

## Glenbank Stock Farm

**GLENBANK DUROC JERSEYS**—If you are going to buy Duroc you should get my prices first, as I have anything you want, and size and quality. Write me your wants.

E. F. SANBORN, INNISFAIL, ALTA.

## Ayrshires and Berkshires

For immediate sale, 2 young bulls, fit for service, sired by our stock bull "Netherhall Douglas Swell," out of prize-winning high producing dams.

**BERKSHIRES**—Two grand 2 year old boars, also a number of young pigs, 10 to 14 weeks old, both sexes, sure breeders. Order early. Will not ship anything that won't give satisfaction.

**J. J. RICHARDS & SONS**  
Woodlands Stock Farm, RED DEER, Alta.  
Long Distance Phone



## DUROCS

Look! Listen! Learn! Like It!

Bacon Hog Men Will!

For figures below will

prove the DUROC to

be a racer of the lean-

est, swiftest type. Dom. Live Stock

Record Report for 1913 show % of

increase 1911-13, various breeds,

viz.: Yorks, 42%; Chester W., 43;

Berks, 95; Lams, 93; Poland C., 155; Hampshires

(loss) 14; Durocs, 514. Will Durocs take W. Can.?

Gone around mile track while a. other breeds combined got little past half mile post.

O. & O. C. MILLER, STRATHMORE, ALTA.

## Glencarnock Stock Farm

Aberdeen Angus, Cattle, Yorkshire and Berkshire Swine, Suffolk Sheep, Young stock, all ages, both sexes, for sale. Booking orders for Spring Pigs, Yorkshire and Berkshire, at \$15.00 each.

**JAMES D. MCGREGOR** Brandon, Man.

## Deloraine Dairy Stock Farm

Long improved English Berks. A choice bunch of young stuff to select from. Boars fit for service. Also breeder and importer of pure-bred Holstein cattle, all tuberculin tested, of which we have some choice bull calves to offer for sale. If you want to see my stuff, see me at the big Fairs. Chas. W. Weaver, Deloraine.

## Poland China Pigs

The Big, Easy-Keeping Kind, 8 to 12 weeks old, at \$15.00 a pair (not related), or \$21.00 a trio. MRS. MAGGIE RIEFF, St. Peter, Minn.

## Moose Jaw Agricultural Society

This year's ANNUAL FAIR will be held on AUGUST 11, 12, 13 and 14. Prize Lists now ready. CHARLES JOHNSTONE, Sec., Market Hall, Moose Jaw, Sask.



**EVERY** farmer knows that his cows yield more milk and better milk when they are contented. Are your cows contented? Are they profitable? If not, make them so by doing away with your old-time wooden stalls. They gather dirt, harbour disease germs, and prevent the free circulation of life-giving air and sunlight.

## LOUDEN

Perfect Barn Equipments

The LOUDEN Tubular Steel Stable Equipment is easily and quickly installed and insures cleanliness and ventilation. Its use means comfort for your cows and profits for you.

GET INTERESTED. WRITE TODAY.

Our book, "Perfect Barn Equipment," and the service of our architectural department, are free.

The Louden Hardware Specialty Co.  
536 Martin Ave. - WINNIPEG

## The Draft Horse and its Future

Continued from Page 7

up body are all signs of good constitution.

Soundness is of paramount importance, but it is not within the scope of this article to deal with soundness in detail. "Like produces like," is one of our maxims in breeding, and while certain malformations may not be strictly hereditary, an ill-formed joint will lend itself more readily to unsoundness.

Quality means more in the horse than in cattle, sheep and swine. Some of the indications of quality are a nice silky coat of hair; a thrifty appearance, clean-cut face, nice clean flinty bone, devoid of meatiness, silky feather. All these characteristics point to fineness of texture in the animals "fibre," and accompany durability, that is, to use a Western phrase, "a tough horse in harness."

Carriage is also important. A smooth, straight, springy stride, with a quick "get-away" catches the eye, besides making it easier for the horse to travel, i.e., easier on the framework, and this is invariably a splendid asset for sale purposes.

A horse's value lies first and foremost as a servant to man, and unless an animal is well-mannered there is not the same satisfaction to the driver, more risk to the owner, and always the possibility of an outlaw ruining the disposition of its work mates. We place too small a money value on manners in this country, and "breaking" and "mouthing" are terms seldom heard. We would like to see all our sires worked. Is it not probable that in time their disposition would be greatly improved? Kind eye, width of forehead, carriage and set of ear are all indications of disposition.

Market requirements often decide the degree of value placed upon age and color. A horse is not mature until at least five years old, although some of our draft breeds mature earlier than others. With reasonable usage a horse is good for a lot of work up to twelve years old, all else being equal, and is often at that age less susceptible to disease. With regard to color, "A good horse is always a good color," but we find fashion prevails in color with horsemen as well as in other walks of life, and fancy plays an important part. Browns, bays and blacks are as a rule the most prevalent colors.

The question of sex varies according to the requirements desired. To a farmer a female is as a rule more valuable on account of breeding, but to the city man or contractor a gelding is more constant in habit, less easily excited and easier to keep.

Condition adds greatly to the appearance of any animal. Horse flesh is the most expensive of any of our domestic animals. An animal in poor condition when reasonably cared for and not over-worked is not a good asset to one's barn. It is poor satisfaction to a driver to sit behind four thin horses, and wages are too high to allow a good man to drive four thin horses unequal to the task they have to perform.

### Draft Class

The draft horse is not as much in evidence as it should be on our Western farm. We seem to be sacrificing weight and substance for quality and action. All four qualities are necessary, yes, imperatively essential, in a draft horse. Weight is of paramount importance. A heavy horse takes its load by merely throwing its weight into its collar. Small horses, by straining and twisting, may move large loads, but they cannot lug them all day long and keep up in condition. We expect in a draft horse a wide, deep, massive form coupled short and set on fairly short limbs. This gives the animal a fairly straight line of draft. He should weigh at least sixteen hundred pounds. We seldom, if ever, encourage too much weight in drafters. There is the belief among authorities that only registered stallions should be given awards. That being the case, they should rightly be graded before being granted their registration papers. Many registered stallions are found in Western Canada today that are a discredit to their respective draft breeds, and they would serve



## The Live Stock Associations of Manitoba

The membership of these Associations contains the names of the most practical breeders of live stock in Western Canada. Stock of all the breeds, thoroughly acclimatized, always for sale. Full list will be sent upon application.

A. W. BELL

Winnipeg, Man.

Secretary-Treasurer

## GOLDEN WEST BALGREGGAN

CLYDESDALES SHORTHORNS SHROPSHIRE SHEEP WELSH PONIES

We have a big selection of animals of both sexes always on hand. Our success both in the show ring and with breeding stock is guarantee for the quality of our animals. Write us, or better, visit us whether you wish to buy or not. Prices and terms reasonable.

P. M. BREDT P.O. 2089 Phone M. 1003 Calgary, Alta.

## Bonnie Brae Stock Farm

ALBERTA'S LARGEST PURE BRED HOLSTEIN HERD



Herd consists of 15 Cows, 20 Three Year Olds, 10 Two Year Olds, 15 Yearlings, 12 Heifer Calves, 3 Bulls ready for light service, and 10 Bull Calves from one to eight months. Choicest lot of cattle representing the best blood lines ever included in this well-known dairy herd. Do you want a good Bull, or a good foundation stock? Here's your chance. See our herd at the Edmonton and Red Deer Fairs this year. We can supply you with anything you want in the Holstein Line at prices that will suit you, and we only keep the best.

JOSEPH H. LAYCOCK, OKOTOKS, ALTA.

## Willowdale Stock Farm

ABERDEEN-ANGUS CATTLE  
BERKSHIRE SWINE  
BARRED ROCK POULTRY

Eight cows and heifers safe in calf to my champion Black Bird bull, "Black Mac 2nd" (5057). These are a choice offering and will make special low price for thirty days. Also six bull calves, 3 to 6 months old; fifty choice Berkshires, 2 to 3 1/2 months old, \$15 to \$18 each, both sexes. Special offering in poultry, 100, year old hens at \$1.25 each, or \$1.50 in smaller lots. Inspection invited. Write or call on

L. McCOMB, HUXLEY, ALTA. Calgary Branch G.T.P. Ry.

## CLOVERDALE-BRED LARGE BERKSHIRES

BACON-TYPE BOARS AND SOWS, out of early spring litters, ready to ship. MONEY, PROFIT—that's all there is in any breed. That's why you started with your breed, and that's why you stick. Here are authentic results: At the Regina Winter Fair, 1914, the Berkshires were Champions over all breeds and grades, both ON FOOT and in CARCASS TEST. Write me today for description and prices.

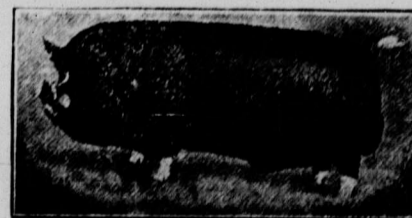
S. V. TOMECKO :: LIPTON, SASK.

## CHAMPION PRODUCING HOLSTEIN BLOOD

A few choicely bred bull calves sired by prize-winning bulls and dams who are from the best blood to be found. Also a number of young cows, good milkers and in calf to our herd bull, who won first at the Dominion Fair, and who headed the dairy herd which won the cup at Dominion Fair this year.

GLENLEA STOCK FARM, Office: 702 Grain Exchange, Winnipeg

## STRATHMORE FARM BERKSHIRES



English type Berkshires from some of the choicest foundation stock in Canada. We are now offering pigs of either sex or pairs not akin, from April and May litters, all splendid specimens of this very popular breed, well grown, long, smooth, typical English bacon Berks. Can ship to any express station in the four provinces.

Price, \$15.00 each; pairs not akin, \$25.00; f.o.b. Strathmore, Alberta. Pedigrees included in the price and furnished promptly.

Canadian Pacific Railway Supply Farm, Strathmore, Alberta

## ALEX. GALBRAITH & SON, BRANDON, MAN.

The OLDEST IMPORTERS of CLYDESDALES in NORTH AMERICA. See our EXHIBIT at WINNIPEG and BRANDON FAIRS and make yourself known to us.

## TAMWORTHS WHITE LEGHORNS AYRSHIRES

BACON

EGGS

OREAM

HOGS, CHICKENS and DAIRY CATTLE—A combination that is hard to beat and a sure road to success.

HIGH HOW STOCK FARM

THOS. NOBLE

DAYSLAND, ALBERTA

BUYERS OF PURE-BRED HOLSTEIN CATTLE should make sure that the description of the animal, including color markings, given on the certificate of registry corresponds with the animal bought, and where the seller is not known a reasonable portion of the purchase price should be withheld until the certificate of transfer is produced.

W. A. OLEMONS, Sec. Holstein-Friesian Association, St. George, Ont.