

Table 2:
Synergies Among Agreements and Regimes

Treaty / Regime / Agreement	Implementing Body	Signatories* (October 1992)	Verification Method
Rush-Bagot Agreement - 1817	None	2	NIM
Geneva Protocol - 1925	UN Security Council	129	NIM
Antarctic Treaty - 1959	None	40	NTM/NIM/OSI (Antarctic only)
Limited Test Ban Treaty - 1963	None	3** 117	NTM/NIM
Latin America Nuclear-Free Zone Treaty (Tlatelco) - 1967	Agency for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America (OPANAL)	25	IAEA safeguards (auditing, sampling, seals, reports, OSI) NIM
Outer Space Treaty - 1967	None	92	NTM/NIM/OSI (moon, celestial bodies)
Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) - 1968	International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)	143	IAEA safeguards, NIM
Seabed Arms Control Treaty - 1971	UN Security Council	86	NTM/NIM/OSI (seabed)
Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty (ABM) - 1974	Standing Consultative Commission (SCC)	2	NTM
Threshold Test Ban Treaty (TTBT) - 1974***	Bilateral Consultative Commission (BCC)	2	NTM, information exchanges, hydrodynamic yield measurements, OSI, seismic monitoring on territory
Nuclear Suppliers Group - 1974	None	27	NTM/NIM
Biological Weapons Convention (BTWC) - 1975	UN Security Council	108	NTM/NIM
Underground Nuclear Explosions for Peaceful Purposes (PNET) - 1976***	Joint Consultative Commission (JCC)	2	(See Verification for TTBT)
Environmental Modification Convention (ENMOD) - 1977	Consultative Committee of Experts (CCE)	56	NTM/NIM
Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (INF) - 1987	Special Verification Commission (SVC)	2	NTM, data exchanges, notifications, OSI
Missile Technology Control Regime (MTCR) - 1987	None	22	NTM/NIM
Australia Group - 1988	None	22	NTM/NIM
Conventional Armed Forces in Europe (CFE) - 1990	Joint Consultative Group) (JCG)	29	NTM, data exchanges, notifications, OSI
Strategic Arms Limitation and Reduction Treaty (START) - 1991	Joint Compliance and Inspection Commission (JCIC)	2**** 5	NTM, data exchanges, notifications, OSI
Vienna Document - 1992	Conflict Prevention Centre (CPC)	52	NTM, OSI (visits), data exchanges, notifications
Open Skies Treaty - 1992	Open Skies Consultative Committee (OSCC)	25	NTM/NIM
Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC) - 1993	Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCC)	130*****	NTM, NIM, OSI (visits), data exchanges, notifications

* Numbers provided by External Affairs
and International Trade Canada.

** Original Signatories (U.S., U.S.S.R., U.K.).

*** Verification Protocols ratified in 1990.

**** Original Signatories (U.S. and U.S.S.R.).

***** As of 19 January 1993.

