RULE 41.—SUPPRESSION OF TIME.

SEC. 1. In any public race, if there shall be any intentional suppression or misrepresentation in either the record or the announcement of the time of any heat in the race, procured through any connivance, or collusive arrangement, or understanding between the proprietor, or Judges, or Timers, and the owner of the winning horse, or his driver, or other authorized agent, it shall be deemed fraudulent. And any horse winning a heat or making a dead heat wherein there was such a fraudulent suppression of time, together with the parties implicated in the fraud, shall by operation of the rules be henceforth disqualified from the right to complete on the grounds of members. [See Rules 39, 40, 43, and 44.]

SEC. 2. A fine of \$100 shall be imposed upon any member of this association on whose grounds the first section of this rule shall be violated; one half of said fine to be paid the

informer upon recovery.

RULE 42.—PUBLIC RACE.

SEC. I. Any contest for purse, premium, stake or wager, or involving admission fees, on any course and in the presence of a Judge or Judges, shall constitute a public race.

RULE 43,-TIME RECORDS, AND BARS. [When Time Becomes a Bar.]

SEC. I. A record can be made only in public race, the horse to trot or pace a full mile according to rule; and the time must be taken by at least two timers selected for the purpose, and the record of their names as well as the time must be kept,

SEC. 2. Time otherwise taken, at fairs and on any track, whether short or not, shall be known as a bar, and shall constitute a bar the same as if regularly made over a track that

was full measurement.

SEC. 3. Any public race at a less distance than one mile and exceeding a half mile, shall be regarded as irregular, and time made in any such race shall create a bar.

SEC. 4. Time heretofore made on non-association tracks shall be records or bars, as the case may be, the same as if

made over association tracks,

SEC. 5. If it should appear to the Board of Appeals, upon investigation, that any record was fraudulently obtained, it shall be declared not a record but a bar.

RULE 44.-WHEN TIME SHALL NOT BE A BAR.

SEC. 1. Time made under the saddle, or on snow or ice, as well as time made when two or more horses are harnessed