & W. Whitelaw, Guelph, Ont.; J. W. Balson, Hampton, Ont.; A. Ayre, Bowmanville, Ont.; J. Lloyd-Jones, Burford, Ont.; J. R. Kelsey, Woodville, Ont.; Geo. Henderson, Guelph, Ont.; A. S. Wilson, Milton, Ont.;

James Robertson & Sons, Hornby, Ont.; E. Barbour & Sons, Hillsburg, Ont.

**Cotswolds.**—In most instances the best money in the different classes went to Glaspell & Sons in the Cotswold breed. The championships, however, were divided, Denis having the best ram.

**Awards.**—Aged ram: 1 and 3, Denis; 2, Glaspell. Ram, shearing: 1 and 2, Glaspell; 3 and 4, Denis. Ram lamb: 1 and 2, Glaspell; 3, Denis. Aged ewe: 1 and 3, Glaspell; 2 and 4, Denis. Ewe, shearing: 1 and 2, Glaspell; 3 and 4, Denis. Ewe lamb: 1, 2 and 4, Glaspell; 3 and 5, Denis. Pen of lambs: 1, Glaspell. Pen, graded: 1, Glaspell; 2, Denis. Champion ram, Denis. Champion ewe, Glaspell.

**Leicesters.**—Fairly stiff competition prevailed in the Leicester classes, but the well-fitted flock shown by Whitelaw won all the first prizes and a good many seconds and thirds. This exhibitor's lambs were particularly good, and proved it in the ring.

**Awards.**—Aged ram: 1, Whitelaw; 2, H. Allin; 3, N. Allin; 4 and 5, Denis. Ram, shearing: 1 and 3, Whitelaw; 2, H. Allin; 4, Denis; 5, N. Allin. Ram lamb: 1 and 2, Whitelaw; 3 and 5, H. Allin; 4, N. Allin. Aged ewe: 1 and 2, Whitelaw; 3 and 4, H. Allin; 5, N. Allin. Ewe, shearing: 1 and 3, Whitelaw; 2, H. Allin; 4, Glaspell; 5, N. Allin. Ewe lamb: 1, 2, 3 and 5, Whitelaw; 4, H. Allin. Pen of lambs: 1, Whitelaw. Pen graded: 1, Whitelaw. Champion ewe and ram, Whitelaw.

**Lincolns.**—The Lincoln breed only brought out two exhibitors, Balson and Denis. The prize money was won in about equal quantities by both, but Balson had made no entries for championship, which debarred him from competing for those honors.

**Awards.**—Aged ram: 1 and 3, Denis; 2, Balson. Ram, shearing: 1, Balson; 2 and 3, Denis. Ram lamb: 1, Balson; 2, Denis. Aged ewe: 1 and 3, Denis; 2, Balson. Ewe, shearing: 1, Balson; 2 and 3, Denis. Ewe lamb: 1 and 3, Denis; 2, Balson. Denis won the pen prizes and received the championship ribbons.

**Southdowns.**—There was a good showing of Southdowns, and interesting competition was witnessed in all the classes. Here again only one exhibitor had entered in the championship classes, so the others, even though they had won the first prizes, were not allowed to compete. This matter is discussed in the introduction to the report of this exhibition.

**Awards.**—Aged ram: 1 and 4, Lloyd-Jones; 2 and 3, Ayre. Ram, shearing: 1, Lloyd-Jones; 2 and 3, Ayre. Ram lamb: 1 and 4, Lloyd-Jones; 2 and 3, Ayre; 5, Mark. Aged ewe: 1, 4 and 5, Lloyd-Jones; 2 and 3, Ayre. Ewe, shearing: 1 and 3, Ayre; 2 and 4, Lloyd-Jones. Ewe lamb: 1 and 4, Ayre; 2, 3 and 5, Lloyd-Jones. Pen of lambs: 1, Lloyd-Jones; 2, Ayre. Pen, graded: 1, Lloyd-Jones; 2, Ayre. Champion ram and ewe, Ayre.

**Shropshires.**—The Shropshires also made a good showing, for some of the best of the breed came from the Toronto Fair and were met by other flocks which provided competition.

**Awards.**—Aged ram: 1, Lloyd-Jones; 2 and 3, Kelsey. Ram, shearing: 1 and 5, Lloyd-Jones; 2, 3 and 4, Kelsey. Ram lamb: 1 and 4, Lloyd-Jones; 2 and 3, Kelsey; 5, Ayre. Aged ewe: 1, Ayre; 2 and 3, Lloyd-Jones; 4, Kelsey; 5, Denis. Ewe, shearing: 1, Lloyd-Jones; 2, 3 and 4, Kelsey; 5, Ayre. Ewe lamb: 1 and 4, Lloyd-Jones; 2, Ayre; 3 and 5, Kelsey. Pen of lambs: 1, Lloyd-Jones; 2, Kelsey. Pen, graded: 1, Lloyd-Jones; 2, Kelsey. Champion ram and ewe, Kelsey.

**Suffolks and Hampshires.**—Awards.—Aged ram: 1 and 3, Wilson; 2, Henderson; 4 and 5, Denis. Ram, shearing: 1 and 2, Wilson; 3, Henderson; 4, Denis. Ram lamb: 1, 2 and 3, Wilson; 4, Balson; 5, Henderson. Aged ewe: 1, Henderson; 2, 3 and 4, Wilson; 5, Denis. Ewe, shearing: 1 and 2, Wilson; 3 and 4, Henderson; 5, Denis. Ewe lamb: 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, Wilson. Pen of lambs: 1, Wilson; 2, Henderson. Pen, graded: 1 and 3, Wilson; 2, Henderson. Champion ram, Wilson. Champion ewe, Henderson.

**Dorsets.**—Awards.—Aged ram: 1, Robertson. Ram,

shearing: 1 and 2, Robertson; 3, Ayre. Ewe lamb: 1 and 2, Robertson. Aged ewe: 1 and 2, Robertson; 3, Ayre. Ewe, shearing: 1 and 2, Robertson; 3, Ayre. Ewe lamb: 1 and 2, Robertson; 3, Ayre.

**Oxfords.**—E. Barbour & Sons were present with many pens of well-fitted Oxford sheep. The aged stuff was exceptionally good, and the lambs would have come out honorably in keen competition. Denis, the man of many breeds, was entered in a few classes, but he only won one third and three fifth prizes. Denis won his third in the aged-ram class, and the fifth ribbons in the ram lamb, aged ewe and shearing ewe classes. Elsewhere Barbour's sheep were supreme.

**Cheviots.**—In six classes of Cheviots A. Ayre was present with two entries without competition.

**Fat Sheep.**—Wether, long-wooled, under two years: 1 and 2, Whitelaw. Long-wooled wether, under one year: 1, Whitelaw. Wether, short-wooled, under two years: 1, Lloyd-Jones; 2, Kelsey; 3, Barbour. Five fat, long-wooled sheep for shipping: 1, Whitelaw. Five fat, short-wooled sheep for shipping: 1, Kelsey; 2, Lloyd-Jones.

Long-wools were judged by J. M. Gardhouse, Weston and Short-wools by John Miller, Claremont, Ont.

## SWINE.

The swine exhibit fell somewhat short in numbers of the usual high standard which has prevailed at Ottawa. This is true only in a numerical sense, for some of the best pigs in the country were found in the pens at the Central Canada Exhibition. There were only three breeds represented, and in these the effect of the ruling, made and enforced by the Directors regarding entries, was felt. Some of the best herds went from Toronto to Ottawa, and visitors were permitted to see good type in three of the leading bacon breeds of swine.

**Berkshires.**—W. W. Brownridge, Georgetown, Ont., was the only exhibitor of Berkshires, except in the class for breeding sow, two years and over, where Powell Elkie, Cumming's Bridge, Ont., won second place on his only entry. In all other classes Brownridge was the only exhibitor to bring out pigs. This herd was in good fit and of good type; in fact, the aged boar captured the championship at Toronto, and the entire entry was such as to invite the keenest kind of competition.

**Yorkshires.**—There was some, but not a great deal, of competition in the Yorkshire breed, for here the splendid herd shown by John Duck, Port Credit, Ont., was supreme. J. R. Armstrong, Billings Bridge, Ont., and Alex. Dynes, Ottawa, were the other two exhibitors, who had only a few swine out. Duck's entries won all the firsts and the greater part of the money. As is customary with this herd, they were in grand fit and showed good type.

**Awards.**—Aged boar: 1 and 3, Duck; 2, Dynes. Boar, one year: 1 and 2, Duck. Boar, six months and under one year: 1 and 2, Duck. Boar, under six months: 1 and 2, Duck; 3, Armstrong. Aged sow: 1 and 3, Duck; 2 and 4, Dynes. Sow, one year: 1 and 3, Duck; 2 and 4, Dynes. Sow, six months and under one year: 1 and 2, Duck; 3 and 4, Dynes. Sow, under six months: 1 and 2, Duck; 3 and 4, Armstrong. Four animals, progeny of one sow, under six months: 1 and 2, Duck. Herd: 1 and 2, Duck. The champion boar and champion sow were both found in Duck's entries, they being the aged animals in each case.

**Tamworths.**—D. Douglas & Sons, Mitchell, Ont., came to Ottawa with an exceedingly strong showing of Tamworths. They had plenty of entries for all classes, and the quality was such that the keenest of competition would have been welcomed. For show fitness, size and type the Douglas' herd of Tamworths was quite up to the highest standard. In the aged sow class Alex. Dynes, of Ottawa, won third place; while the other prizes, including both championships, went to the Douglas' entries.

**Export Bacon Hogs.**—There were three entries of four each in the class for export bacon hogs. John Duck had two pens of Yorkshires, and Douglas & Sons one pen of Tamworths. Duck won first and third money, second place going to Douglas & Sons.

## Toronto, Montreal, Buffalo, and Other Leading Markets.

## Toronto.

Receipts of live stock at the Union Stock Yards, West Toronto, on Monday, Sept. 18, numbered 187 cars, comprising 3,809 cattle, 216 calves, 901 hogs, and 1,129 sheep. Cattle market slow and druggy. Light butchers', canners, cutters, bulls and cows were steady; stockers and feeders were also steady. Big-weight steers 25c. lower; lambs 25c. higher; calves, sheep and hogs, steady.

The total receipts of live stock at the City and Union Stock Yards for the past week were:

	City	Union	Total
Cars	49	530	579
Cattle	850	5,976	6,826
Hogs	510	7,357	7,867
Sheep	1,450	4,947	6,397
Calves	50	655	705

The total receipts of live stock at the two markets for the corresponding week of 1915 were:

	City	Union	Total
Cars	23	587	610
Cattle	174	5,319	5,493
Hogs	289	8,616	8,905
Sheep	1,287	5,317	6,604
Calves	27	785	812

The combined receipts at the two markets for the past week show an increase of 1,333 cattle; a decrease of 31 cars, 1,038 hogs, 107 calves, and 207 sheep, when compared with the corresponding week of 1915.

The past week has been quite active, especially among the better grades of cattle. Choice butcher steers advanced in price, and were in demand. On Wednesday two carloads, average weight 1,380 lbs., sold at \$9.10; two carloads, average weight 1,380 lbs., sold at \$8.90; four carloads, average weight 1,270 lbs., sold at \$8.25 to \$8.50, but there is still a lot of inferior cattle coming on the market. All classes of cows sold well and are wanted. Good butcher bulls met with a fair demand. Stockers

and feeders of the right kind met a steady market, and were higher in price. Buyers have orders for several carloads of good, choice animals of good color and breed, dehorned cattle preferred. Milkers and springers met a steady sale for cows of quality, while common cows were slow and hard to dispose of. Good veal calves were selling high and were in demand. Lambs were active, and strong choice lambs selling at 10c. to 10½c. per lb., while cull lambs sold at 7c. to 8c. per lb. Light handy sheep were also strong and are wanted. Hogs are very active, in fact, they were the feature of the week, fed and watered selling at \$12.50 to \$12.60; weighed off cars at \$12.75 to \$12.85.

**Butcher Cattle.**—Choice heavy steers, \$8.75 to \$9.10; good heavy steers, \$8.25 to \$8.50; choice, \$7.80 to \$8; good, \$7.40 to \$7.70; medium, \$6.75 to \$7.25; common, \$6 to \$6.50. Cows, choice, \$6.25 to \$6.50; good, \$5.85 to \$6.10; medium, \$5.50 to \$5.75; common,

\$4.75 to \$5.25. Canners and cutters, \$3.50 to \$4.75. Bulls, best heavy, \$7 to \$7.25; good, \$6 to \$6.75; common, \$5 to \$5.50. Stockers and feeders, \$5 to \$6.50. Milkers and springers, \$55 to \$100. Spring lambs, choice, 10c. to 10½c. per lb.; common, 7c. to 8c. per lb. Light handy sheep, 6½c. to 8c. per lb.; heavy fat sheep, 4c. to 5½c. per lb. Veal calves, 6c. to 12c. per lb. Hogs, fed and watered, \$12.50 to \$12.60; weighed off cars, \$12.75 to \$12.85; less \$2 off light hogs; less \$3.50 off sows; less \$5 off stags, and one-half of one per cent. government condemnation loss.

## Breadstuffs.

Wheat.—Ontario, (according to freights outside) new crop, No. 2, \$1.33 to \$1.35; No. 1 commercial, \$1.25 to \$1.28; No. 2 commercial, \$1.21 to \$1.24; No. 3 commercial, \$1.17 to \$1.20. Manitoba wheat (track, bay ports)—No. 1 northern, \$1.65½; No. 2 northern, \$1.63½; No. 3 northern, \$1.60½.