Spotswood, Governor, quoted, 34 n. Spry, William, 250, 290.

Stamp Act, 38 n., 41, 259, 276; passage of, 285; colonial opposition to, 294 ff.; repeal of, 298.

Stanley, Hans, 153 n.

Sugar, duties on, 31, 35 n., 38, 278; exportation of, from Guadeloupe to England, 149.

Sugar Bill of 1764, 159; passage of, 276; aim of, 277; dutles imposed by, 277-284; modification of, 299.

Taxation of colonies for military defence, 271-273, 274 ff.

Tea, illegal importation of, by American colonies, 244, 245, 246.

Thacher, Oxenbridge, cited, 157 a., 289, 290, 293, 294 n.

Thomas, Governor, 94, 95 n.

Tobacco, duties on, 31, 32, 35 n., 237; "Two-penny Act" concerning, 183 ff.; British and Irish farmers prohibited from growing, 196.

Tobago, 15; ceded to Great Britain, 154.

Tortola, exports from England to (1756 -67), 138 n.

Townshend, Charles, 279.

Trade, of colonies, 3-4, 72 ff.; readjustment of laws of, 193 ff., 305; illegal, see Contraband trade.

Treaties, British, with Barbary corsairs,

Treaty of Neutrality of 1686, 75.

Treaty of Peace of 1763, 139; terms of, affecting Canada and West Indies, 153-154; discussion of, by supporters and opponents, 154-159.

Tucker, Josiah, cited, 134 n., 202 n. Two-penny Act, 183 ff.

Tyler, Moses Coit, on Two-penny Act, 183 n.; quoted, 240 n., 290.

Vice-admiralty courts, 119 ff., 249-251, 280-291.

"Viper," the, at Monte Cristi, 98 n. Virginia, money sent for defence of, 16; represented by DeLancey at Albany Congress, 19; opposition in, to postal system, 34 n.; quit-rents in, 45 n., 182 n.; boundary dispute between

North Carolina and, 50 n.; contribution of, to expeditions against Du Quesne, Niagara, and Crown Point, 53 n.; Parliamentary grant to, 55; attitude of, under requisition system, 59; quota of troops raised in, for French campaigns (1758-1760), 60-69; Dinwiddie's embargo on provisions in, 77; exports from England to (1746-67), 138 n.; imports into England from (1757-62), 150 n.; question of currency for settlement of debts in, 179-183; issue of paper money in, 180-183; Two-penny Act in, 184 ff.; troubles over bankruptcy laws in, 186; exportation of hemp to England from (1768-69), 218 n.; absence of contraband trade in (1764), 237; requisition of troops from, for Indian insurrection (1763), 263.

Virgin Islands, contraband trade in, after Peace of Paris, 236.

Walpole, Horace, quoted, 299 n. Walpole, Sir Robert, 40-41.

Washington, George, 44, 63 n., 174; on Grenville's taxation measures, 296; quoted, 305 n.

Wells, Francis, 87.

Wells, Samuel, quoted, 87 n.

Wentworth, Governor, 91, 147 n., 233 n.; report of, concerning illegal trade in New Hampshire, 238.

West Indian products, importation of,

West Indies, ideal colony commercially considered, 134; exports from England to (1746-47, 1766-67), 138 n.; Canada vs., as colonial acquisition, 142 ff.; exports from England to (1744, 1758), 151 n.; slight effect on colonies in, of conquest of Canada, 173.

West Indies, French, relations between British continental colonies and, 73-74; provisions sent to, from Ireland and America, 86 ff.; why not retained by Great Britain in peace of 1763, 140; restoration of, by Peace of Paris, 153-154.

Whale-fins, importation of, into England, 219 n., 221 n.