

154 THE SEIGNEURS OF OLD CANADA

Fur trade in New France, fascination of, 30; some evils of, 31.

Giffard, Robert, seigneur of New France, 41, 59.

Grant, Captain David Alexander, marries into the house of Longueuil, 83.

Grant, Charles Colmore, Baron de Longueuil, his title recognized by Queen Victoria, 83-4.

Great Britain, and the seigneurial system, 139-50.

Habitants, the, their origin, 37; the wives of early settlers, 36-7; and the Arrêts of Marly, 45-8; under the seigneurial system, 87-94, 133; their dues and services: 'cens et rentes,' 94-7; 'lods et ventes,' 98, 144; 'banalités,' 98-100; 'corvées,' 101, 117, and the maypole obligation, 102-3; their homes, 105-8; clothing, 108-10; their daily fare, 110-11; their drink and tobacco, 112-13; methods of farming, 113-16; recreation of, 116-17; and the Church, 118-19; character of, 119-21; hardships of under British régime, 142, 144; refuse to respond to call to arms in 1775, 143-4; their position contrasted with that of United Empire Loyalists, 145; after abolition of seigneurial system, 149.

Hébert, Louis, first seigneur in New France, 62-9; his descendants, 69-70.

Hocquart, Giles, on the habitant, 117, 119.

Intendants of New France, their position, 6; power and importance of, 22-3; and the seigneuries, 24-5.

Iroquois, the, a scourge to the seigneuries, 52-3.

Jesuits, the, in New France, 123-4; their estates, 125-6.

Kalm, Peter, a Swedish traveller, 32; on agriculture in New France, 114-15.

La Hontan, Louis Armand, Baron, on the habitants, 111 and note, 117; on the judicial system of New France, 136.

Laval, François de, Bishop of Quebec, 127; and style of church building, 131; and patronage, 132.

Le Moynes, Charles, seigneur of Longueuil, 77-9; his ten sons and descendants, 79 and note.

Le Moynes, Charles, Baron de Longueuil, 79 and note; a model seigneur, 80-2; his descendants, 82-5.

Louis XIII and colonization in New France, 10-11, 14.

Louis XIV, his interest in New France, 21-3, 25-6, 35; his generosity, 28, 36.

Marie, Mère, de l'Incarnation, 37.

Marly, Arrêts of, 45-8.