THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

The President's Message commences by recounting and reviewing the state of the Presidency—reviews the siege of Sumpter—speaks of the Navy having been sent to distant seas, leaving but a small portion of it within reach of the Government. He says finding this condition of things, and be heving it to be an imperative duty on the coming executive to prevent, if possible, the consummation of an attempt to destroy the federal union, a choice of means to that end became indispensible. This choice was made and declared in the inaugural address. The policy chosen looked to the exhaustion of all peaceable measures before a resort to any stronger ones. It sought only to hold the public places and property not already wrested from the Government, and to collect the revenue, relying for the rest on time, discussion and the ballot hox. It promised the continuance of the mails at government expense to the people who were resisting the government, and gave repeated pledges against any disturbance to any of the people or any of their rights—of all that which a President constitutionally and justifiably could do in such a case.

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A letter from Majer Anderson, commanding at Fort Sumpter, written on the 28th of February, was received at the War Department on the 4th of March. This letter expressed the professional opinion of the writer that reinforcements could not be thrown into that Fort in time for his relief, rendered necessary by the limited supply of provisions, and with a view to holding possession of the same with a force of not less than 20,000 men. This opinion was concurred in by all the officers of his command. The whole was laid before Lieutenant General Scott, who at once concurred with Major Anderson in his opinion.

War bonds of this State, except \$200,000, have seein failed. Another session of the the Legislature will probably be held to devise ways to raise means to make way to dispose of them. Commenting upon this, the Dubuke (Iowa) Herald says: If this be true of the bonds of the State of Wisconsin, it will be no less the case with those of Iowa. The fact is, that so many State loans have been authorized to be made for war purposes, that State Bonds and United States Government Stock have become a drug on the money markets. This reduced the duty of the administration to the mere matter of getting the garrison safely out of the fort. It was believed however, that to abandon that position under the circumstances would be utterly ruinous. At home it would discourage the friends of the Union, embolden its adversaries, and go for to to ensure to the latter a recognition abroad. An order was at once directed to be sent for the landing of the troops from the steamship Brooklyn into Fort Pickens .-This order could not go by land, but must take the longer but slower route by sea.—
The first return news from the order was received just one week before the fall of

The Message then relates the particulars of a projected reinforcement of Sumpter, and the actual reinforcement of Pickens; speaks of the determination of South Carolina to dissolve her connection with the Union, and that they had forced upon the country the distinct issue of immediate dissolution or blood. This issue embraces more than the fate of these South Carolinians. It presents to the whole family of man the question whether a constitutional government can or cannot maintain its territorial integrity against its own domestic traitors. It forces us to ask, "Is there in all republics this inherent and fatal weakness-must a Govern-

Lest there be some uneasiness in the minds of candid men as to what is to be the course of the Government toward the Southern States after the rebellion shall have been suppressed, the Executive deems it proper to say it shall be his purpose them as ever to be guided by the constitution and the laws; that he probably will have no different understanding of the powers and duty of the federal Government relating to the rights of the States and the people under the constitution than that expressed in his inaugural address. In defence of the course forced upon him, the President said

(Signed) ABBAHAM LINCOLN.
July 4th, 1861.

The La Cosse Democrat of the 21st in stant says:—All efforts to dispose of the some estimate the extent from three to fou war bonds of this State, except \$200,000, millions.

n the money markets.

The death of John Murray, of Sark Bar Hotel, Gretna-green, at the age of sixty-three years, is announced. Mr. Murray (says a local journal) was the successor of the original blacksmith who rivetted so many matrimonial chains in the old days of runaway matches, Upon the death of that son of Vulcan his mantle fell upon Mr. John Murray, and he in his turn for many years drove a brisk trade in making happy or mis-erable, as the case might be, many hundreds of couples who sought his kind offices.

A Young Man Kills HIS BETROTHER AND THEN DROWNS HIMSELF .- A terrible tragedy occured at Ithaca, N. Y., on Thursday. It appears that a young man named Cornell, nineteen years of age, was engaged to a girl of seventeen. The friends of the parties objected to the marriage. Cornell invited his betrothed to ride, and on reaching a point beyond the city, he drew from his pocket a pistol and shot her, killing her instantly. Placing her body in the bottom of the carriage, he returned to the village, fastening the horse to the door of his house rocceded to the inlet and threw himself in He was subsequently taken out dead.

SHELLS FILLED WITH RICE.-The coni cal shell fired by the rebels at Great Bethel, ment of necessity be too strong for the liber- and which was forwarded to Wm. E. Hogle ties of the people, or too weak to maintain its own existence?" Some viewing the issue, no choice was left but to call out the load. Instead of being filled with the instruwar power of the Government, and to resist ments of death-bullets, slugs, sulphur and the force employed for its destruction by powder, it contained several pounds of rice! to take the round of military duties.

Mr. Cobden addressed his constitue

ARRIVAL OF THE

du Loup at 8.50 this morning. She was near the North Shore and apparently going very rapidly. The "Great Eastern" is supposed to have left Liverpool on the 26th of June, and has on board troops for Canada. She was not boarded at Father Point or River du Loup. We hope to get her news this p. m., from Quebec, where she will be due about three or four o'clock.

The Times continues to maintain Americans have no ground for their abuse of England, beyond mortification at England's lack of appreciation. It says the Northerners have thrown themselves into a passion and must be left to recover their tempers. Sir Archibald Alison, in a letter to C. M. Clay, contends that the American constitu tion is a failure, and recommends a national

church and monarchy as the remedy.

The conflagation of London, briefly tel graphed by the Persia, was the most distrous for generations. Immense piles warehouses on the Surrey side of London Bridge, filled with all kinds of produce, wer destroyed. The loss exceeded £2,000,000

The Roman question was still pending and it was hoped that there would be a for mal solution of it. The appeal in the case of Patterson vs.-

naparte commenced in the Special Court The Paris Bourse was flat at 67f 60c. A party of Bourbonists landed near Syra cuse and were arrested on the 23rd. They were subsequently shot.

The Italian Chamber had adopted th Bill in relation to the national armament. The Pope was ill, but inproving at the Hungary was reported to be in a state of

The mails from Bombay to the 25th of May, and from Calcutta to the 22nd of May, and Shanghai of the 24th had arrived at

A panie prevailed at Calcutta, owing to he opium speculations.

The Chinese rebels had taken Hankow SECOND DESPATCH.

The Great Eastern left Liverpool about oon of the 27th. The great fire in London was still burn ing in some vaults, but was becoming gradually subdued, and all danger from further explosion was considered over. The Prince and Princess Frederic William had arrived in England on a visit to

The Prince of Wales would proceed on the 29th to the camp at Curragh, Ireland, to take the round of military duties.

the force comply for its descripted for its descripted for its descripted for its presentation. The end or as the force of its preservation. The end or as the force of its preservation. The end or as the force of its preservation. The end or as the force of its preservation. The President next register of the control of

the foreign overs, and a general sympathy with the Government is manifested through out the world.

For suppressing the rebellice, Mr. Linecks says: —It is now recommended that you give the legal means for making the contest short and decisive, and that you place at the control of the Government for the work, at least 400,000 men and \$400,000,000.—This sum is less than a twentythird part of the money value owned by the men who seem ready to devote the whole.

It might seem at first thought to be of little difference whether the present movement is called soccasion or rebellion. The movers, however, well understand the difference whether the present movement is called soccasion or rebellion in the property of the year of the year of the property of the year of the property of the property of the property as any other of year of the history and government of their common country as any other civilized and patriotic people. They accordingly commence for the history and government of their common country as any other civilized and patriotic people. They accordingly commences for the history and government of their common country as any other civilized and patriotic people. They accordingly commences for the history and government of their common country as any other civilized and patriotic people. They accordingly commenced by an insidious debauchery of the public mind. The President then reviews the hold of the public mind. The President then reviews the which bound all together, and goes on to argue that the Union is not federal but national; and that therefore no State can assume to itself a separate "sovereignty."

Lest there he some uncasiness in the minds of candid men as to what is to be the course of the Government toward the Southern States after the rebellion shall in the course of the Government toward the Southern States after the rebellion shall in the course of the Government toward the Southern States after the rebellion shall in the course of the Government toward the Southern States after the rebel

THEBOLTON MURDER AND ATRO-

Alexancer Burns, the atrocity of your crime is such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther abuse use their abuse use the such that abuse use the such that abuse use the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther abuse use the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther abuse use the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther their abuse use the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther their abuse use the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther their abuse used the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther their abuse used the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther their abuse used the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther their abuse used the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther their abuse used the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther their abuse used the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther their abuse used the such that the details of it are abhorrent to human nature, and exhibit the uther was the sort of Old Hickory would have given the same the sort of Old Hickory will determine it not be not the such that are abhorrent to human nature, and child murder are all combined in your case. To out a stop to somebody will yet be hurt.

DEATH OF ME. MATTICE.—We are very sory to hear of the death of Mr. W. D. Mattice, M. P. P., or Stormont. He was sory under the fatigue of the journey to his home. He sank gradually from that time and died at the fatigue of the journey to his home. He sank gradually from that time and died at the fatigue of the journey to his home. He sank gradually from that time and died at the fatigue of the journey to

upon your soul!
The prisoner having been removed, the Court was then adjourned.

A singular escape from sudden death oc-curred in Cobourg last Monday, at Mr. Wallace's Distillery. Robert Ough was en-gaged in fixing the boards of some scaffolding, and in doing so miscalculated the length of the board he had hold of and drew it too far. The consequence was that the weight of the board thus inadvertently drawn away from its support overpowered the young man, and he was precipitated to the ground, a distance of 45 feet, and, having narrowly

Tuesday evening in Wellington street, riamilton. From the evidence given at the inquest, which was held by Mr. H. B. Bull, it appears that the deceased, Mrs Ellen Sheane, had been removing to a house on Wellington street, and had gone to the rear of the had been removing to a house on Wellington street, and had gone to the rear of the lot in the evening to feed some pigs. Some time afterwards, her husband, wondering why she remained so long and the solution of the lot in the evening to feed some pigs. Some time afterwards, her husband, wondering why she remained so long and long in the French army. We understand that President Davis received the Prince at his office, in the War Department, with that urbanity and cordiality for which he is so justly distinguished. why she remained so long, went after her, and found her in the well head downwards. Calling for assistance, she was raised, but death had ensued. The well was four feet n depth, and there was only about thirteen inches of water in it. It is supposed that in drawing water, she had lost her balance, and tumbled in. The jury returned a verdict of sceles triangle. Can none of our astrono-

Ashes—Pots, \$5.65. Pearls, \$6.00.

There have been a few grocery sales this week, but, we have no particular change to note in stable articles. Teas brought prices fully up to former quotations, and sugars declined, but not equal to reduction in duty. Sugars—Medium Cubas, \$5.35 to \$5.60.

Refined Sugars—Loaves, \$4.61. Dry Crushed, \$6.0. Extra Refined, No. 2, 64.0 to \$4.25.

Syrups—Sugar-House 28c.
Car. Soda—\$4.00 to \$4.25.

Rice—Arraean \$3.40 to \$3.55.

Paths of the spring flower of the spring flower and the standard and view in the enquiries are limited for both Standard and Viest India, more particularly for the comming floward every day, but the Spring flower and view of the standard and view in the enquiries are limited for both Standard and Viest India, more particularly for the comming floward every day, but the Spring flower and view in the enquiries are formight ago.

Strups—Sugar-House 28c.
Car. Soda—\$4.00 to \$4.25.
Rice—Arraean \$3.40 to \$3.55.
Paths for Deals.

W. & T. LEEMING,
Commission Minourany and Flower of the Spring the vill be adipped to England from the States, and very little wall be adipped to England from the States.

Hondreal, July 4th, 1861.

Ashes—Now Manual Array should be and Flower of the Spring the vill be adipped to England from the States.

Elm, which in the early part of the Spring the vill be adipped to England from the States.

Elm, which in the early part of the Spring the vill be adipped to England from the States.

Elm, which in the early part of the Spring the vill be adipped to England from the States.

Elm, which in the early part of the Spring the vill be adipped to England from the Childing of Lanark Agricultural Society.

Elm Teal Of MowING MA—

The TRIAL OF MOWING MA—

CHINES, under the patronage of the Childing of Lanark Agricultural Society.

Will take place on Monday the 15th inst.

Roce, turnes, Sadd to 8.8d to 8.8d to 8.8d to 8.8d to 8.ed the North Riding of Lanark Agricultural Society.

Ret Teal Of Cost forencoon, on the Standard of Mr. Robert Lang, No. 14, 10th

Montreal, July 4th, 1861,

ILLUSTRIOUS NAMESAKES .- Gen. Piero CITIES—SENTENCE OF DEATH who, are happy to learn, is not the ex President after all, disgraces his namesake, first The Court of Queen's Bench has been occupied two days (Tuesday and Wednesday) with the trial of Alexander Burns, of East Bolton, in the County of Brome. He was found guilty of the murder of the infant of his own daughter, and now is under sentence of death. Judge Aylwin passed sentence upon the unhappy criminal in the following terms:

him. The sentence of the law is, that for the felony and murder whereof you now stand convicted, you be taken from the place where you now stand to the common jail whence you came, and thence, on the 6th day of September next, be taken to the place of execution, and there be hanged by the neck till you are dead—and may God have mercy. He died in two hours after the considert. till you are dead—and may God have mercy He died in two hours after the accident medical assistance proving of no avail. The deceased was a very promising lad, and was much respected by his school-fellows and friends. The unhappy mother has the Feb 6 Auction dues, Wright and sympathies of the con munity at large.-London Free Press, June, 28.

A PRINCE IN RICHMOND -The Rich mond Enquirer of Saturday last says We have the satisfaction to announce the from its support overpowered the young man, and he was precipitated to the ground, a distance of 45 feet, and, having narrowly escaped striking a piece of timber, plunged head first on a piece of soft ground. His jaw-bone was fractured, the bridge of his nose broken, and several severe bruises in flicted, but no internal injury was sustained.

A singular case of drowning occurred on A singular case of drowning occurred on at the in-

THE COMET. The Comet has considerably changed its position since first observed, appearing to move in a north-westerly direction. Last evening (the 3d) it formed with the two

ake place. The reigning duke, the ladies of Gotha, and the authorities of the town, have given handsome prizes to be contended for, the Prince Consort of England has sent a silver goblet, and a Whitworth rife combie to a handsome case.

WEEKLY COMMERCIAL REPORT.

PRODUCE.

Our market is without any very percepted blie change, but a slight advance in price can be obtained for small lots of fresh ground in Hour. Shipping is almost at a stand still; the difficulty of disposing of private exchange making an almost insurmountable barrier to business. Wheat and other grains are dull, and sales forced at a sacrifice. On the whole, however there is less disposition to press stocks on buyers, and as receipts are much lighter, the pressure is not so great as it was a fortuight ago. Advices from Liverpool continue unfavorable.

Flour.—No. I Superfine, old ground, has been pretty well moved off, but is still offering from \$3.90 to \$4.10; fresh ground enquired for at \$4.10 to \$4.25. Fancy and higher grades, there is little demand for.

Bag Flour—Enquired for at \$2.30 to \$2.55.

Wheat.—There is no market price for wheat, and heavy sacrifices are made by holders of cargoes to save demurrage and avoid risk of heating. Cargoes have been delivered within the last ten days at \$1.20, contract price, and same samples, not held by contract; sold on the spot at \$3c. Good samples have been sold from \$5c. to \$1.00. Pease—Dull at last week's light, \$6c. to \$7.00. There have been a few grocery sales this week, but, \$6c. to \$7.00. There have been a few grocery sales this week, but, \$6c. to \$7.00. There have been a few grocery sales this week, but, we have no particular change to not in stable articles. Teas brought prices fully un to former quotations, and we must look for a dragging market. Agood number of rafts of White Prince and the proposed states, confidence will not be restored; wheat and higher grades, there is little doing, at \$3.50 to \$3.60. Good number of rafts of White Prince and the proposed states of the town, and the prince

FORSTE, BELL & Co. C. Place, July 9th, 1861:

Ottawa Market Prices \$1 05 @ 1 10 1 00 @ 1 05 1 00 @ 1 05 0 85 @ 0 00 5 25 @ 5 75 5 50 @ 5 00 3 75 @ 4 05 5 00 @ 0 00 ... 4 75 @ 5 00 .. 0 50 @ 0 50 ... 0 50 @ 0 65

.... 0 28 @ 0 30 0 45 @ 0 50 1 00 @ 1 25 0 50 @ 0 55 0 25 @ 0 30 .10 00 @12 00 5 00 @ 6 00 6 50 @ 7 50 0 06 @ 0 10 Mutton \$\beta\$ is by the quarter. 0 05 @ 0 06 Ham...... 0 00 @ 0 10

Flour-Fall Wheat X.

Spring, No. 1.

Brockville Market Prices. July 8, 1862 .\$2 80 @ 3 00 2 25 @ 2 50 0 95 @ 1 00 0 25 @ 0 30 0 45 @ 0 50 0 50 @ 0 00 2 50 @ 0 00 0 00 @ 0 50 0 50 @ 0 00

Treasurer in Account with the Township of Pakenham for the Year 1860 " Fine from Jas. E. Cuthbert 30 00 13 Cash from Collector..... 300 00 Mar 6 Auctioneer's license Arm-23 Cash from Collector..... May 12 County Treasurer, Wild mon Schools...... 336 00 8 Collector, Statute Labor 4 95 " taxes for 1860 480 00

" 31 Inspector Ball, lic'se duties 122 90 Treasurer Dr..... \$2086 93 Treasurer, Cash paid Cr. 8 Feb 6 By Cash paid G. McCullouch for road ... 12 00 13 Cash paid M. Lowe, road 32 00 do for legal advice 3 00 Apl 26 do John Elliott to 12 00 pay witnesses..... May 2I Cash paid Messrs Scott, Dickson, and Forsyth Coun-

Leg. grant to No. 1. S. S.... 99 93 " Alonzo Sliter do 4 do... 88 34 " And. Wallace do 5 do... 29 00 12 John Carson do 3 do... 36 20

" Jane Seymour do 7 do... 8 68

14 Miss R McCoy 6 do... 36 20

" Thos. Watson do 2 do... 37 65 Aug 11 W. Watchorn, trustees 7 56 00 "W. Burrows, Coun'l'rs fees 5 00

"Dickson & Forsythe for roads 4 00
21 Daniel Hilliard, prepara-" Y. Scott expended on roads 6 75 " James Quigley, water closet Town Hall......
Nov 19 Bolton Cunningham, road Dec I5 Thos. McCann road work 42 00 " John Elliott keeping clean, and firewood for Town Hall Samuel Lowry, road work... 12 00 Messrs. Elliott and Clark, Tavern 1nspectors. fines.... 28 30 James Quigley work at Town

Dec 31 Thompson & Co. Assess-"Co. Treasurer, Co. rate 1860 545 16
D. C. McNab, teacher CounPerth and Smith's Falls in the morning, Alonzo Sliter, do...... 84 96 Andrew Wallace do...... 44 41 " R. Brown, Esq. stationery, 3 59½
" Balance of Treasurer's fees 26 37
" Balance in Treasurer's hand 128 50

We do certify that we have examined the above Account for 1860, and found them Signed THOMAS BOWES, Auditors, Certified a true Copy,

JAMES CONNERY,

DENTISTRY

BY

EBERSON AND BOWERMAN.

DR. Bowerman will visit Carleton Place, by train, on Monday 15th July for 5 days. Almonte, Monday 22nd for 5 days. Pakenham, Monday 29th for 5 days. Arnprior, Monday August 5th for 5 days. Arnprior, Monday August 5th for 5 days. Renfrew, Monday 12th for 8 days. And will be most happy to attend is 8 days. And will be most happy to attend to all calls in his profession.

NOTICE.

NOTICE.

NOTICE.

NOTICE.

NOTICE.

NOTICE.

NOTICE.

NOTICE.

Paints. Oil, Varnish, Glass and Putty, Spades and Shovels, Hoes and Forks, Scythes and Snaiths, Scythes and Snaiths, Scythes and Snaiths, Such and Iron Nails, Boots, Trees and Iron Nails, Butts and Screwa, Window blind fastenings, Whip Sockets, Lacing, Seat Sticks, Bent Bows, Assorted Nails, Tutts, Apron Hool Joints, Bolts, Cipp Dash Centres, Dash Irons, MILL SAWS.

Plack Springs, 12 cents per lit.

NOTICE.

THE TRIAL OF MOWING MACHINES, under the patronage of the North Riding of Lanark Agricultural Society will take place on Monday the 15th inst., at Ten o'clock forenoon, on the Farm of Mr. Robert Lang, No. 14, 10th Con, of Ramsay. Intending competitors will please notify the Secretary on or before Saturday the 13th inst.

DAVID CAMPBELL.

Sec't & Trea. N. L. A. S.

Hub Bands, Sand do, Habs, Bent Felloes, Bent Felloes, Bent Shafts, Dash Centres, Dash Centres, MILL SAWS.

Best Black Springs, 12 cents per lb Cash. All of the above Goods will be sold very low for Cash or approved Credit. Call and get prices before purchasing elsewhere.

Orders are respectfully solicited, W. BOTSFORD.

Graham Building, Perth.)

THE LOYAL ORANGEMEN THE NORTH RIDING OF THE COUNTY OF LANARK. WILL CELEBRATE THIS YEAR'S ANNIVERSARY OF THE Battle of the Boyne,

PUBLIC PROCESSION VILLAGE OF CLAYTON, ON FRIDAY THE 12th July, 1861.

PROGRAMME OF PROCESSION. The Brethren will assemble in Mr. Smith's Grove, in the immediate vicinity of the Village. The several Lodges in the North Riding are expected to arrive at not later than Eleven o'clock. At half-past Eleven, precisely, the Procession will be formed by the Grand Marshall in the following order:

GRAND MARSHAL, THE UNION JACK.

BAND. D. Marshal, County Officers, D. Marshal, YOUNG BRITONS. L. O. L. No. 92-Bro. G. Crampton, Master

155— " Wm. Connery, 194— " H. Bowland, 389- " R. Gilhully, 448... " O. Montgomer 473- " A. Barnett. 529- " R. Scott, 780- " J. McWillian 789- " A. Ferguson, 998- " T. H. Tennant.

None but the Marshals of the day will be allowed to join the Procession on hor Each Lodge to have two Tylers, (one on each side,) to keep the line of march clear. After the Procession, and the Refreshments taken, the CHAIR will be taken by the Worshipful County Master, when Addresses will be delivered by Revd. and other Gentlemen. According to a Resolution of the County Lodge, each Lodge provides its own Refresh-ments. The Deputy Marshals and Masters are strictly enjoined to preserve the utmost order during the delivery of the Address GOD SAVE THE QUEEN!

Clayton, 2nd July, 1861.



CHANGE OF TIME. On and after Monday, July 1st, and until Further Notice, Trains will run as follows: Main Line.

Going South—
Leave Almonte for Brockville and Perth at..... 7 15 a.m. Franktown 8 05 Smith's Falls for Brockville, 8 55 Irish Creek..... 9 25 GOING NORTH—
Leaving Brockville for Almonte Bellamy's..... 4 55 Franktown. 6 53
Carleton Place 7 25
Arrive at Almonte. 7 45
PERTH BRANCH.
Leave Perth for Smith's Falls and

" James Poole, printing 22 00 Mail Through Line of Steamers going East

> arrive at Montreal, Toronto, and Ottawa the same day. A. BROOKS. Engineer and Superintendent. Brockville, June 24th 1861.

HARDWARE



In the above department, which can not be surpassed in any House in Canada as to variety, quality, and prices—below find a list of a few articles, with a thousand others too

44g Appleton, 29th June, 1861.