

- Philadelphia—Continued**
ganizations, 21, 22; weaving center, 26; first Trades' Union in, 29; Trades' Union of the City and County of, 30; number of union members (1834), 34; strike (1835), 37; sabotage in, 38; strike benefits, 39; coöperative movement, 45-46, 47; strikes, 57; unemployment (1857), 62; ribbon weavers' strike (1880), 67; Knights of Labor in, 81; cordwainers' (1806), 171; cordwainers' strike (1792), 172; hatters' union victory, 182; Lawrence strikers start for, 204; Workingman's party, 220-221; workingmen's political clubs, 221-22
Phillips, Wendell, and ten-hour movement, 53; and eight-hour day, 71; nominated Governor of Massachusetts, 237
Pinkerton detectives opposed by People's party, 236
Pittsburgh, becomes manufacturing town, 26; union in, 34; strikes, 57; riots, 67; Federation of Organized Trades established (1881), 89; railway strikes (1877), 174
Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, Brotherhood and, 136
Place, Francis, 17, 18
Plumb plan of railroad operation, *see* Government operation of railroads
Poindexter, Miles, Senator, and I. W. W., 216
Politics, Labor and, 68, 74, 220 *et seq.*
Populist party, 235, 242; *see also* People's party
Port Jervis (N. Y.), Firemen's Brotherhood organized at, 152
Portland (Ore.), I. W. W. at, 202
Postal savings banks advocated by People's party, 236
Powderly, T. V., Grand Master of Knights of Labor, 79-80, 84
Prison reform, 42
Progressive party, 232
Progressive Labor party, 233
Pullman strike, 172, 174, 195, 243, 253
Quinlan, Patrick, 208
Railway Brotherhoods, 133 *et seq.*
Railway Conductor, The, 150-151
Reading, railway strike (1877), 174
Red Bank (N. J.), communistic experiment at, 41
Referendum, National Labor party on, 230 (note)
Revolutionary War, new epoch for labor begins with, 21
Rhode Island, ten-hour law (1853), 54; labor politics, 227
Ripley, George, and Brook Farm experiment, 41
Rock Island Railroad, Stone on, 143-44
Roosevelt, Theodore, and Gompers, 98, 99; intervention in coal miners' strike 129, 130; and Clark, 151; and Sargent, 154; defeated as mayor of New York City, 234; Federation of Labor opposes, 248
Ruskin, John, and labor conditions, 9
Russia, general strikes, 200
Sabotage, 38, 201 *et seq.*, 211
Sacramento (Cal.), I. W. W.