

- Chief Hare, 230 ; Parry's Marmot, 231 ; Flying-Squirrel, 234 ; Rocky Mountain Goat, 243 ; Ruffed Grouse, 249 ; Musk-Rat, 264 ; American Hare, 265 ; Sand-Rat, 266 ; Wolverine, 325.
- Rifles. *See* Guns.
- Roasting Hills, 103, 113.
- Robertson. *See* Duncan.
- Rochester, 3.
- Rocky Mountains, author's route to arranged, 148, 167 ; (pack-saddles replace carts, 148) ; far off glimpse, 172 ; distant view of two peaks, 178 ; view of range, and description (*see* illustration), 180 ; outskirts of, McLeod and Embarras Rivers, 186, 187. ENTRANCE GORGE, 189 ; camp in glen, 190 ; camp among magnificent heights, 192 ; Mount Lindsay (*see* illustration), 193. MEDICINE TENT VALLEY — mountains described (*see* illustration), rivers, trees, 194, 195 ; Southesk's cairn, 196, 201 ; never before visited, 201 ; topography, formation, colouring, 201, 202 ; camp in Medicine Tent Valley (*see* illustration), 195-200. VALLEY OF NORTH RIVER entered, 202 ; sheep-hunting, 210-217 ; snow storm, 217 ; topography, 221 ; fossils, 193, 221 ; Mount Dalhousie (*see* illustration), 222 ; vast rocks like blocks of masonry, 223 ; height-of-land crossed, 229, 230. KOOTANIE PLAIN, NORTH SASKATCHEWAN, 235 ; height-of-land crossed, 237 ; larches and firs, 238 ; goat-hunting, 240-243 ; lake in a crater, 242. BOW RIVER, 244 ; Assiniboine (small) camp, 244-249 ; stone-flat on summit of mountain, 246 ; Mountain-where-the-Water-falls, 249 ; Bow Valley, its large pines, 250 ; OLD BOW FORT, 252, 254 ; altitude of the mountains and valleys, 252, 253 ; drawbacks to sport, 253 ; gloom of the valleys, 228, 254 ; outskirts,—hills, plains, trees, 254 ; heavy gales, 254, 256 ; departure from, carts replace pack-saddles, 256, 257.
- Rolette, M., Pembina, 367.
- Roman Catholics. *See* Catholics.
- Rowand, Mr., his house, 349.
- Rowland, Mr., Fort Pitt, 140, 141.
- Rowland, a roan horse, 141, 145, 174, 178, 229, 269.
- Rum. *See* Spirituous liquors.
- Rupert's Land, Bishop of. *See* Anderson.
- S
- Saddle, author's left behind, 8 ; brought on by John Mackay, 37.
- Saddles, Spanish, 10, 39, 45.
- St. Ann, mission-house of, 167-169.
- St. Anthony, 8, 370.
- St. James's, on the Assiniboine, 33, 362.
- St. Lawrence, the, 4.
- St. Paul, Minnesota, 7, 37, 370.
- Salt Lake, 48 ;—near Carlton, 298.
- Saltiness, of lakes, 74, 90 ; of swamps, 308 ; of Lake Winnepagos, 345.
- Sandflies, 46, 67.
- Sandhill River, 23.
- Sand-rat, The, 266.
- Sandy Hills, the, 71.
- Saskatchewan River,—pronunciation and meaning of name, 47 ; fish inhabiting, 87, 88. NORTH BRANCH OF SASKATCHEWAN, character at Elbow, 127 ; breadth at Pitt, 139 ; breadth and character at Edmonton, 146 ; source and