

The Educational Review.

Devoted to Advanced Methods of Education and General Culture.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

ST. JOHN, N. B., OCTOBER, 1899.

\$1.00 PER YEAR

G. U. HAY,
Editor for New Brunswick.

A. MCKAY,
Editor for Nova Scotia.

THE EDUCATIONAL REVIEW.

Office, Room 9, Bayard's Building, Prince Wm. Street, St. John, N. B.

PRINTED BY BARNES & CO., ST. JOHN, N. B.

CONTENTS:

EDITORIAL.....	81-82
TALKS WITH TEACHERS.....	83
NATURE STUDY: October.....	84-85
CONTRIBUTED ARTICLES.....	85-91
Music in Schools, Grades IV and V—English Literature in the Lower Grades—The Teaching of Drawing—The Teachers' Union—Vertical Writing.	
CURRENT EVENTS.....	91
TEACHERS' CONVENTIONS.....	91-94
Reports of Institutes of St. John, Charlotte, Albert, Kings, Victoria and York Counties, N. B.	
SCHOOL AND COLLEGE.....	95
'ROUND TABLE TALKS.....	95-96
RECENT BOOKS—OCTOBER MAGAZINES.....	96-97
NEW ADVERTISEMENTS— J. & A. MacMillan (p. 77)—E. R. MacLum (p. 76)—A. & W. MacKinlay (p. 80)—The Steinberger Hendry Co. (p. 78).	

Always Read this Notice.

THE EDUCATIONAL REVIEW is published about the 10th of every month. If not received within a week after that date, write to the office.

THE REVIEW is sent regularly to subscribers until notification is received to discontinue and all arrearages paid.

When you change your address, notify us at once, giving the old as well as the new address. This will save time and correspondence.

The number on your address tells to what whole number of the REVIEW the subscription is paid.

Address all correspondence and business communications to
EDUCATIONAL REVIEW,
St. John, N. B.

THURSDAY, October 19th, has been appointed Thanksgiving Day, and is a public holiday.

THE New Brunswick Magazine for August is at hand with an interesting table of contents.

NUMBER SEVEN of the Supplementary Readings in Canadian History, published by the EDUCATIONAL REVIEW has appeared, and is fully equal to any previous number in interest. Prof. W. F. Ganong writes on "Inheritances from our Historic Past," giving a brief summary of the periods of New Brunswick history. James Hannay, D.C.L., has an article on "Nicholas Denys," who was a governor of eastern Acadia, and who wrote a book about the country which was published in 1672. Rev. W. O. Raymond writes on "Traits of Indian Character." Arthur P. Silver gives an account of "The Maroons in Nova Scotia," an interesting episode in the history of that province. Victor H. Paltsits of New York, tells "The Story of the First Siege and

Capture of Louisburg in 1745," and Lieut.-Col. Cruikshank has an account of "The Defence of Mackinac in 1814," one of the most brilliant exploits of the War of 1812. The seven numbers of this interesting series of readings contains over forty articles on prominent events in Canadian history, treated in such a manner as cannot fail to awaken interest and arouse the curiosity of the students in our schools to know more of our country and its past. Every teacher and school library in these provinces should have the readings. The whole series costs only one dollar. Any one subscribing now may obtain the first seven numbers. Of the remaining five necessary to complete the series, one will be issued every three months.

THE large and increasing subscription list of the REVIEW makes it important that each subscriber should carefully examine the number opposite the name on the wrapper. This indicates the number of the REVIEW to which their subscription is paid. Thus "144" indicates payment to June 1st, 1899, "150" to December 1st, 1899, and so on. Subscribers will thus see that they are properly credited with amounts paid. If the number is lower than the first indicated above, subscribers will see that they are in arrears, and should remit as soon as possible.

THE article on "Drawing" in the September REVIEW has called attention to a subject which is probably much neglected in nearly all our schools. We publish a letter in another column from a correspondent, and we have others which will receive attention in the future.

A MOVEMENT is on foot to establish a Teachers' Union in New Brunswick similar to that in Nova Scotia. There are many reasons why the formation of such a union should be attended with good results, and Mr. Kennedy's letter on another page gives one good reason for union.

EVERY teacher has it in his or her power to make the schoolroom attractive and even beautiful. In no way can this be done better than by the use of such pictures as will cultivate the child's love for the beautiful. Messrs. Houghton, Mifflin & Co., Boston, have issued