

AN ACCOUNT OF BUOYS,

Laid down for the better Guidance of Ships, sailing in and out of
Halifax Harbour.

<i>Where placed,</i>	<i>Depth of Water.</i>	<i>Colour of the Buoy.</i>
Litchfield Rock —	15 Feet,	White,
Mars Rock —	21 —	Ditto
Between Chedabucto and the Litchfield Rock,		
Point Pleasant Shoal, the S. E. part of it,	22 —	Ditto
Shoal between Cornwallis and George's Island	30 —	Red,

The following is extracted from the GENTLEMAN GARDNER'S
DIRECTOR, for the Benefit of those, who are desirous to graft
and lay in FRUIT TREES, &c.

TONGUE-GRAFTING, or a Way of grafting in Roots,
is thus: The Root is cut sloping about an Inch in Length, and
the Graft as much, both very smooth; then each being cleft an
Inch in Length also, they are made to enter into one another, so
that the Sap of the Graft may join to that of the Root as much as can
be. Lap the jointed Part about with a little Hemp or Flax Hurd,
and set the Roots so grafted into the Ground, about 10 or 12 In-
ches, so, at least, that the Joint may be 4 Inches covered under the
Earth, and may not be bared at any Time, but kept moist by the
Earth. The Root you graft on may be of an Apple or Pear-Tree,
about 6 Inches long; it should not be less than the Graft, but it
may be bigger, but it is best when they are both of a Size.

Laying of Trees. This Operation is performed by taking a Bough
and laying it into the Ground about six Inches deep, in good fresh
Mould, letting the Top stand about 14 or 16 Inches above the
Ground, and keeping the Layers moist during dry Weather: In 8
or 10 Months Time they will take Root. Others cut a Slit in the
Layer as in *Carnations*, then peg down: Others twist the Layer
the Place that is to be covered, like a Withy; and peg down
the earth. *Evergreens* are laid in *August*; other Trees in

At HALIFAX

Branches, if the Pears are of a large Sort, lay seven or eight
under; if of a small Kind, five or six.

At ANNAPOLIS,

the blossom first at the End of the preceeding Year:
if those are shortened, the Blossom Buds will be taken