

THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY OF CANADA

OUR CANDY IS FAMED IN MANY LANDS.

But There Are Still Opportunities for Development in the Foreign Markets.

The confectionery and chocolate industry of Canada constitutes an important activity, absorbing \$80,000,000 of industrial capital. Last year total sales of candy in Canada are reported by the Confectionery Association to have approximated \$80,000,000, and it is expected that the sales this season will amount to nearer the \$100,000,000 mark. Such makes of Canadian confection as Betty Brown, Patterson, Laura Secord, Ganongs, Page & Shaw, Nelson, Cowan, Lowmyer, Willard and Moir are not only familiar from coast to coast but the high quality of the product has extended their fame into many countries. In the manufacture of chocolate and confectionery of all kinds, Canada is in the gratifying position of being not only able to supply her own requirements, but engage in a substantial export trade.

In 1920 the chocolate and cocoa industry of Canada was carried on in nine plants, capitalized at \$5,553,571, with 1,400 employees receiving \$1,245,693 in wages and accounting for a production of \$8,908,377. The kinds of products comprised chocolate, cocoa, cocoa butter, confectionery and spices, of which chocolate accounted for more than half the value of production. Quebec and Ontario are the centres of the trade, there being five plants in the former province and three in the latter, with one plant in Nova Scotia.

There are four hundred individual plants in Canada engaged in the manufacture of biscuits and confectionery, of which 225 are located in Ontario, 49 in British Columbia, 47 in Quebec, 28 in Alberta, 17 in Manitoba, 13 in Saskatchewan, 10 in Nova Scotia, 9 in New Brunswick, and 2 in Prince Edward Island. The total capital invested in these plants is \$31,217,581. Ontario leading with \$19,253,822. They employ 12,722 persons at salaries and wages aggregating \$10,538,291. The production for 1920 was in value \$54,658,833, covering buns and pastry, biscuits, puddings, confectionery of all kinds like cream and other products, products amounting to \$924,263, which is effected almost equally between the United Kingdom and the United States.

Exports of Manufactured Confectionery.

Canada's exports of manufactured confectionery amount in value to more than \$2,700,000 annually, going to practically every country of the globe. Listed in Canadian trade under confectionery, but not manufactured, there is a voluminous export trade in other products amounting to over \$15,500,000. This is made up of glucose and glucose syrup, maple sugar, maple syrup, malted sugar and syrups of all kinds and sugar of all kinds.

From the manner in which the trade returns are compiled it is not possible to determine what proportion of the exports is accounted for by chocolates, but there is reason to believe that they are substantial and on the upgrade. There are reports from many countries of the growing popularity of the Canadian confection, and manufacturers record the export trade as being healthy. The Canadian army overseas had a good deal to do with popularizing Canadian chocolate in the British Isles, France and other countries, and in the comparison created by the sending of large quantities of Canadian chocolate to Europe during the war years the Dominion product did not suffer. According to the British Trade Commissioner at Bristol, Canadian chocolates are finding a ready market in the British Isles on account of superiority, being larger and retaining moisture better.

Canada's confectionery industry, whilst not relatively a great one, is important in so far as it is adequately meeting Canadian domestic needs and adding in augmenting the Dominion's export trade. There exist opportunities for much development yet, which in the aggressiveness Canadian manufacturers are exhibiting will doubtless be seized. Sufficient advantage was never taken of the peculiar quality and flavor of Canadian chocolates, and the maple sugar industry up to quite recently was permitted to wane because its delicious product was not known abroad. These matters are being remedied, and the industry is likely to become a more important one to Canada.

The Last Resort.

In answer to the returned summer visitor's questions as to the welfare of Mr. Padgett and his whereabouts, Mr. Dorkin replied that "Jake" was teaching at the little red schoolhouse on Harley's Hill.

"But I thought—"

"Well, he is," admitted Mr. Dorkin, understandingly. "an he gets more 'n' more muddled-headed all the time. But what else could we do? We had to put him in school-master to keep him off the town."

"We ain't goin' to pauperize a man," he added, loftily, "if we can find anything for him to do."

Press steadily towards achievement. Let others chase fame.

IRRITABLE PEOPLE

Are Usually Victims of Poor Blood and Weak Nerves.

Irritability is one of the manifestations of nervousness, and it becomes worse as the nerves become more unstrung and approach a state of exhaustion. No one is irritable from preference, and this state is often only the outward expression of a great deal of physical suffering which friends do not realize. It is accompanied by headaches, sleeplessness, nervous indigestion and depression. Unless it is promptly checked more serious trouble develops.

The treatment for the earlier stages of nervousness, as well as the more advanced condition, is one of nutrition of the nerve cells, requiring a tonic. As the nerves get their nourishment from the blood, the treatment must be directed towards building up the blood. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills act directly on the blood, and have proved of the greatest benefit in a great many cases of this kind. A tendency to anaemia, or bloodlessness, shown by most nervous people, is also corrected by these tonic pills. This is shown by the case of Mr. Kenneth R. McDonald, Tarbot, N.S., who says: "For a long time I was a severe sufferer from nervous trouble, with the result that I grew pale and weak, lost weight, slept poorly, and always felt tired out. Various medicines I tried had no beneficial effect, until finally I was persuaded to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. I found these just what I needed, as after taking them a couple of months I not only gained in weight, but felt stronger, more cheerful and better in every way. I feel that I cannot praise these pills too highly for what they have done for me."

You can get Dr. Williams' Pink Pills through any dealer in medicine, or by mail, at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

One person in every fifteen of Britain's population is at present receiving benefit through the Ministry of Pensions.

Surnames and Their Origin

GURNEY

Racial Origin—French. Source—A locality.

Here is a family name whose origin you would probably have to wander over the map of Europe to find, if you did not first hunt for clues among the historical records of medieval England or France.

And at that you would be likely to miss it on account of the difference in spelling, even though the pronunciation of to-day is not so very far from that of the French in the Middle Ages. It is one of those family names which were originally descriptive of the locality or community from which the first bearers came, and also one of those which were brought into England first by the Normans.

The Normans, by their very presence in England, contributed largely to the rise of the family name. The invading army, made up of soldiers gathered from many localities, and many of them bearing the same given name, cutting their old ties behind them, and settling better-skilled in a new country, found frequent use for surnames which would distinguish one Geoffrey from another or one John from another. And in the majority of cases it was customary among them to refer to the place from which a man had come, whereas within the Anglo-Saxon community the tendency would have

been to refer to some physical peculiarity or to a man's parentage.

LOCKHART

Variations—Lockart, Locker, Lockhart. Racial Origin—English and German. Source—A given name.

Here is a family name the origin of which looks simple. But it's a bit more difficult to trace than you might imagine, for when you dig into its history you find out that it has little to do either with a lock or a heart.

As a family name it appears to trace back either to the old Anglo-Saxon given name of "Locher" (the "c" has the "k" pronunciation here) or to the old German form of "Lochard." Both of these given names appear every once in a while in the medieval history of England and Germany, as well as of Normandy, for while the Normans spoke French, they were of Teutonic origin, and most of the nomenclature was Teutonic.

When it comes to figuring out the meaning of these given names, things are not quite so clear. The last syllable, "hart," is one which is frequently met with in old Teutonic names, and had in a general way the meaning of "strength" and "bravery." In fact we get our modern word "hardy" from this same root. But though there are many theories to account for the "loch," there are none which are certain enough even to bother quoting.

Fair Enough.

The visitor was examining the class. "Can any little boy tell me what a fishnet is made of?" he inquired. "A lot of little holes tied together with strings," smiled the never-failing bright boy.

Add this to your prayers: "O Lord, give me a sense of humor and the power to laugh."

Three Lives.

To live for self and from self all the time. This man has not found the way! He sees not, he hears not, he cares not, he fears not, His life is a game of play!

To live for God, yet from self all the time— This man is lacking in power! He works and he worries, he plans and he hurries, He sighs through each passing hour.

To live for God and from God all the time— This man is indeed most blest, He is guided and guarded, urged on and retarded, He has entered the life of rest!

What is a Baby?

Some definitions of a baby: "The bachelor's horror, the mother's treasure, and the despotic tyrant of the household."

"The morning caller, noonday crawler, and midnight bawler."

"The only precious possession that never excites envy."

"The latest edition of humanity, of which every couple think they possess the finest copy."

A native of all countries, who speaks the language of none."

"A few inches of ego and wiggle, writhes and screams, fitted with suction and testing apparatus for milk, and automatic alarm to regulate supply."

"A thing we are expected to kiss and look at if we enjoyed it."

"A little stranger with a free pass to the heart's best affections."

Bachelors and spinsters make up the larger part of those who in their old age are obliged to depend on the town or province for support. Figures show that of men who have a mean only one in a hundred thousand has to go to the poorhouse, and that of men with a college education the proportion is smaller still.

Language of the Sea.

Describing a man's conduct in business, a judge said it was obvious that the man in question was fond of "sailing too close to the wind." The judge used a nautical term pure and simple. When a vessel sails too close to the wind her progress is stopped, she drifts away from her course, and trouble is bound to follow.

Often we talk of a man "hailing from" such and such a country. This is a term used at sea when vessels "speak" to one another by means of flags. A man in difficulties is described as "out of his depth," or as "having lost his bearings." Both terms are understood at sea to mean that a vessel is prevented by something from keeping on a safe course.

When a person wants to know another's thoughts, he "sounds" him. That is just what a vessel does if she wants to know where she is—she sounds with a line and lead.

If a man feels that he is losing ground he tries to "make up leeway." "Leeway" is the distance lost by a ship when sailing to windward, through her hull slipping out of the wind's track to leeward. Such distance must be made up by skillful manoeuvring. "On one's beam ends," "low ebb," and "at loggerheads" are common expressions which have the tang of the salt sea in them. We use them without thinking of their origin.

Request.

Give me a little hunger, A little bread and meat; Sometimes a breath of bitterness, Sometimes a taste of sweet; Enough of work, enough of play; A pipe to smoke at dusk of day To make the day complete.

Give me a little anger; A salt of grief and wrong; To walk sometimes in lonely ways, Sometimes among the throng; A bluebird's wing, a cricket's call, A hand to touch at eventide To make the days a song.

—Victor Starbuck.

SUMMER HEAT HARD ON BABY

No season of the year is so dangerous to the life of little ones as is the summer. The excessive heat throws the little stomach out of order so quickly that unless prompt aid is at hand the baby may be beyond all human help before the mother realizes he is ill. Summer is the season when diarrhoea, cholera infantum, dysentery and colic are most prevalent. Any of these troubles may prove deadly if not promptly treated. During the summer mother's best friend is Baby's Own Tablets. They regulate the bowels, sweeten the stomach and keep baby healthy. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

No Need to Waste It.

"I give you your freedom, Solomon. Here is the ring you gave me. I cannot marry you for I love another." "O Rachel! And what is the name of this other one?" "Wretch! You would do him harm?" "Not at all. But perhaps I could sell him the ring at a bargain."

Minard's Liniment Relieves Neuralgia

Are You Poor?

Heaven help the poor! I do not mean the poor in money. I mean those who are poor in resources. For the only poverty that grinds, deadens, and kills is poverty of resources.

When sorrow comes the poor in resources have no wells of inner happiness from which to draw. When their money is gone they have no inner riches. When they are bereaved, they have no tides of Faith to support them.

They are poor in self-mastery, and their environment overcomes them. They are poor in discipline, and their own selves fall upon them and devour them.

They are poor in enthusiasm, and when their one little interest is gone they have no other. They are poor in friends, and to their calamity is added loneliness.

They are poor in thoughts. As Robert Louis Stevenson said, they do not have so much as two ideas to rub against each other while waiting for a train.

They are poor in work, having never found their task, without which no soul can be happy.

They are poor in beauty, having never learned to see it, let alone feed upon it.

They stand like shivering souls looking through the window at the warmth of life; hungry souls begging of every passer-by the bread of praise which they cannot digest.

It's terrible to be poor, poor in all that makes life rich and strong and easy.

It's painful, too, to see poverty-stricken souls trying to buy real riches with money. — Dr. Frank Crane.

Highest Water Fall.

Believed to be the highest water fall in the world is one in British Columbia, where the water descends 822 feet, having a clear drop of 741 feet before it is broken by rocks.

ISSUE No. 34—22.

IT SAVED HER LIFE STATES QUE. GIRL

Whole System Had Given Way From Stomach Trouble.

"There is no doubt in my mind that Tanlac saved my life," said Miss Gratia Brousseau, 335 Notre Dame St., Montreal, Que.

"I had chronic indigestion for four months and for four months of the time was under constant treatment. I couldn't even drink milk without suffering afterwards and I almost starved myself. My nerves finally gave way and I had to give up and take to my bed."

"I will never be able to express my gratitude to Tanlac for restoring me to the splendid health I now enjoy. I never felt better in my life and can hardly realize that a short time ago I was in such a wretched condition."

Tanlac is sold by all good druggists.

Close Call.

Smith—"I woke up last night with a horrible suspicion that my new gold watch was gone. So strong was the impression that I got up to look."

Brown—"Well, was it gone?"

"No, but it was going."

MONEY ORDERS.

Dominion Express Money Orders are on sale in five thousand offices throughout Canada.

Originally, all men were black.

The Admiralty flag is never lowered, not even upon the death of a Sovereign.

NOTHING TO EQUAL



For Sprains and Bruises.

The first thing to do when you have an injury is to apply Minard's famous Liniment. It is antiseptic, soothing, healing and gives quick relief.

COARSE SALT LANDSALT

Bulk Carlots TORONTO SALT WORKS C. J. CLIFF - TORONTO

Mrs. Geo. Warman Tells How Cuticura Healed Pimples

"I had a breaking out of pimples on my face which irritated so much at night that I began to scratch and they broke out in deep, sore eruptions. My face looked so badly that I did not want to go anywhere. I saw an advertisement for Cuticura Soap and Ointment and I bought them. After using one and a half boxes of Cuticura Ointment, with the Cuticura Soap, I was completely healed." (Signed) Mrs. Geo. Warman, 13 Duchess St., Toronto, Ont.

Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Talcum promote and maintain skin purity, skin comfort and skin health. The Soap cleanses, purifies and beautifies, the Ointment softens, soothes and heals and the Talcum to powder and perfume.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Classified Advertisements

HEN WANTED ALIVE; 25 CENTS a pound. Albert Lewis, 666 Dundas West, Toronto.

WANTED, A FARM IN ONTARIO; small Manitoba farm as part payment cash. Give full particulars and lowest price. Address, M. J. Kent, Box 419, London, Ont. Real Estate Mortgages and Agreements bought.

WEEKLY NEWSPAPER WANTED.

WE HAVE A CASH PURCHASER for a weekly newspaper in Ontario. Price must be attractive. Send full information to Wilson Publishing Co. Ltd., 73 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.

BELTING FOR SALE

THREASHEE BELTS AND SUGAR hose, new and used, shipped subject to approval at lowest prices in Canada. York Belting Co., 115 York St., Toronto, Ont.

Early Goldenrod.

When I the sunshine of thy bloom behold, And pluck and bear thee home with flecked caress, I am richer for thy lavishness. Thy filial touch hath turned the land to gold.

For me to have and hold.

—Abbie Frances Judd.

Minard's Liniment for sale everywhere

The first iron railroad was laid in England in 1767.

PETRIE'S MACHINERY TORONTO

America's Pioneer Dog Remedies

Book on DOG DISEASES

How to Feed Mailed Free to any Address by the Author.

M. Clay Glover Co., Inc., 119 West 54th Street, New York, U.S.A.

YOUNG MOTHER NOW STRONG

Her Mother's Faith in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Led Her To Try It

Kenosha, Wisconsin—"I cannot say enough in praise of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. My mother had great faith in it as she had taken so much of it and when I had trouble after my baby was born she gave it to me. It helped me so much more than anything else had done that I advise all women with female trouble to give it a fair trial and I am sure they will feel as I do about it.—Mrs. FRED P. HANSEN, 562 Symonds St., Kenosha, Wisconsin.

A medicine that has been in use nearly fifty years and that receives the praise and commendation of mothers and grandmothers is worth your consideration.

If you are suffering from troubles that sometimes follow child-birth bear in mind that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is a woman's medicine. It is especially adapted to correct such troubles.

The letters we publish ought to convince you; ask some of your women friends or neighbors—they know its worth. You will, too, if you give it a fair trial.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal, 246 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold everywhere. Sample, Ointment 12 and 25c, Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura, Montreal,