PRICE, TWO CENTS.

GREAT VICTORY FOR PORTUGUESE IN EAST AFRICA

RUMANIAIIS STILL DRIVING FOE--SLAVS TAKE TRENCHES BRITISH CASUALTIES SINCE

ALLIED ARMS IN RUMANIA CONTINUE TO HAMMER FOE

Austro-German Column in Jiul Still Falling Back.

RUSSIANS TAKE TRENCHES

First Line Works in Volhynia Falls To Slav Assault.

Bucharest, Oct. 31—Via London, 4:39 p.m.—The Rumanians have won further advantages over the Austro-German forces on the Transylvanian front, the war office announced today. In the Jiul Valley pursuit of the Teutons continues. Heavy fighting is in progress east of the Alt.

Petrograd, Oct. 31.-In Transylvania the Rumanians continue to push back the Austro-Germans in the Jiul Valley, the statement adds, 300 additional Teuton prisoners being taken yesterday and four machine guns captured. In the Rumanian province of Dobrudja it is said there is no change in the situation.

RUSSIANS TAKE TRENCHES.

[Canadian Press.] Petrograd, Oct. 31—Via London, 2:30 m.—A heavy attack made yesterday Russian forces in Volhynia resulted the capture of Austro-Geeman first ine trenches, the war office announce and along the Upper Styr resulted fav-was made on the front west of Lutsk, in the region of Pustonyty and Oshkchus

10,000 RUMANIANS TAKEN.

Berlin, Oct. 31-By Wireless to Savcapture positions along the Transvanian frontier yesterday were withou success, the war office announced toand Germans have captured more than Russian troops yesterday attacked the

German lines near Krashin, in the Shara district, but met with a sanguinary repulse, according to today's army Engagements in the Berestechk ragion on the Lemberg front in Galicia gion on the Lemberg front in Galicia and along the Uppe Styr resulted fav- during the night," reads today's official was found to be almost filled with bot- ville.—Serbian troops orably to the Germans. On the east British statement regarding operations bank of the Narayuvka, southeast of on the Franco-Belgian front. Lemberg, Turkish troops took several

BETTER BE REASONABLE, SAYS THE VORWAERTS

Criticizes von Hindenburg For Statement as to War.

[Canadian Press.] London, Oct. 31.-The Berlin Vor-

waerts, commenting on the interview with Field Marshal von Hindenburg yesterday, in which he touched on many phases of the war, says, according to a of the French and British troops on Berlin dispatch forwarded by way of the Somme front, near Les Boeufs and "He advises France to be reasonable La Maisonette, to advance yesterday

and not to act as a further obstacle to peace. This advice will have a better chance of being heard abroad if we show ourselves reasonable too. If we are going to drag this war on indefinthen the whole of Europe will sleed to death and America and the red races would be our heirs. But Dealers Attribute Increase to Tremenwe want Europe to live, not Germany only, but all the nations. We want France to live. We have never hated We want peace now for England and Russia, peace for the whole blood-

THE WEATHER

TOMORROW-FAIR AND MILD. Toronto, Oct. 31—8 a.m.
Forecasts.
Today—Fresh easterly winds, shifting t night to westerly; some local thunerstorms.
Wednesday—Fresh westerly winds; air and mild.

fair and mild.

Temperatures. The following were the highest and lowest temperatures during the 24 hours that is ordered, and to the large into the could be tested in the could be the country to be tested in the country to the country country country country country. Port Stanley ... foronto

Pather Point... 42
Weather Notes.

BIG LOSSES IN SOMME DRIVE;

British On All Fronts Since July 1 Had Total Casualties of 415,424, the Majority in Northern France, the Maximum Being Reached in August-Half of the Losses Are Sick and Wounded Who Have Gone Back, or Will Shortly.

[Special Cable to The Advertiser.]

London, Oct. 31.—Br	itish casualt	cies on all fr	onts since the	b
inning of the Somme off	ensive, July	1. have been	n as follows:	
Month.	Officers.	Men.	Total.	
July	7,084	52,591	59.675	
August	4,711	123,234	127.945	
September	5,439	114,110	119,549	
October	4,784	103,471	108,255	
Totala	99.010	200,400	125 121	
Totals	. 22,018	393,406	415,424	

It is accepted that the majority of these casualties were sus- Hallfax. tained on the Somme front. They reached the maximum in August and have been steadily declining since. Daily losses have averaged as follows: July, 1,925; August, 4,127; September, 3,985; October,

rounded, who have returned to duty or will return shortly. OCTOBER'S TOLL.

21,372 men, were killed.

Of 8,712 missing, 439 were officers and 8,273 were men.

Nothing But Shelling on Both Sides, General Haig Reports.

Artillery Active in Vicinity of Forts Douaumont and

[Canadian Press.]

both sides, there was nothing to report

[Canadian Press.]

Paris, Oct. 31-Noon.-The war office eports that there was no event of importance on the Somme or Verdun fronts last night, except for active artillery fighting in the vicinity of Douaumor and Vaux, before Verdun.

BERLIN'S STATEMENT. [Canadlan Press.]

were defeated by the Germans, the war

IS NOW \$12 PER TON

dous Consumption.

inability of railroads, because of a short- quart of whiskey per month, three galcreases in shipments of coal to other courts. countries, chiefly Canada. There is no shortage, it is said, in the coal supply Anthracite coal operators declare that Anthracite coal operators declare that the shortage of labor is largely responding sible for high prices. Thousands of mine workers have returned to their mine workers have returned to their homes in Europe to fight and others freight train. The track was cleared have gone to earn better wages in war before any delay to traffic ensued. Cloudy | munition factories.

LOCAL TEMPERATURES.

London, Oct. 31.—Braning of the Somme off	tish casua ensive. Jul	ties on all fro	onts since the	b
Month.	Officers.	Men.	Total.	
July	7,084	52,591	59,675	
August	4,711	123,234	127,945	
September	5,439	114,110	119,549	
October	4,784	103,471	108,255	
Totals	99.010	202.400	115.101	
T	. 44,010	393,406	415,424	

Generally speaking, about half of the casualties are sick and

British killed, wounded and missing during the past month number 108,255. Of this total, 22,859, including 1,487 officers and

Of 76,684 wounded, 2,858 were officers and 73,826 were men.

Whiskey Seized By Constable Noonan In Brunswick Bar

ON WEST FRONT Two Men Arrested Today After Being Watched Some Time.

Quiet work for the past week on the | today. part of Constable Tom Noonan resulted in the arrest of Jerry Collins, proprietor Bulgarian troops expelled the Serbians of the box at the Expression Months of the Box at the Box a of the bar at the Brunswick Hotel, and Lyman Palmer, at 10 o'clock this morn-

under suspicion for some time. This driven back with sanguinary losses.

morning he noticed a valise in the bar. "We attacked the Serbians and drove On his entrance, Palmer picked up the valise, and when the constable demand- enemy group north of the Liumnitsa ed to know what it contained, Palmer (a western tributary of the Vardar, London, Oct. 31-11:35 a.m.—"With replied. "Nothing," but would not at Serbia), was annihilated by our fire." the exception of intermittent shelling on first give up possession of it, saying he would look after it and take it to his

tled whiskey credit is due to Constable Noonan for checked and thrown back with heavy the seizure. The necessary information losses, the war office announced today was hard to obtain, and nerve was need. Following is the statement: ed to make the arrest on the small tachments in the eastern part of the

Only the licensed bar is run by Jerry Cerna bend were thrown back

FINE H LLOWEEN FOR STATE OF VIRGINIA: **GOES "DRY" TONIGHT**

Eight Hundred Saloons Will Close Up at Midnight.

[Canadian Press.]

today. Householders in New York City learned that coal in the domestic sizes, for the last time. Many had closed today because their stocks had been ex- 500 tons, of a quality to secure standard have been transferred to a special Sir Frederick Williams Taylor, gen. plies, and of looking after the feeding

running day and night to fill war and being stored away in the homes of citi- be exported. other orders; to the natural increase of zens. The law stipulates that a person coal orders at this time of year; to the may order from another state, but a

DERAILED BY SLIDE.

mine workers have returned to their a rock slide caused the derailment of a

PERISHED IN FLAMES.

Weather Notes.

Quite an important disturbance has developed during last night just west of the Great Lakes, and is already causing moderate gales with rain on Lake Superior.

The weather continues mild throughout the Dominion.

Local Temperatures.

Local Temperatures.

Following were the highest and lowest temperatures are recorded in London during years old, received burns from which he afterwards died in a fire which broke out the Dominion.

Local Temperatures.

[Canadian Press.]

Montreal. Oct. 31.—Jean Marcure, 60 years old, received burns from which he afterwards died in a fire which broke out in the basement of St. Mary's Coltours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 47; lowest, 37.

BOTH BOYS BORN IN WOLSELEY BARRACKS



THE O'CONNELL FAMILY. The two younger men shown in the illustration are soldiers born and raised and early answered the call to arms in defence of the Empire. The taller one standing up is Sergt.-Major Charles O'Connell, who left London with the 18th Battalion, and is now listed with the missing. The other, his brother Louis, left with the 33rd Battalion, and is now in the trenches.

The couple seated are the late Sergt. M. O'Connell and his wife, who resides at 404 Adelaide street, but is at present visiting in Halifax. Sergt, O'Connell, R.C.R., was stationed in London when the two boys were born, and they first saw the light of day in Wolseley Barracks. Prior to the war, Sergt.-Major O'Cornell was connected with the Royal Dragoons in Jean, Quebec, while his younger brother was attached to a regiment

SERBS AND FRENCH ARE DRIVING AHEAD ON MACEDONIA LINE

Further Progress Made West of Lake Presbya, French Force Capturing the Singieri Monastery-Bulgars Claim the Better of Desperate Fighting South of Monastir.

[Canadian Press.] Paris, Oct. 31.—On the Macedonian front, west of Lake Presbya yesterday, both the French and Serbians made further progress, the war office announced today. The French took possession of Singieri

HOW ENEMY SEES IT. Sofia, Oct. 30-Via London, Oct. A series of desperate attacks by the southeast of Monastir, on the Macedon ian front, resulted in a singuinary defeat for them, the war office announced

In the Moglenica region, to the east The official statement reads: NOTHING BIG, SAYS PARIS ing by him. They are charged with a been serious fighting. During the day the Germans, by a counter-attack, reviolation of the prohibition act. Intox- the Germans, by a country attacks near cating liquor was found in a value in Valjineto. Towards evening the enemy

made several further desperate attacks Constable Noonan has had the men on a more extended front, but was

CHECKED SAYS BERLIN. room. When the valise was opened, it | Berlin, Oct. 31.—By wireless to Say have been advancing on the western Police authorities state that great end of the Macedonian front have been

under the management of Mrs. Burton. Bulgarian infantry to the positions from which they started."

Officers of Crack Russian

OBSTACLES REMOVED TO THE SHIPBUILDING

Hardships. [Canadian Press.] Toronto, Oct. 31 .- In an interview here

British Columbia, where orders have sian Government's acceptance of Ger-harmless.

recently been placed for several vessels man demands for improved treatment. One wealthy German is a director of the columbia of the columb from 4,000 to 8,000 tons, said there of German prisoners of war in Russia, the Bank of Montreal, but since had been several obstacles to the pro-motion of the enterprise. The first was the uncertainty whether Canadian build- This newspaper states that the Ger- directors are such that they would no ers would be allowed to build boats for man Government asked of the Russian for a moment countenance anything delivery to owners under a neutral flag, Government that it put an end to condi- which had even a suggestion of backing delivery to owners quiter a need at the contrary to the imperial edict which had contrary to the imperial edict which h Richmond, Va., Oct. 31.—This was the last day on which intoxicating beverages New York, Oct. 31.—The high cost of keeping warm took another jump here today. Householders in New York Cit.

In the figure of the compnission was obtained, under to compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty, and the Government has agreed developed by the control of a department of the without a satisfactory answer from the duty, and the Government has agreed developed by the control of a department of the without a satisfactory answer from the duty dered reprisals. To the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the compniance naving elapsed without a satisfactory answer from the duty of the complement of the comp

Greek Steamer Germaine Sunk By German Sub

Torpedoed While on the Way From Montevideo to Cape Verde Isles.

[Canadian Press.] London, Oct. 30 .- 9:25 a.m. - Delayed. -The Greek steamer Germaine has been sunk by a German submarine, but the crew was saved, says a Lloyds agency dispatch.

She was last reported as sailing from Montevideo September 26 for St. Vincent, Cape Verde Islands.

REPRISALS ORDERED ON RUSS PRISONERS BY HUN GOVERNMENT

Regiments Subjected to

A Red Day for City of Quebec

[Canadian Press.]

Quebec, Oct. 31.—October will leave a red date end in the memory of Quebec City, for since yesterday the city has registered three tragic deaths and a greater number of serious accidents.

Yesterday afternoon, Mrs Swift, wife of Lieut.-Col. Swift, who is at the front with the 2nd Battalion, was instantly killed by a team of runaway horses on the Grande Allee. Yesterday afternoon Lucien Parent was crushed to death under a

Yesterday afternoon Elanche Gosselin, two years old, was scalded Yesterday afternoon balance of two years old, was scalded to death, falling into a washtub. Odilon Turgeon and Glovis Lamontagne were seriously hurt at Levis, falling down with a collapsing Saturday night. A. Aube, a private in the 171st Battalion, was shot

dead in an accident at a local shooting gallery.

MISSING NOW REDUCED TO THIRTEEN STATE DEPARTMENT British Freighter Sent Down in Heavy Weather and Without Warning, According To O fficial Report of U. S. Consul MUST SIFT FACTS -Fifty-Two More Survivors Reach Port-Americans Believed Amongst Those Still Missing. OF MARINA'S LOSS

TORPEDOES SPLIT MARINA IN HALF:

Washington Views Case Gravest Since Sussex Affair.

AFFIDAVITS ORDERED

U. S. Govt. Investigation To Be Thorough, Says Secretary Lansing.

[Canadian Press.] Washington, Oct. 31.—Secretary f State Lansing said today that his eports on the destruction of the British ship Marina, with probable loss of American lives, still were too incomplete to permit of any conclu case. Fuller reports, with affidavits of American survivors. have been

rdered by cable, This morning's news dispatches, saying some of the survivors had seen the wake of a torpedo and hought the ship was struck twice, added gravity to the situation,

Reports Differ.
Officials noted, however, that the British admiralty was not prepared to say the ship was torpedoed and that Consul Frost's report yesterday said she was destroyed by gun-

drawn until all apparently conflict ip and evidence had been gathered

Admittedly the case was viewed as the destruction of the Sussex, for i American life; but the state depart ment gave no evidence of tension as it set about gathering the facts.

MONTREAL BANKERS RIDICULE STORY OF THE DEUTSCHE BANK

The Germaine was of 1,644 tons net | No Powerful Friends of Foe at Metropolis.

IN FINANCIAL WORLD

Only Germans at Liberty in the City Are Considered Harmless.

[Canadian Press.]

Montreal, Oct. 31.-Local bankers do acted into law than we believe ent made in general terms by Thomas gressive party been in power. Curtin of Boston, and published in London and New York that the Deutsche Wilson was contained today in a state Bank is entrenched behind powerful ment signed by eleven of nineteen me Anglo-German backing and that Germany has powerful friends in Montreal mittee that drafted the Progress and all through South America. They maining members were said by Demo-Berlin, Oct. 31-Vla Sayville Wire- point out that trading with Germany in sterday, H. H. Stevens, M. P. of Vanless.—Measures of reprisals upon Ruslarger form is absolutely loosed down, and
sentiments of the full statement, but uver, referring to the initiation of sian prisoners have been ordered by the any Germans that are still at liberty in they refrained from naming a presideneel shipbuilding for neutral nations in German Government pending the Rus- the city are regarded as thoroughly tial choice

Dealers attributed the increase to the tremendous consumption of coal in factories throughout the country, which are running day and night to fill war and to important interests in Montreal friendly staff, who has been responsible for the to Germany behind the Deutsche Bank." smooth working of the transportation

SLINGSBY HEARING POSTPONED. director of the department of food sup-[Canadian Press.]

House of Lords today granted postponement until Decamber 1 of the hearing of KAISER SENDS THANKS the appeal of the Slingsby legitimacy case, from the judgment of the court of ment was made on the ground that the appellant is not in possession of the

A MONTREAL SHOOTING.

ing. Douletz was arrested.

HITS CAUSED TERRIFIC EXPLOSION:

(Canadian Press.)

London, Oct. 31 .- 11:57 a.m. A private telegram received today from Crookhaven by U. S. Consul General Skinner, says that among the survivors from the Marina who were landed at Crookhaven are sixteen Americans. One of them is Frank Howard Smith, a veterinary surgeon.

According to the telegram received by Mr. Skinner, survivors report that two boats containing 63 men, left the Marina at the same time, and have not been accounted for. (This telegram was evidently sent before news had been received that 52 more survivors had landed at Castletown). The weather was unusually severe at the time the Marina was sunk and has been since then.

The Marina was first struck amidships. A terrific explosion oc-curred on the starboard side. The second torpedo struck the bow and the steamship went down almost immediately, in two parts. It is reported seven men were killed while attempting to get into boats. Sailors saw the wake of a torpedo, according to these advices, and until the ship was struck thought it was a fish.

(Canadia n Press.)

London, Oct. 31, 11:40 a.m.—The number missing from the British steam ship Marina, which was torpedoed by a submarine off the Irish coast, has now been reduced to thirteen, according to a telegram received at the American embassy to day from Wesley Frost, U. S. consul at Queenstown. Fifty-two more survivors have been landed. Mr. Frost reports that among the thirteen there probably will be American fatalities.

There were 49 Americans in the crew of the Marina. First reports of her sinking said only 34 members of her crew had been brought to land. Mr. Frost sent word yesterday to the American embassy at London that the Marina, had been torne ing, but the British admiralty said it had not ascertained whether

SANK IN TEN MINUTES.

[Canadian Press.]
London, Oct. 31.—The British steamship Marina sank within to minutes after being torpedoed, Wesley Frost, American consul a Queenstown, reported to the American embassy today. He said sur vivors state the vessel was torpedoed without warning.

Mr. Frost's telegram to the embassy follows:
"Fifty-two more survivors of the Marina landed at Castletown
Pier, Only 13 now missing, believed dead. Not less than 36 Americans aboard, of whom six stayed at Crookhaven. There will probably be some American fatalities. Survivors state the vessel was torpedoed without warning in heavy sea, sank within ten minutes.

SECURING AFFIDAVITS. Mr. Frost is obtaining affidavits from survivors and ascertaining how many Americans are among the Castletown survivors.

The United States embassy today received a telegram from the consul at Glasgow stating that the Marina left Glasgow October 25 with 50 Americans aboard.

Big Bull Moosers Back Wilson in White House Race

[Special to The Advertiser.] didate of our own for president, we ar in office of President Wilson, whose guidance and leadership not attach any importance to the state- have been accomplished had the Pro

bers of the Bull Moose resolutions

MUNITIONS DEPARTMENT FOR GERMAN GOVERNMENT

Will Have Charge of Work of Securing Raw Material.

plies under Herr von Batocki, the p Oct. 31-11:45 a.m.-The ident of the food regulation board. TO VON MACKENSEN

system during the war, later becoming

Amsterdam, Oct. 31-Via London, 9:32

necessary funds to prosecute the appeal. a.m.—Emperor William, says an official announcement made in Berlin, has sent a message to Field Marshal von Mac-A MONTREAL SHOOTING.
[Canadian Press.]

Montreal, Oct. 31.—George Bazuk, a operations he has conducted in Dobrudja today, reading as follows:

"On Sunday there was violent fightday, died this morning. In an ante-mortem statement, Bazuk implicated Infantry Regiment, No. 129, will hence-on the left bank of the Cerna. At Reks. Elka Douletz, an Austrian, in the shoot- forth bear Field Marshal vor Macken- we took German and Bulgarian prisonsens' name. ers."

Continued on Page 3, Col. 4.

German Forces Were Defeated and Town of Newale

Captured. FOE'S LOSSES WERE HEAVY

Victors Secure Large Quantity of Guns and Other War Material.

[Canadian Press.] Lisbon, Via Paris, Oct. 30.—11:15 p.m.—Delayed.—Portuguese troops in German West Africa have deeated the German forces, captured Newala, and taken a large quantity of guns and other war material, says today's war office announcement. The text reads: short struggle on October 26, and took Newsla. The enemy retreat

GERMAN LOSSES HEAVY. [Canadian Press.] Lourenco Marquez, Portuguese East Africa, Via London, Oct. 39.— It is officially announced that the Portuguese forces lost only two the Germans on October 26. Losses of the German troops are described

HARD FIGHTING SUNDAY ON WHOLE SERB FRONT

as heavy.

London, Oct. 30-8:15 p.m.-(Delayed).