

TABLE 5

CANADIAN PULPWOOD EXPORTED UNMANUFACTURED VS. THAT MANUFACTURED IN CANADA, 1911 AND 1912: Quantity, Average Value per Cord and Per Cent Distribution.

	1911				1912			
	Quantity.	Value.	Value per Cord.	Per Cent.	Quantity.	Value.	Value per Cord.	Per Cent.
	Cords.	\$	s. cts.		Cords.	\$	s. cts.	
Canada—								
Production.....	1,520,227	9,678,616	6.37	100.0	1,846,910	11,911,415	6.45	100.0
Manufacture.....	672,288	4,338,924	6.45	44.2	866,012	5,215,582	6.02	46.9
Export.....	847,939	5,340,592	6.30	55.8	980,898	6,695,833	6.82	53.1
Quebec—								
Production.....	1,023,562	6,475,106	6.31	100.0	1,330,670	8,371,923	6.29	100.0
Manufacture.....	390,426	2,516,683	6.45	38.0	578,855	3,386,705	5.85	43.5
Export.....	633,136	3,958,421	6.22	62.0	751,815	4,985,218	6.63	56.5
Ontario—								
Production.....	392,717	2,028,222	5.17	100.0	246,282	1,022,662	4.15	100.0
Manufacture.....	213,967	1,457,224	6.82	70.6	173,903	1,235,343	7.10	70.6
Export.....	89,050	570,998	6.41	29.4	72,379	457,319	6.32	29.4
New Brunswick—								
Production.....	168,522	1,062,817	6.31	100.0	202,043	1,492,567	7.35	100.0
Manufacture.....	45,824	251,858	5.50	27.2	52,041	287,060	5.52	25.7
Export.....	122,698	810,959	6.61	72.8	150,001	1,205,507	7.99	74.3
British Columbia—								
Production.....	150	1,110	7.60	100.0	35,067	193,265	5.51	100.0
Manufacture.....	150	1,110	7.60	100.0	35,067	193,265	5.51	100.0
Export.....								
Nova Scotia—								
Production.....	22,276	111,339	5.00	100.0	31,949	190,998	5.94	100.0
Manufacture.....	22,221	111,119	5.00	99.7	16,176	113,209	4.32	81.9
Export.....	55	220	4.00	0.3	5,773	47,789	8.28	18.1

The figures for total production in the above table are obtained by adding, to the export figures, the quantities estimated in Table 4. From these figures it is seen that Canada is manufacturing a greater proportion of her pulpwood into pulp in her own mills than she has done in the past. In 1911, only 44.2 per cent of the pulpwood cut in Canada was manufactured into pulp in Canadian mills. In 1912 this percentage increased to 46.9 per cent.

The effect of legislation restricting the export of unmanufactured pulpwood is quite noticeable in Quebec. Laws prohibiting the export of raw pulpwood from Crown lands in that province came into force on September 1, 1910. In 1911 the export of raw pulpwood was reduced by 142,864 cords. In 1912 the increased cut on both Crown and private lands somewhat obscured the effect of these laws. It is seen, however, that in 1911 Quebec exported 62.0 per cent of the pulpwood cut, while in 1912 only 56.5 per cent was sold out of the country in the unmanufactured state.

A similar law was brought into force in New Brunswick on October 1, 1911, but so far this does not seem to have had the desired effect, although the percentage of raw pulpwood exported from that province has increased but little since 1911. British Columbia manufactures into pulp in her own mills all the pulpwood cut in the province.

The exports from Nova Scotia increased considerably in 1912, although that province still manufactures over eighty per cent of her pulpwood within the province.

In Ontario, only pulpwood cut on privately owned lands can be exported unmanufactured. The early enforcement of this regulation has resulted in checking the export