Decidedly Cold

LONDON, CANADA-THE HOME OF UNBROKEN PROSPERITY. THE LONDON, ONTARIO, ADVERTISER, SATURDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 17, 1917, 160 COLUMNS.

PRICE, TWO CENTS.

FOREST CITY BOY TELLS OF LIFE TODAY IN KAISER'S LAND

LONDONER BACK FROM PRISON

Pte. Ivan S. Rossiter Tells Story of Being Confined With Diseased Men, of Being Fed on Poorest Food, of Being Flea-Ridden and of Unbelievable Conditions — Battle of Somme Brought Better Treatment for British Prisoners-Captured After Being Wounded and Returned as Unfit for Further Military Service.

The first Londoner to survive the horrors of German prison camps and to be exchanged, incapacitated for further military dreadful treatment of Canadians capservice, is Pte. Ivan S. Rossiter, who arrived on Friday bearing accounts of German treatment toward Canadian and English pri oners of war which surpass in dreadfulness the worst reports which have been circulated in Canada. He is now with Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Tanner, 428 St. George street, and today gave The Advertiser an interview on his experiences.

He received no personal ill-treatment, as German military authorities take the greatest pains to prevent men who have been naltreated reaching their own countries with the story, His tale is rather one of neglect and of brutal disregard of men

ho in many cases were almost mortally wounded. THE FOOD FOR WOUNDED MEN.

For four months he lived in dirty barracks on rations consist ng of water drawn from peat bogs, black bread and tinned meat, hich was in such a condition as to be inedible.

"It's like heaven to be home again. Before I entered Germany discounted stories of conditions there 50 per cent. After four to freight congestion. nonths of life there I would add 50 per cent. Conditions in the

rison camps are unbelievable," he said. Among other horrors was the plague of fleas, which the Gerans took no steps to prevent or deal with. These insects ate into e skin of the men, causing abscesses, to which no medical atten-

Better Since Somme Fight.

ont line at the battle of Zille-Sanctuary Wood on June 2nd.

TURKEY SENDS WORD OF

ressing station.

His injuries were dressed here, and, THE WEATHER LOCAL TEMPERATURES.

Following were the highest and lowest emperatures recorded in London during he 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last light: Highest, 27; lowest, 15.

The official temperatures for the 12 lours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 30; lowest, 17.

TOMORROW—DECIDEDLY COLD.

Toronto, Feb. 17—8 a.m.
Forecasts.

Today—Strong southwest winds, shifting to northwest partly fair, but some cal falls of sleet or snow.

Sunday — Strong northwest winds;

seal snow flurries and decidedly cold.

ier Foint... 23 6 Cloudy inus (—) means below zero. Weather Notes. disturbance which was over Sashewan yesterday has moved west-in to Lake Superior, causing a fairly ry snowfall in Northern Ontario and litche.

the Great Lakes eastward, while the West it has become decidedly

FIRST LONDONER TO RETURN FROM DREADFUL HUN PRISON CAMPS



PTE. IVAN S. ROSSITER, C. M. R.,

BIG BUSINESS AND LACK OF SHIPPING HAMPER RAILROADS

G. T. R. Vice-President Says the Situation Improving.

Montreal, Feb. 17.-Vice-President Howard G. Kelley, in charge of operaon, Grand Trunk Railway, has issued the following statement with reference

"The general railroad situation is abby reason of the exceptionally

CUBAN REBELS ARE IN FLIGHT BEFORE FEDERAL FORCES

Government Troops Hold the Railroads and Cars. sions of friendship for the United States

may continue have been given to Ambassador Elkus by the Turkish foreign nounced that Col. Pujol's forces have cerned. dor Elkus by the Turkish foreign nounced that Col. Pujol's forces have occupied.

dispatch from the ambassador occupied Eclego de Avila, the rebel headquarters in Camaguey Province. In the town was entered on Thursday aftermany's submarine policy or that occupied Eclego de Avila, the rebel headquarters in Camaguey Province.

The town was entered on Thursday aftermany's submarine policy or that occupied Eclego de Avila, the rebel headquarters in Camaguey Province.

Continued on Page Three. makes no reference to Turkey supporting Germany's submarine policy or that the intends to apply it with the few Ing Germany's submarine policy or that she intends to apply it with the few she intends to apply it with the few submarines known to be under her flag, a bombardment as line, they crept back erse, for spetted them, distinct to the artillery, the target of conflict escond traverse it Rossiter received a Crawling to a shell ad Crawling to a shell ad to dig himself in, the target of his each of the troops. Government forces now hold the Cuba and Jucaro and Moron ratiroads and have captured sufficient rolling stock for the transportation of the troops. The rebels are reported to have reported to have broken up into small groups, some heading for Camaguey and others for Las Villas, and their escape is believed to be practically cut off.

TELENG UU UNE ANUELE AS TITANIC CLASH NEARS Roar of the British Batteries Now Unceasing Along Western Front-Germany Gathering Young Men for

British Headquarters in France, ing with particular violence in the

ciated Press) .- The cold which has held the western front frost-bound takable quickening which tells of the approach of spring and foreshadows the coming to grips of the greatest armies yet assembled in the world war. Already these armies are reaching out toward each other, testing various parts of the lines and attempting to discover the most likely point of contact for the beginning of the titanic struggle decisive war of the conflict. In anticipation of eventualities, the Germans have removed the civilian population from the cities and towns in proximity to their line, but no such precaution has been felt neces-sary behind the Allied front.

FRIENDSHIP FOR STATES

British Guns Never Still. Never silent, the British guns are beginning to roar more and more sector of the Somme. From a dis-tance the bombardment might easily be mistaken for the grumbling echoes of a passing summer storm The chorus of guns rises and falls like great peals of thunder, and there are flashes in the darkened sky like the play of lightning along the

New groups of divisions have been recently identified along the German lines, bearing out reports of great troop movements now going on in Germany. Their officers, however, say that this concentration is not as formidable as it appears at first sight. They say that many of the so-called new divisions of their opponents are merely a rearrangement of old divisions.

Shifting Divisions.

These statements are based on information carefully collected during the continuous trench raids. In a raid undertaken this week an apparently new Bavarian division was located. It was afterwards discov-Continued on Page Three.

U. S. MODIFIES ITS DEMAND ON GOVT. OF KAISER

Now Asks for Explanation as to Sailors.

WILL SHIPS BE ARMED?

Wilson May Go Before Congress to Ask for Protection Measures.

BY E. J. ARCHIBALD. [Special to The Advertiser.] Washington, Feb. 16 .- Up to a late Asked To Explain.

Havana, Feb. 17.—It is officially an- as American marine interests are con- "Votes for Women" Is Now 400,000 MEN REQUIRED

MANY AMERICANS HELD

Geneva, via Paris, Feb. 17.-Many

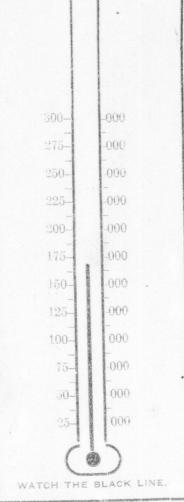
Geneva, via Parls, Feb. 17.—Many Americans who have been living in Germany are reported to be waiting near Singen and Constance for permission to cross the frontier into Switzershall on the Constant of the Switzershall of Switzershall

CAME FROM GERMANY

London, Feb. 17.—"There is reason for stating with authority," telegraphs Reuter's Berne correspondent, "that the note presented by the Swiss minister to the American Government, suggesting fresh negotiations regarding submarine warfare owed its origin to no initiative on the part of the Swiss minister or the Swiss Government. The latter would take no such initiative at this juncture, being quite content to limit its activities to serving as a medium of intercommunication between the belligerents.

"Little doubt is felt here that the note emanated from Ger-many."

Patriotic Fund and Red Cross Victory Campaign



Big Blizzard and Very Cold Spell Headed This Way

Winnipeg Struck by Storm-Which Is Moving on Ontario.

[Special to The Advertiser.] Winnipeg. Feb. 17. - Winnipeg terday to twenty below this morning. Observatory officials say the blizzard will probably strike Ontario siderably lower temperature.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE IN FRONT SEAT OF LIBERAL POLICIES

Chief Battlecry.

msuis May Not Be Able to Leave Germany for Weeks.

a, via Paris, Feb. 17.—Many ms who have been living in

PALMER SAYS ENTENTE

SEND THE "CROAKERS" OUT TO THE MARSHES WITH THE FROGS

Then Probably London Will Forge Ahead and Reach 100,000 Like a Little American City.

ound that the city transformed as though some gerii had invoked a m amp. The little American city is now 100,000 population and forging ahead leaps and bounds. It has several hundred factories, and so potent has the seed that a second crop is growing up around the first.

Last year that city put up 3,000 new residences, and this year on erecting a similar number on a 52-acre tract that was sold a short time ago for \$52,000-a price which caused the throwers of wet-blankets to characterize the purchasers as "light-headed fools."

The Londoner in question believes and always has believed that London needs only a touch of the divine fire of real civic spirit to bring about the same transformation. He heard the stories of the American city builders and found them not much different from London people, save in one respect-EVERYONE WAS PULLING TO MAKE THE CITY A GREAT INDUSTRIAL CENTRE.

SEND CROAKERS TO THE FROGS.

This new city had its croakers. The men who strove to advance the city had their troubles for a time, but after the city had landed a number of new industries the man with a grouch didn't have a look-in. If he wanted to croak he was invited to go out in the far off marshes with the frogs! But usually he was converted, because in spite of all he could do to prevent it, his property started to increase in value. When a croaker gets rich, he becomes the original

ranks of the big fellows. There was no genii except the Good Fairy that comes business decency that they show in their respective lines of trade,

London can grow to 100,000 in a few years, without sky-rock

that this is the solidest, most-certain-of-success town in Canada. They know the soil of London is charged with the vital ingredient that makes busines grow. And they know that there is abundant soil.

been directing their siren tones of industrial persuasion. With the spirit aroused by the patriotic campaign, is not this the time to ships get at the weeds that grow in the industrial garden? Perhaps a new industrial district is required, adjacent to both railways. It may lie in a another direction

REMAIN AT BRUSSELS

TO PACT WITH FOE,

Winnipeg, Feb. 17.—In an address on the war here last night Frederick Pal-mer, the well-known war correspond-

DAILY TOLL

2 Weeks' Break But No Immediate War Move Near.

GROWING

Washington Finding the International Situation Increasingly Difficult.

WILL GO BEFORE CONGRESS.

OPENS AT HALIFAX

Close Examination of Credentials Will Be Made.

LINER IS WELL WATCHED

Lies in Secluded Spot, and Under the Glare of Searchlight.

Hallfax, Feb. 17 .- The charge that VIII., the ship carrying Count von ally disobeyed, the orders given as to

CANADIAN OFFICIAL WAR PICTURES AT THE LYRIC THEATRE ALL NEXT WEEK