

## BAKER'S WORK HOURS.

The time was in the memory of the old men of the trade, when the word of a baker in London was something frightful to be engaged in. They began work at ten or eleven o'clock at night; had a sleep of two hours, technically called a "pitch." With these two hours' interval, from ten or eleven o'clock, till five o'clock next day, every day, they were busy at work, and on Saturday afternoon, and Sabbath day, cooked and carried home dinners, pies and puddings. A very great change for the better has taken place in their condition since then. The cooking of dinners on the Sabbath is still carried on in various parts of London, but to nothing like the extent it was in former days. In the West End of London it is being rapidly done away with. At the present, journeymen begin work at eleven or twelve o'clock at night, still having perhaps an hour's "pitch," and working till eight or nine o'clock in the morning, when a considerable portion of them go out with a basket, barrow, truck or cart, and serve customers. This takes up their time till perhaps twelve, one, or two o'clock in the day; then the bread they serve out has to be booked in their employer's ledger; after which they are ready to go to bed and prepare for rising about the usual hour of midnight. One of the worst features of this mode of work is, that on the Sabbath evening it is the same as on other evenings of the week. It is often with a sore heart that married men have to leave their home to go to bake on the evening of the Lord's day.

## BE NOT IDLE.

One great power rules the world as it always has done—the power is labor. For labor conquers all things. Every thing we do has to have a certain amount of labor expended on it, to bring it to a state of perfection. However difficult it may appear, however impossible it may seem to be, remember if you attack it with energy, and labor with success. Inventive man, by the aid and application of labor, wins for himself a name that will always be honored, respected and remembered by his fellow-citizens. It has been truly said, that no excellence is obtained without labor. Few persons conversant with the world have failed to discover that in the race of life, men of moderate means and attainments frequently outstrip competitors endowed equally by the smiles of fortune and gifts of genius. Difference of talent has little to do with it; the power of steady, unabated labor excels all gifts of genius; and he who would succeed in life must labor constantly.

## ADVICE TO YOUNG MEN.

President White, of Cornell University in the course of a late address to the students under his charge, gave the following terse and much-needed advice to young men, which may in Canada as well as in the States may take home to themselves:—

"If there is any man who from the bottom of my heart I pity, it is the man who believes that all mankind are cheats and swindlers, and who considers life merely a game of grasping and grasping. If there is any young man for whom I feel deep regret, as for a man sure to fail, sure to live and die wretchedly, it is for the young man who goes forth into the world believing that the only motives in this world are selfish motives. Depend upon it that selfishness is not the only motive in this world—nay, it is not even the strongest motive."

The steamer *Spartan* broke her rudder-chain at about half-past six o'clock last Friday evening, just after passing Lachine Rapids. She anchored off Nun's Island, with 250 passengers on board. Carpenters went up to do repairs. She arrived in Montreal on Saturday at daylight.

The *White Hart*, cor. of Yonge & Elm sts., is conducted on the good old English style, by Bell Belmont, late of London, Eng., who has made the above the most popular resort of the city. The bar is most elegantly decorated, displaying both judgment and taste, and is pronounced to be the "Prince of Bars." It is under the sole control of Mrs. Emma Belmont, who is quite capable of discharging the duties entrusted to her. The spacious billiard room is managed by H. Vosper; and the utmost courtesy is displayed by every one connected with this establishment. Adv.

## IN PRESS.

To be Published in November, 1873:  
LOVELL'S GAZETTEER OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA: containing the latest and most authentic descriptions of over six thousand Cities, Towns and Villages in the Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Manitoba, British Columbia, and the North-West Territories; and general information, drawn from official sources, as to the names, locality, extent, &c., of over fifteen hundred Lakes and Rivers, with a Table of Routes, Sea, Lake, and River Ports, to the Cities, Towns, Villages, &c., in the several Provinces. Price in Cloth, \$2 50; in Full Cloth, \$3 75. Agents wanted to canvass for the work.

JOHN LOVELL, Publisher.

Montreal, 2nd August, 1873.

## NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

## SEALED TENDERS.

Addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tenders for Breakwater, Chantry Island," will be received at this office until noon of Wednesday, the 17th day of September next, for the construction of a breakwater, extending out from the westerly side of the head-land at Chantry Island, Lake Huron, and the construction of a landing pier near the same place.

Plans and Specifications of the work can be seen at this office, or at the office of the Superintendent Officer, Goderich, on and after Tuesday, the 2nd day of September next, where printed forms of Tender can also be obtained.

Tenders must be made in strict accordance with the printed forms, and to each must be attached the signatures of two solvent reliable persons, residents of the Dominion, who are willing to become sureties for the due fulfilment of the contract.

The Department does not, however, bind itself to accept the lowest or any Tender.

By order,  
Department of Public Works,  
Ottawa, 16th August, 1873.

F. BRAUN,  
Secretary.

## GOVERNMENT HOUSE, OTTAWA.

Monday, 7th day of July, 1873.

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL  
IN COUNCIL.

On the recommendation of the Hon. the Minister of Customs, and under the provisions of the 5th section of the Act 31 Vic. Chap. 6, intitled "An Act respecting Customs," His Excellency has been pleased to order, and it is hereby ordered, that Port Williams, in the County of Cornwall, Nova Scotia, and the same is hereby constituted and erected into an Out Port of Customs with warehousing privileges, and placed under the Survey of the Collector of Customs of the Port of Cornwall.

W. A. HIMSWORTH,  
Clerk Privy Council.

July 26, 1873.

## City Directory.

Our readers will find it to their advantage to patronize the following firms.

## Auctioneers.

JAMES BANKS, AUCTIONEER, AND APPRAISER. Salesrooms, 45 Jarvis Street, corner of King Street East. Second-hand Furniture bought and sold. 60-ch

## Barristers, &amp;c.

REEVE & PLATT, BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS, Solicitors, &c. Office—18 King St. East, Toronto. J. McPHERSON REVE, SAMUEL PLATT. 42-hr

LAUDER & PROCTOR, BARRISTERS, Attorneys, Solicitors in Chancery, &c. Office—Masonic Hall, 20 Toronto Street. 33-hr

HARRY E. CASTON, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, Notary Public, &c. Office—48 Adelaide Street, opposite the Court House, Toronto. 34-hr

HENRY O'BRIEN, BARRISTER, Attorney and Solicitor, &c., Notary Public, &c. Office—64 Church Street. 34-hr

## Dentists.

M. EDWARD SNIDER, SURGEON DENTIST, Office and Residence—84 Bay Street, a few doors below King Street, Toronto. 1-hr

G. W. HALE, DENTIST, No. 6 TEMPERANCE STREET, first house off Yonge Street, north side. 34-hr

DR. J. BRANSTON WILMOTT, DENTIST, Graduate of the Philadelphia Dental College. Office—Corner of King and Church streets, Toronto. 27-hr

F. G. CALLENDER, DENTIST, Office—Corner of King and Jordan streets, Toronto. 27-hr

W. C. ADAMS, DENTIST, 95 KING Street East, Toronto, has given attention to his profession in all its parts. 28-hr

J. A. TROUTMAN, D.D.S., DENTIST, Office and Residence—127 Church Street, Toronto, opposite Metropolitan Church. Makes the preservation of the natural teeth a speciality. 26-hr

R. G. TROTTER, DENTIST, 63 King Street East, Toronto, opposite Toronto Street. Residence—122 Jarvis Street. 22-hr

## Groceries.

CHARLES RUNTER, DEALER IN GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS, WINES AND LIQUORS, 68 Queen Street West, corner Toronto Street, Toronto, Ont. 59-hr

## Physicians.

N. AGNEW, M.D., (SUCCESSOR to his brother, the late Dr. Agnew), corner of Bay and Richmond Streets, Toronto. 25-hr

## Shoe Dealer.

S. McCABE, FASHIONABLE AND Cheap Boot and Shoe Emporium, 69 Queen Street West, sign of "THE BIG BLUE BOOT." 54-hr

## Tinware, &amp;c.

J. & T. IREDALE, MANUFACTURERS of Tin Sheet Iron and Copperware, dealers in Baths, Water Coolers, Refrigerators, &c. No. 67 Queen Street West, first door West of Bay Street, Toronto, Ont. 54-hr

## STEAM DYE WORKS

363 AND 363 1/2 YONGE ST., TORONTO,

(Between Gould and Gerrard Sts.)

THOMAS SQUIRE, Proprietor.

Kid Gloves Cleaned with superiority and despatch.

Gentlemen's Clothes Cleaned, Dyed and Repaired on the shortest possible notice. 30-hr

## Miscellaneous.

E. WESTMAN,  
177 King Street East,  
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF BUTCHERS' TOOL  
SAWS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.  
All Goods Warranted. 30-hr

## WEST END FURNITURE WARE-ROOMS.

JAMES McQUILLAN,  
FURNITURE DEALER  
253 QUEEN ST. WEST, TORONTO, ONT  
Strict attention paid to repairing in all its branches. City Express delivery promptly executed. Household Furniture removed with great care. First-class Furniture Varnish always on hand. 32-hr

L. SIEVERT,  
1 PORTER AV. DEALER IN  
CIGARS, TOBACCO AND SNUFF,  
And every description of Tobaccoist's Goods,  
70 QUEEN STREET WEST, TORONTO.  
Sign of the "INDIAN QUEEN." 34-hr

## BALLS AND SUPPERS ATTENDED TO.

BY WILLIAM COULTER,  
In the most notice, and in a manner as to give entire satisfaction. Home-made brand always on hand. Remember the address—CORNER OF TERAULEY AND ALBERT STREETS. 33-hr

## BAY STREET BOOK BINDERY

No. 102, Late Telegraph Building  
WM. BLACKHALL.  
Account Book Manufacturer, and Law, Plain and Ornamental Bookbinder and Paper Ruler, Toronto. 35-hr



Society Seal Presses,  
RIBBON AND DATE STAMPS.  
CRESTS, MONOGRAMS, &c.  
ENGRAVED ON HAND STAMPS.  
CHAS. A. SCADDING,  
83 Bay Street, Toronto

MAT'S,  
MAT'S,  
MAT'S.  
FOR CHOICE DRINKS  
GO TO  
MAT'S.  
IF YOU WANT TO  
SPEND A PLEASANT EVENING  
GO TO  
MAT'S.



CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT,  
Ottawa, July 31st, 1873.  
AUTHORIZED DISCOUNT ON AMERICAN INVOICES until further notice, 14 per cent.  
R. S. M. BOUCHETTE,  
Commissioner

D. HEWITT'S  
West End Hardware Establishment,  
365 QUEEN ST. WEST, TORONTO.  
CUTLERY, SHELF GOODS, CARPENTERS' TOOL 34-hr

## Gold and Silver Platers.

PETER WEST,  
(Late West Brothers.)  
GOLD AND SILVER PLATER.  
Every description of worn out Electro-Plates, Steel Knives, &c., re-plated equal to new. Carriage Irons Stilver-Plated to order.  
POST OFFICE LANE, TORONTO STREET. 35-hr

## W. MILLICHAMP,

Gold and Silver Plater in all its branches  
MANUFACTURER OF  
Nickel Silver and Wood Show Cases  
and Window Bars,  
14 KING STREET EAST, TORONTO. 28-hr

## Coal and Wood.

GREY & BRUCE  
WOOD YARD,  
BAY STREET,  
(Opposite Fire Hall.)  
Beech, Maple, Mixed, and Pine Wood constantly on hand  
ALL KINDS OF CUT AND SPLIT WOOD IN STOCK

HARD AND SOFT COAL  
Of every description, promptly delivered, at lowest prices.

|                      |       |           |
|----------------------|-------|-----------|
| Best Beech and Maple | 50 00 | per Cord. |
| Cut and Split        | 7 50  | "         |
| Mixed Wood           | 5 00  | "         |
| Cut and Split        | 6 00  | "         |
| Best Pine            | 5 00  | "         |
| Cut and Split        | 6 00  | "         |
| Slabs                | 4 00  | "         |
| Cut and Split        | 5 00  | "         |

Note the Address.—  
OPPOSITE BAY STREET FIRE HALL.  
WM. BULMAN,  
PROPRIETOR.

EASTERN COAL HOUSE,  
On Wharf, foot of Sherbourne Street. Order Office,  
Corner Sherbourne and Queen Streets. On hand all kinds of

HARD & SOFT COAL,  
FOR STEAM AND DOMESTIC USE,  
Which we will sell at the lowest remunerative prices, and guarantee 2,000 lbs to the ton. Also,  
BLOSSBURG AND LEHIGH COAL,  
The very best imported. Retail and by the car load.  
WOOD, Cut and Split by Steam, always on hand. PINE WOOD, 24 per cord for summer use.  
Obtain our prices before ordering elsewhere.

MUTTON, HUTCHINSON & CO.  
Dry Goods and Clothing.  
CHOICE STOCK OF  
Ready-Made Clothing,  
FOR SPRING WEAR.

THE QUEEN CITY  
CLOTHING STORE,  
332 Queen Street West  
(OPPOSITE W. M. CHURCH.)  
H. J. SAUNDERS  
Practical Tailor and Cutter,  
Begs to inform the numerous readers of the ONTARIO WORKMAN that he will do his utmost to make his establishment one of the best Clothing Houses in the Western part of the city, and hopes by attention to business to merit a large share of public patronage.  
Gentlemen's own materials made up to order. 40-hr

SPRING GOODS.  
N. McEACHREN,  
MERCHANT TAILOR, &c.  
191 Yonge Street,  
Has just received a large and good assortment of SPRING GOODS for Ordered Work. 52-hr

JOHN KELZ,  
MERCHANT TAILOR  
358 YONGE STREET,  
Has just received a large and good assortment of SPRING GOODS for Ordered Work.  
A Cheap Stock of Ready-Made Clothing on hand 30-hr

CHARLES TOYE,  
MERCHANT TAILOR AND CLOTHIER,  
72 QUEEN STREET WEST.  
A large and extensive stock on hand. A good fit guaranteed. 9-hr

Undertaking.  
J. YOUNG,  
361 YONGE STREET, TORONTO.  
Funerals Furnished with every Requisite  
AGENT FOR FISK'S PATENT METALLIC BURIAL CASES. 51-hr

H. STONE,  
UNDERTAKER.  
337 YONGE STREET, TORONTO.  
Funerals furnished to order. Fisk's Metallic Burial Cases always on hand. Refrigerator Coffins supplied when required. 50-hr

Book and Job Printing neatly and cheaply executed at the ONTARIO WORKMAN Office, 124 Bay Street.

## Groceries, Provisions, &amp;c.

BARGAINS FOR MECHANICS!  
WM. WRIGHT,  
DEALER IN  
GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, WINES AND LIQUORS,  
277 Yonge Street, Toronto. 46-hr

F. PEIRCE,  
DEALER IN  
Provisions, Cured Meats, Butter,  
POULTRY, ETC.,  
255 Yonge Street, Toronto,  
(Opposite Levisa Street.)

Hams, Bacon, Pork, Sausages, Baked Ham, and Rolled Beef, Lard, Poultry, Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, &c. always on hand. 46-hr

Queen City Grocery & Provision Store,  
320 Queen Street West.

WM. F. ROBERTSON,  
DEALER IN GROCERIES, WINES, LIQUORS, &c.,  
In addition to his SUGARS, that have been before the public so long, has received his SUMMER LIQUORS:  
Cook Port Wine.....\$1 00 per gal  
Old Port.....2 50  
Extra do.....3 50  
Unsurpassed Old Port.....5 00  
Sauternes—Fine Old Sherry.....1 00  
Extra do.....4 50  
Splendid do.....2 50  
Dawson's Montreal Stock Ale and Porter. 1 20 per doz.  
Goods sent to all parts of the city. 55-hr

MECHANICS!  
GO TO  
186 YONGE STREET,  
FOR THE  
BEST AND CHEAPEST  
TEAS AND COFFEES.

WE HAVE ALSO A LARGE STOCK OF  
SUGARS!  
All grades, specially suitable for  
PRESERVING.  
Goods sent to all parts of the city and suburbs ON TIME.

WM. ADAMSON & CO.,  
(Late Toronto Tea Co.)  
186 YONGE STREET,  
5th door North of Queen Street. 66-hr

Boots and Shoes.  
SIGN OF THE "GOLDEN BOOT."

WM. WEST & CO.  
200 YONGE STREET.  
OUR SPRING STOCK  
Is now Complete in all the  
LATEST STYLES,  
From the VERY BEST TO THE LOWEST QUALITY.  
We follow the good old motto—"Small Profits and Quick Returns."  
Call and see for yourselves. No trouble to show our Goods.

WM. WEST & CO.,  
200 Yonge Street  
51-hr

R. MERRYFIELD,  
Boot and Shoe Maker,  
190 YONGE STREET.  
A large and well-assorted Stock always on hand. 36-hr

P. McGINNES,  
181 YORK STREET.  
All who wish to have good, neat, and comfortable  
BOOTS AND SHOES,  
CALL AT THE  
Workingmen's Shoe Depot,  
40-hr

J. PRYKE,  
Workingmen's Boot and Shoe Store,  
KING WILLIAM STREET,  
HAMILTON.  
copies of the ONTARIO WORKMAN can be obtained  
Five Cents per copy!

SAVE YOUR FURS,  
IN  
Davids' Moth-Proof Linen Bag,  
CHEMICALLY PREPARED, 50c EACH.  
JOSEPH DAVIDS & CO.,  
Chemists and Druggists,  
171 King Street East.

G. ELLIS, WHOLESALE  
dealer in HAIR and JUTE  
SWITCHES, Curls, Chignons, and Nets.  
The imitation goods are very fine, and cannot be detected from hair. Just received a large assortment of Hair Nets.  
All orders left at King Street must be called for at 179 Yonge Street, four doors above Queen Street, east side. 41-hr

For Plain or Ornamental Printing  
go to the ONTARIO WORKMAN Office, 124 Bay Street.