

# Classified Advertisements

## PROFESSIONAL

**GEO. M. McDADE, LL.B.**  
Barrister-at-Law  
Solicitor, Conveyance, Etc.  
—OVER—  
BENSON'S BOOKSTORE  
Water St. Chatham, N. B.

**J. A. CREAGHAN, LL.B.**  
Barrister, Solicitor, Notary  
MONEY TO LOAN  
Morrison Bldg, Newcastle

**Dr. J. D. McMillan**  
DENTIST  
Lonsbury Block, Newcastle  
N.B.—Out of town one week beginning last Monday of each month. 1919

**DR. J. E. PARK**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Office—Dr. D. R. Moore's  
Residence  
Office Phone 188

## HALF A CENTURY

Great changes take place in 50 years. Few remain, of those in business when the College was established in 1867.

We are thankful to an appreciative public for continued growth and are now in our 53rd year, going stronger than ever before.

Send for New Rate Card.

**S. KERR**  
Principal

**To Be Able To Say**  
"I received my training at the  
FREDERICTON BUSINESS  
COLLEGE

means a great deal to the young man or woman who is looking for an office position.

Those who expect to enter this school for the Winter Term opening January 5th, should write for full particulars now.

Address,  
**W. J. OSBORNE, Principal**  
FREDERICTON, N. B.

## Nursing

Private Nurses earn \$15 to \$30 a week. Learn without leaving home. Descriptive booklet sent free.

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HACKMAN**

Hack to and from all trains and boats. Parties driven anywhere in town. Orders left at Hotel Miramichi will be attended to.

NEWCASTLE, N. B.  
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**Chas. Sargeant**  
First Class Livery  
Horses for Sale at all times.

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**SLEDS! SLEDS!  
SLEDS!**

ALL KIND OF SLEDS  
ON HAND AND WILL  
MAKE TO ORDER.  
Heavy logging Sleds  
a specialty.

**W. J. HOGAN**

## MUSICAL TALKS

By C. C. Laughler, Mus. Bac.  
Bowmanville.

### No. IV.—The Pipe Organ

The Pipe Organ is without doubt the noblest of all instruments—the wonderful evolution of the centuries. This instrument is invested with such a dignity yet possessing such massive tones that no other instrument approaches.

The Pipe Organ originated in ancient Greece from the "Pan Pipes" which consisted of a series of whistles fastened together and blown by the mouth. These same pipes were afterwards placed on a wind box and supplied with air through a bellows. The number of pipes were increased and required more wind than the hand bellows could produce, so a series of bellows were arranged and persons were engaged to walk upon them, forcing in the aid with their weight. Then a water system or hydraulic pressure was introduced then pneumatic and now electricity which is more powerful and enables quicker action, etc.

Now about the playing of these instruments. In the earlier days, there being no keyboard, the fingers were placed over the pipes to stop the tone, afterward a slider was attached and these were pulled to admit the air. Following this a key was devised, it being found easier to depress the key with a blow than to pull the slider which had great resistance.

The first keyboard had sixteen keys, each key 40 inches long and 3 inches wide. The performers were called organ beaters or smiters, having to strike the key with the fist. Space will not allow to explain fully the gradual advancement and growth of the Pipe Organ, but it is most interesting.

The tone of the organ in its earlier stage was much more lusty than the present day organ. It is recorded that the pipe voices were so loud and strong that listeners could not venture near with uncovered ears.

The modern pipe organ is known to all but its parts and working method may not be so generally known. The kind of pipes are of the whistle or flute type, also beating and free reeds. These are made to imitate orchestra instruments. The modern organ is capable of producing from the softest tone to the great power of a huge band.

The keyboard is known as the manual, and in one large organ, 5 smaller organs independent of each other may be combined, each smaller organ having a separate keyboard to itself, making a bank of keyboards one above the other ranged before the player. The organist's hands are completely occupied and besides this he must be an expert in performing upon the pedals with his feet, the pedals compass being 30 notes.

All pipes are made of wood and metal (tin lead, and zinc) all the pipes are built in shape of huge whistles.

The modern keyboard has 5 complete octaves, the principal keyboard is called the "Great," the one above is the "Swell," the one below, the "Choir," while the "Solo" is above the swell and the "Echo" is above that.

It is good for the music student when visiting a city to take every opportunity to hear good music of this kind, as an organ recital by a competent organist should create much interest.

Some people pride themselves upon hearing great organists and do not forget to boast about it, but listen to this: A visitor of pompous character going up to one of the attendants in Westminster Abbey said, "Will you please tell me who that is at the organ, I cannot tell by the touch if it is Sir Walter Parratt or Sir Frederick Bridge." The attendant answered, "I beg your pardon, sir, that it is not either of them, it's the vacuum clean or over in the corner."

San Francisco possesses one of the largest and finest organs in the world the organist is Frederic Lemare, the eminent English Organist, whose salary is \$10,000. Compare this with the Great Beethoven who was appointed second court organist at 150 florins (\$63)

The organ is the most interesting part of a church property as judged from the standpoint of public interest. You may have stained glass windows, libraries and carved furniture in the church investments, but leave out the organ and what is the result—an immediate lack of interest. A good sincere, eloquent, devout pastor, a good choir, and a good organ means a prosperous church.

## Number of C.P.R. Employees who Enlisted

The figures revised to the end of January regarding C. P. R. employees who enlisted and have been given employment on their return from overseas, are as follows:

Total reported as joining the army...	10,931
Dead .....	1,063
Wounded .....	2,050
Re-employed in the service: .....	6,586
Other soldiers given employment: .....	7,729
Total soldiers given employment to date .....	15,314

## Population of Canada Nearly 9 Millions

Montreal, Feb. 4.—A special despatch to the Montreal Star from Ottawa, says:

Canada's population is estimated by the census branch of the Trade and Commerce Department at 8,553,102. The census branch has based its estimate for the year 1919 on the basis of population as shown by the census of 1910 and 1911. Such calculations have in the past proved to be approximately correct. The estimate for the various provinces is:

Ontario .....	2,820,909
Quebec .....	2,326,528
British Columbia .....	718,660
Saskatchewan .....	754,090
Manitoba .....	618,903
Alberta .....	587,770
Nova Scotia .....	518,761
New Brunswick .....	368,760
Prince Edward Island .....	93,728
Northwest Territories .....	18,481
Yukon .....	8,512

## Holland Must Deliver Up Kaiser or Keep him Outside Europe

London, Feb. 4.—Sir Auckland Geddes, Minister of National Service and Reconstruction, speaking at Amsterdam today, said the government intended to put the former German Emperor on trial and carry out whatever penalty was provided. But, he added, if Holland definitely decided on the basis of international law to provide an asylum for him within Dutch territory, then he must say the former ruler could not reside on Dutch territory in Europe, and Holland must put him on some island belonging to her outside of Europe.

## FOR FROSTBITE

there is nothing so soothing and healing as Zam-Buk. This great herbal balm allays inflammation, draws out soreness, and reduces swelling. Those who have once used Zam-Buk for the treatment of winter ailments say they would

## USE

no other remedy, as experience proves that nothing can equal Zam-Buk for chapped hands, cold sores, cold cracks and chilblains. It is also invaluable for all skin injuries and diseases. All druggists and stores, or Zam-Buk Co., Toronto, 54c. box, 3 for \$1.25. Send 1c. stamp for postage on free trial box.



## GIVE "SYRUP OF FIGS" TO CONSTIPATED CHILD

Delicious "Fruit Laxative" can't harm tender little Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, your little one's stomach, liver and bowels need cleansing at once. When peevish, cross, listless, doesn't sleep, eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad; has sore throat, diarrhoea, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of its little bowels without gripping, and you have a well, playful child again. Ask your druggist for a bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which contains full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups.



Extract from a letter of a Canadian soldier in France.  
To MRS. R. D. BAMBERICK:  
The Rectory, Yarmouth, N.S.

Dear Mother:—  
I am keeping well, have good food and well protected from the weather, but have some difficulty keeping uninvited guests from visiting me.  
Have you any patriotic druggists that would give something for a gift overseas—if so do you know something that is good for everything? I do—Old MINARD'S Liniment.  
Your affectionate son,  
Rog.

Manufactured by the  
Minard's Liniment Co. Ltd.  
Yarmouth, N.S.



## "I Cannot Go"

**BILIOUS** headache spoils many an expected enjoyment.

When the condition of the liver is neglected, biliousness seems to become chronic and recurs every two or three weeks, with severe sick headaches.

Why not get right after this trouble and end it by using Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills to restore the health and activity of the liver.

Constipation, indigestion, backache, headache, biliousness and kidney derangements soon disappear with the use of this well-known medicine.

One pill a dose, 25 cts. a box, all dealers, or Edmanson, Bates & Co., Ltd., Toronto.



## HAY and OATS For Sale

We have number one and two grades of hay to offer, also best Carleton Co. oats, carload lots or less.

C. E. & C. M. RIDEOUT,  
3-13pd Hartland, N.B.

## HAY

Head quarters for baled hay and straw, direct from the farms. Can save you money.

ALSO  
Gasoline, Motor Oil, Flour  
Feed, Groceries, Confectionery, Drinks, Fruits, Dishes  
Clothing, Tin and Granite  
Ware & etc. Write, wire,  
phone or call when in town.

BEAMANS DEPT. STORE,  
337 St. Geo. St.,  
3-12 MONCTON.

## Offices For Rent

The two Offices in the Morrison Block over Russell and Morrison's store, Newcastle, are open to rent. Possession given at once. Apply to

RUSSELL & MORRISON or  
D. MORRISON  
Newcastle, N.B.

## JUST IN

One car extra No. 1 Western Oats \$1.20 per bushel. Quebec Hay \$33.00 per ton. Also good blacksmith coal for sale.

Phone 162 E. E. BENSON L. F.

## For Sale

One good all round horse. For particulars apply to

WAVERLY HOTEL

## Spoolwood Wanted

A quantity of birch suitable for making Spool Squares, delivered in our yard, Newcastle. Price 11.00 per Cord.  
MIRAMICHI MFG. Co. Ltd.

## Fur Season Is Now At Hand

If you want the highest prices for your furs and hides, call at  
JOHN O'BRIENS  
Phone 134 Newcastle, N.B.

A physician's famous prescription for internal and external use that has proved a blessing to humanity for over 100 years.

**Johnson's Anodyne Liniment**

A wonderfully soothing, healing and penetrating anodyne for Coughs, Colds, Grippe, Sore Throat, Chills, Cramps, Sprains, Strains, Cuts, Burns, Bruises, and many other internal and external ills. There is none "just as good" as this ever reliable old family remedy with over a century of success to its credit.

**HELP THE CHILD TO HELP HIMSELF**

It is difficult for a child to realize the value of money. Make him a present of a Savings pass book. The Savings Account will mean far more than the amount deposited. It will mark the commencement of THE HABIT OF THRIFT

OPEN AN ACCOUNT FOR EACH CHILD IN THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

**BUY STOUT ROPES AND TWINES HERE**

Tell us about your Rope and Twine wants for we can fill your requirements and save you money too. We guarantee the quality of every grade and size in our stock.

Pure Manila Ropes  
Sisal and Jute Ropes—Various kinds of Twines  
Cotton Twine Hemp Twine  
Herring, Mackerel, Trout and Salmon Twines

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Always has in stock a full line of Groceries, and Provisions, such as  
Flour, Cracked Corn, Corn Meal, Bran, Middlings, and Shorts. Glassware, Crockeryware, and Fancy Goods. Etc. Etc.

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