

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Thematic Summary

1

Introduction

7

Dismantling the Cold War: Arms Reductions and the Changing East-West Relationship

9

- Arms Reductions and the Conversion Challenge 10
- A Framework for Managing East-West Change 12
- The "Hangover" Scenario for Eastern Europe 14
- The Qualitative Race: Modernization Goes on 16
 - Verification and "Open Skies" 18
- Surplus Arms: The Dangers of Diversion 18

Canadian Defence Policy: Open Season?

21

- Commitments and Resources 21
- Issues for Informed Debate 22

Regional Conflict and Conflict Resolution

26

- Toward Further Marginalization of the Third World? 26
- UN Peacemaking and Peacekeeping: Opportunity and Challenge 28
 - A Decade of Proliferation? The Test of Testing 29
 - Arms Transfers 32
 - Canada and Five Regions of Conflict:
Central America; Southern Africa; The Middle East;
The Horn of Africa; Indo-China 33

Endnotes

43

Appendix I Wars and War-Related Deaths 1945-1989

44