WILL STANDARDIZE PRODUCTS.

Establishments Using Five Barrels of Flour a Month to Be Licensed.

LIMIT INGREDIENTS

Only a Reasonable Profit to Be Made on Manufacture and Handling.

Ottawa, Feb. 11.-Licensing of bakery establishments using five barrels of flour or more per month, and standardization of bakery products, is provided for in an order of the food controlfer. Hotels, restaurants and public eating houses, baking only for the use of their patrons and not offering their products for sale to the public over the counter, are not required to obtain a bakers' license. The order makes it illegal, on and after March 1, for any baker to make bread, rolls, pastry or other bakery products, without written permission from the food controller, from wheat flour other than the standard flour, already prescribed.

Licensees may manufacture and sel bread only in the following weights or multiples thereof, which shall be net weights, unwrapped twelve hours

But not to exceed: Ounces. Ounces. British Columbia 18

Manitoba 16 and 20 17 and 21 Alberta and Saskatchewan 20 Ontario 12 and 24 13 and 25 Maritime Pro-

Rolls may be manufactured for sale only in units weighing one or two ounces. They must be baked in a pan and not on the oven bottom. Limitations are also fixed upon the quantities of certain ingredients which may be mixed with one barrel of 196 pounds of flour in making bread or rolls:

Cane or beet sugar-not more than two pounds, including the sugar in condensed or pow-dered milk, if such is used.

2 Malt extract or malt flournot more than two pounds. If mak is not used the equivalent weight of sugar may be used. 3 Fats Not more than two

Milk-Not more than six pounds of liquid skim milk or equivalent of condensed or

The order provides for the manufacture, exclusively, of a single pan loaf or multiple thereof, closely batched, with no "cutting" or "washing." A single exception is made in the case of rye bread which is used by the Jewish people. Bread containing not less than 35 per cent. of rye McMahon was hanging on the ropes flour, accordingly, may be baked on The decision was awarded to Fution.

Trading in Hens Is Prohibited

U. S. Food Administration Hopes Thus to Secure More Egg Production.

Washington, Feb. 11.-Trading in live or freshly killed hens and pullets anywhere in the United States is forbidden in an order announced today by the United States food administration. February 23 is fixed as the date when fresh stock must be disposed of, and additional stocks may not be purchased. By restricting the killing of chickens which should be heavy layers the food administration hopes to increase the production of eggs and allow them to be put in storage at a reaso

the sole of the oven in either a round or a stick shape, The wrapping of bread, or the place

General rules to govern all licensees manufacturing baking products are also set forth in the order. These require that only a reasonable profit the handling of any bakery products, and provision is made against speculative operations, hoarding of flour and waste. Acceptance by the bakers of returns of bread or other bakery products is prohibited.

The order is the outcom of a care

in the Ontario Agriculture College an the conference in Ottawa recently with representative bakers from all pants of Canada. Regulation of the baking industry and standardizing of bakery products were made necessary in order to effect the greatest possible economy in the use of wheat flour.

for People to Eat Less.

Civic League, say:
"In order to help us the Americans are rationing themselves voluntarily, but the transport of their wheat and their flour delays the transport of soldiers and munitions.

of the American army into our line? By bread cards. By voluntary rationing. For earlier victory, for a betpeace, ration yourselves cheer-

Fulton Defeats McMahon.

ing of a band thereon, is prohibited, but the loaves may be labeled by the Annual dicense fees are prescribed, varying from \$5 to \$50.

ful survey made by Prof. Harcourt, head of the department of chemistry

VOLUNTARY RATIONING

Paris Plastered With Posters Crying

Paris Feb. 11.—Promenaders on the boulevards, the Avenue des Champs Elysees and other prominent thorofares were confronted today with thousands of posters on bulletin boards on the Klosk, calling upon the French for voluntary rationing. The posters, which were issued by the

"How can we hasten the entrance

* WAR SUMMARY *

THE DAY'S EVENTS REVIEWED

Despatches from the British general ments in the Cerna Bend and on headquarters in France report that banks of the Vardar. the Germans are still making intensive preparations for an offensive. They keep bringing troops and guns to the western front, they daily exercise ported thru German sources to have their men in the practice of attacks; and their higher command has stop- and their higher command has stop- that immediate demobilization of the Basis for Negotiations Found, ped all leave for the soldiers since Russian army will proceed. This sudthree weeks ago. Both armies, like den action, for which no explanation expert duelists, are alert, poised, and is given, violates the treaty of Lonexceedingly wary. Fine weather has already dried up part of the ground, so it is fit for fighting and hardly another month will pass without other month of the month of ready cleared for action certain areas and Austria, and it will cause a greatback of his front. An ominous quiet er prolongation of the war and much prevails along many miles of the more bloodshed than had Russia stood

The British army and higher commany, mie, nave not my watched the German preparations. By their extent, the enemy is showing his de- designed to be to the economic ad- ple's republic had been found. After sign of making an ambitious and impressive effort, while the British are still keeping superior in men, guns, fast enough to nullify this compact, missions and thanks to the spirit of conciliation inspiring all parties, certainly use this superiority to advantage, or in other words, attempt to vantage, or in other words, attempt to disorganize the German attack at the world. Persons are attempting to lisned so that the lisned so marching, by launching an attack of their own so as to throw the enemy is that their power is sliding away

The chief Russian delegate to the

Brest-Litovsk peace conference is reattack of the full forces of Germany by the allies and refused a settlement.

The news from Berlin shows that The news from Berlin shows that the peace treaty with the Ukraine is designed to be to the economic and the Ukrainian peovantage of Germany. Whether the rising power of the Cossacks and guess why the Bolsheviki so hurriedly surrendered, but the probable fact

UKRAINIANS BOUND IN ECONOMIC PACT

Germans Exclude Them From Preferential Advantages of Austria.

PAYMENTS IN GOLD

Enemy Aims at Purchasing Products on Free Trade Basis.

Amsterdam, Feb. 11. — Additional rms in the German peace treaty with the Ukraine follow:
(1) Until the 31st of July of the current year reciprocal exchange of the more important surplus supplies of agricultural and industrial profor the purpose of covering current requirements—the quantities and sorts of products to be exchanged will be settled by a joint commission, to sit immediately upon the signature of the peace treaty; prices will be regulated by the joint commission; payments will be made in gold on the basis of quire that only a reasonable profit the former Russian empire, or 1000 should be taken on the manufacture Austro-Hungarian gold kroner as the austro-ingarian gold kroner as the equivalent of 393 rubles, 78 kopeks of the former Russian empire. The ex-change of goods fixed by the joint commission aforementioned, which commission will consist of equal numbers of representatives of both par-ties, will take place thru state cen-tral bureaus. The exchange of those products which are not fixed by the aforementioned commission will take place by the way of free trade, according to the stipulations of a provisional commercial treaty.

To Await General Peace.

(2) So far as it is not otherwise pro-

vided, the economic relations between the contracting parties shall continue provisionally and in any case until the conclusion of a final commercial treaty. But until the termination of a period of at least six months after the conclusion of peace between the central powers on the one part and the European states at war with the central powers as well as the United States and Japan on the other certain prescriptions are laid down as a basis of relations.

The Ukrainian people's republic will make no claim to preferential treatment which Germany grants Austria-Hungary or another country bound to her by a customs alliance, which directly borders on Germany, or, indirectly thru another country to her on Austria-Hungary by a customs alliance, or which Germany grants to her own colonies, foreign possessions and protectorates or to countries bound to her by a customs alliance. Germany will make no clai to preferential treatment which the Ukrainian people's republic may grant to another country bound to her alliance, which directly ders on Ukraine, or, indirectly, thru another country bound to her by s customs alliance, or to the colonies foreign possessions and protectrates o Denver, Colo., Feb. 11.—Fred Fulton, one of the countries bound to her by ontender for the heavyweight box-

Germans Grow Enthusiastic Over Peace With Russia

London, Feb. 11.—A despatch to the Exchange Telegraph from Amsterdam

Exchange Telegraph from Americans says:

"There is great enthusiasm in Germany over the reported end of the state of war between the central powers and Russia. Cities everywhere are beflagged, and there is much rejoicing over Trotzky's unconditional surrender.

"It has been arranged that the central economic commission now in Petrograd economic commission now in Petrograd shall settle the details of the resump-tion of relations between Russia and the central powers."

PEACE PACT SIGNED WITH UKRAINIANS

Then Settlement Accepted.

difficulties connected with treaty texts it was not possible to hold

CANADIAN CASUALTIES

Presumed to have died—M. Wilson, Brantford, Ont.; Lleut, M. M. Winchester, S. Spadina road, Toronto; E. F. Jump. England; N. Lebrecque, Ottawa; R. H. arden, England; A. Leach, England; M. Levesque, Montreal; E. Caniff, Madoc, Ont.; C. C. Ferguson, Burketon Jct., Ont.; C. McManus, Edmonton; 172285, F. Serve 116 First Canada tirset. Toronto. Ont.; C. C. Ferguson, Burketon Jct., Ont.; F. McManus, Edmonton; 172285, F. Eeseve, 1216 East Gerrard street, Toronto; J. Thompson, Chenilvet, N.B.; W. A. Touchette, Barrie, Ont.; A. Pearce, England; F. E. Phillips, England; G. Phillips, England; C. Robb, Scotland; F. A. Rothrie, Scotland; J. E. Davis, Hanston, Ont.; D. Loudon, Scotland; J. E. McDougall, Halifax; P. D. Moon, England; W. Jennings, Ireland; R. Parr, England, Wounded—Lieut, J. C. Ramsden, 45 Yorkville avenue, Toronto; G. W. Hatcliffe, England; W. Ouirhead, Khedive, Sask; S. W. Clare, England; E. Gallop, England; A. J. Bytford, Boharm, Sask; J. Clark, Broadview, Sask; W. W. Cuthbert, Philadelphia, Pa.; G. F. Chapman, Tofield, Alta.; J. Henderson, Scotland; A. L. Meiklejohn, Tweed, Ont.; D. Walker, England; A. Germain, Lower Island Cove, Nfld.; H. Woods, Chesley, Ont.; F. C. Rice, Lequille, N.S.

Gassed—W. Axford, Winnipeg; E. Ouellette, Fort Saskatchewan; J. T. Humble, Chatham, Ont.

III—H. Reid, Scotland; W. H. Bradford, Coleman, Alb., Lieut, H. Berry, Coleman, Alb., Lieut, H. Berry, Coleman, Alb., Lieut, H. Berry,

hatham, Ont. III—H. Reid, Scotland; W. H. Brad-ord, Coleman, Alb., Leut. H. Berry,

MOUNTED RIFLES. Killed in action-171730, C. M. Gladstone avenue, Toronto.

Presumed to have died—109150, H. Oliver, 194 Lisgar street, Toronto; Capt. H. S. Lewis, Selkirk, Man.; J. Kerr, England; A. Thickett, Russell, Man.; F. Rowe, England; E. Pitchford, Calgary. CYCLISTS.

Wounded-541195, H. J. Spence, 1081 East Gerrard street, Toronto. FORESTRY TROOPS.

Wounded-A. Santos, Albany, N.Y. ARTILLERY. Died of wounds-D. A. Craven, Pen

RAILWAY TROOPS. Died-M. F. Fitzgerald, Scotland.

ARMY TROOPS Wounded-H. E. McElrea, Sidney, Man

ENGINEERS. Acoldentally killed-R. S. Wilson, Scot

Wounded—R. Walker, New Glasgow, 1 S.; D. R. McDonald, Gaberouse Lake, 6 B., N.S. B., N.S.
Gassed—W. MacIntosh, Port Marian, N.
S.; C. Patterson, Scotland; D. Ferguson,
Scotland; R. Marsh, Taber, Alta.
III—A. C. Armstrong, Newbury, Ont.

but I candidly say that I do not know of any organization that does more to make the lot of troops over here happier than your association." Thus writes Liout.-Col. Kingsmill, Canadian Grenadiers, from France, to Mr. Colmer, of the War Contingent Association. He the War Centingent Association. He adds: "We over here are truly too apt to treat casually the gratuitous work that has been done by those at home. It is shall be mentioned in the certificate of qualification issued by the commission, and such period of employment shall not be extended without a certificate of a shall not be extended without a shall not be extended without a certificate of a shall not be extended without a shall not have sent during the last 10 months for tificate of approval from the com

Amsterdam, Feb. 11.—A despatch from Brest-Litovsk via Berlin, giving the details of the conference at which the peace treaty between the central powers and the new Ukrainian Republic was signed, has been received here. The despatch follows:

"It was possible to announce at the beginning of the last pause in the negotiations that the basis for the conclusion of peace between the quadruple alliance and the Ukrainian people's republic had been found. After the return of the delegation to Brest-Litovsk negotiations on this basis were continued. Thanks to the effect and untiring work of all commissions and thanks to the spirit of conciliation inspiring all parties, agreement on all points was established so that the final drafting of the treaties and their signature could be carried out. Owing to the technical

Casualties to N. C. O.'s and Men.

moment the Germany are ready to marching by launching an air air data design and a sign of the control of the c The following casualties to n.c.o.'s and men. The following casualties to n.c.o.'s and men serving in the imperial forces are reported:

Killed—Corp. C. W. Foskett, D. C. L. I.,

MANY REFORMS IN CIVIL SERVICE

Temporary Rules to Be Observed by All the Departments Are Announced.

NO MORE PATRONAGE

Parliament, at Next Session, Will Pass Act Adopting Merit System.

Ottawa, Feb. 11. - Announcement hat a new civil service act carrying into effect the government's proposal for civil service reform, will be passed mmittee of the privy council given out by Sir Robert Borden tonight. This means the extension of the principles of the present civil service act to the outside service, the adoption of the merit system, and the abolition of patnage in connection with the making The Civil Service Act of 1908 con-

tained a provision that it could be ex-tended to the outside service by ordera-council, but such a course has been nd to be impracticable. One difficulty arises out of the circumstance that the outside service is not divided into grades or divisions, and uniformity in this respect is not only desirable, but necessary. In addition the civil service commission has not yet the employes of the government sysem of railways within the purview of he proposed measure, and they bethe proposed measure, and they be-lieve that further consultations with the management of the L. C. R., and with the executive heads of the rail-

rith the executive heads of the rativay employes' organizations, will be
ooth desirable and necessary.

The report, which is presented in
the form of an order-in-council, based
upon the recommendations of the
prime minister, with whom was asprime minister, with whom was ascaptains, will be turned loose tomorrow
morning. suitations with the civil service com-mission and departmental heads, sets forth a number of rules and regula-tions that are to be observed pending the enactment of a new civil service

Rules to Be Observed.
Summarized, the rules which are to be observed by all the departments

HEAVY ASSAULTS

1 That in cases of appointments to any position where the knowledge required is wholly or in part professional or technical, a person shall only be appointed to such position in the manner prescribed by sec-tion 21 of the Civil Service Amend-ment Act, 1908, for similar appointments to the inside service. No ap-pointment shall be made under this rule to the outside service or under Section 21 of the Civil Service Amendment Act, 1908, to the inside service, unless the civil service com

CANADIAN MORALS

FOUND EXCELLENT

That the provisions of the civil Service Act, relating to appointments by competitive examination, shall be observed as far as practicable in the appointment of all officers, clerks and employes in the outsiles service, and the appointments shall only be made to such positions after competitive examinations. This rule shall not apply to appointment to positions after competitive examinations. This rule shall not apply to appointment to positions after competitive examinations. This rule shall not apply to appointment to positions after competitive examinations. This rule shall not apply to appointment to positions after competitive examinations. This rule shall not apply to appointment to positions in connection with the government railways, since may otherwise determine, the provisions of sections eighteen and the provisions of the statement to province and the provinces are not to be be bartered about like chattles to evice the province of the first provin

War Contingent Association. He ed for such time as the commissi

sion. Promotions for Merit.
It is authorized for such time as

HAMILTON NEWS

HAMILTON COAL SITUATION EASED

Steep Slope Will Prevent President Wilson Lays Down Cutting Wood on the Mountain.

Hamilton, Feb. 11.-The heatless week-end, aided by the belated January thaw, has helped out the coal situation. The Gillies Guy, Company took 800 one-ton orders, and to further ease the famine, P. V. Byrnes, manager of the United Gas and Fuel Company, placed three cars of soft coal at the disposal of the city, which ill be sold at \$5 for half-ton lots

Patriotic Fund Campaign.

Last minute instructions were given to the canvassers and other workers in the \$700,000 campaign to commence in this commence in the state of the canvassers and other workers. city tomorrow morning, at a luncheon held in the Royal Connaught Hotel last

morning.

Bach day at noon until Thursday the campaign will be celebrated by the blowing of whistles, ringing of belse and tooling of horns. The reports will be made at noon-day luncheons.

AGAINST ITALIANS

Enemy Makes Thrusts on Both Sides of Frenzela Valley.

Rome, Feb. 11.—Heavy attacks by both artillery and infantry have been in progress against the Italian positions at various points along the front. The Italian bateries, however, held the enemy

WINS SYMPATHY

Audience at Trial Makes Demonstration Over Brother's Efforts.

Paris, Feb. 11.—Altho more than a dozen witnesses already had testified theoretically for Bolo Pasha, who is

moted unless he is to do work of greater importance and responsibility than he has hitherto done, or unless to justify the promotion.

No person shall be transferred from the outside service under the provisions of section 50 of the Civil Service Act, without obtaining from the civil service combattance of Bolo's innocence. He

U. S. WILL CUNDUCT VIGOROUS WARFARE TILL ENEMY QUITS

Anew American War Aims.

FIGHT FOR NEW ORDER

Americans Demand Settlement Based on Principles of Justice.

will be sold at \$5 for half-ton lots.
Following an examination of the Mountainside park for the purpose of locating dead wood and trees which could be cut up for firewood, Controller Jutten announced that the scheme was impracticable owing to the steepness of the slope.

Favor Mill Increase.
The separate school board went on record tonight as being in favor of an increase in the school tax rate of one mill. To bring this about a committee, composed of J. Connor, W. Keating, J. McCarthy and P. Ryan, were appointed to co-operate with the public school board and petition the board of control that the increase go into effect.

Flour Shipment Held Up.
Hamilton will not go on a war-bread diet for some time owing to the shipments of the new flour consigned to this city being held up by the many transportation difficulties. The majority of the sould bakers purchase their flour in western Canada, and as the result their orders have falled to come thru at the present time.

Patriotic Fund Campaign.

Washington, Feb. 11.—President Wilson, appearing unexpectedly before congress again today, replied to the recent peace speeches by Count von Hertling, the German chancellor, and Count Czernin, the Austro-Hungarian foreign minister, by reminding the statesmen of the central empires that peace can be discussed only on the basis of permanency and essential justice, and broadly warning the people of the central empires that the war for the emancipation of hunanity only has begun.

Plainly the president warned the German military autocracy that there was to be no pausing in the mobilization of America's vast military resources now steadily on their way to the battle fronts, and that if peace were to be discussed it would have to be on a basis of sincerity.

No Turning Back.

No Turning Back. plain, there was to be no turning back intil military autocracy was crushed by force of arms.
Count Czernin's speech the presi-

dent openly regarded sympathetically but he considered the Austrian for eign minister restrained by the em-barrassment of Austria's alliance and her dependence on Germany.
"Count Czernin," said the president "seems to see the fundamental ele-ments of peace with clear eyes and does not seek to obscure them."

German Aim Seen Thru. Chancellor von Hertling's speech, owever, the president characterized "s "very vague and confusing," and "full of equivocal phrases," leading full of equivocal phrases," leading owhere clearly. The aim of the German chancellor was to secure a peace advantageous to the aims of the German military autocracy and then sub-scribe to an international covenant to

Count von Hertling, the president declared, evidently was seeking such a preace as was made at the congress.

of Vienna. "What is at stake now," said the president, "is the peace of the world. What we are striving for is a new international order based upon and universal principles of right and

4. Well defined national aspiration must be considered all possible sat-"A general peace upon such founda tions can be discussed," said the president. "Until such a peace can be secured we have no desire but to so

These general principles, the president said, have been accepted by every one except the military autocrats in

Germany.
In conclusion the president warned the central empires that the vast resources of the United States would It is authorized for such time as the commission deems necessary, and the period for which the employment is authorized shall be mentioned in the certificate of qualification issued by the commission and such period of employment shall not be extended without a certificate of approval from the commission.

Promotions in the civil service shall be made for merit upon the recommendation of the civil service commission and of the deputy head shall, in each case, submit to the commission are report. No person shall be proting the recommendation of the civil service commission and of the deputy head shall, in each case, submit to the commission.

The demonstration was perhaps accomplished by peaceful negotiatic "Our resources are in part molized now." said he, "and we shall roused the order of the fighting front and will they are mobilized in the entirety. Our armies are rapidly accomplished by peaceful negotiatic "Our resources are in part molized now." said he, "and we shall roused the commission of the civil service commendation of the civil service commission and of the deputy head shall, in each case, submit to the commission are rapidly that the crowd in the courtroom who obviously had been unfriendly to the prisoner up to that time, of anged in their attitude and cheered.

The demonstration was perhaps accomplished by peaceful negotiation on trial for treason, the first one who is case was his brother, Monsignor Bolo occupied the stand during half of the afternoon session today. His testimony consisted chiefly of a moving plea for Bolo Pasha, who is on trial for treason, the first one who is case was his brother, Monsignor Bolo, prominate the theoretically for Bolo Pasha, who is on trial for treason, the first one who is case was his brother, Monsignor Bolo, prominate and the commission of the civil service commission.

The deputy head shall, in the commission and of the civil service commission and of the deputy head shall, in the commission and of the civil service commission.

The deputy head the first one accomplish in the end what might be "Our resources are in part mobilized now." said he, "and we shall not pause until they are mobilized in their entirety. Our armies are rapidly going to the fighting front and will go more and more rapidly. Our whole strength will be put into this war of mancipation-emancipation from the threat and attempted mastery of selfish groups of autocratic rulers-whatin no circumstances consent to live in demonstration was perhaps a world governed by intrigue and

"The power of the United States is a menace to no people and no nation. It will never be used in aggression or for the aggrandizement of any selfish interest of our own. It springs

everythin will have well nig anything to lay in tions are natural and ankl Boys

this kind with mil only. Si Good

blue and

made w

pocket a

Me secure s in single Have at cial, eac Savi

Sizes 38 braces

Men

Suits for ing—a all that made a good " savings,

lots, suc

"pinchadvanta in grey weaves wide ch stripe. button to 44.

for stre and du Men

mixed

all seas it is re chinchil fur ear lessen to 71/2. Men

shells a Sizes 4 soft. cu

Gra popular Some a sets of nesday,