

- President, *see* Constitution.
 Prime minister, *see* Constitution.
 Prince Regent, 14.
 Printing and Engraving section of cabinet, 74-5.
 Prisons, 83, 187-9.
 Property, ownership of, 117.
 Provinces, area and population of, 136.
 Provincial assembly, 90, 139-44.
 government, *see* Government.
 governor, *see* Governor.
 Prussia, Prince Henry of, 161.
 Public debt, 79; land, 77; lectures, 83; loans, 104 (*see also under* Economic Concessions); opinion, 68, 100-1, 109; prosecution, 113; prosecutor, 113-14; safety, 117; trial, 117; Works, 75, 77; worship, 77-9.
 Publication, 77.
 Pukow-Tientsin railway, 206, 249; loans, 214, 219, 224-7; *see* Sinyang.
 Punishments, department of, 75.
 Quorum, 109.
 Railways, 85-7, 128, 155, 159, 161, 166, 169, 173-5, 206, 208-10, 242, 249-50, 252, 281-2, 286, 328-30, 333-4, 348-58; table of loans, 212-17; remarks on, 218-27. *See also under specific railways.*
 Rainfall, 31.
 Rates, 192.
 Raw materials, 202.
 Reforms, modern, 125-6.
 Religion, 77-9.
 Religious persecution, 78.
 Reorganization loan, 216, 220-1.
 Representative Government, 100.
 See also Constitution.
 Representatives, House of, *see under* Constitution.
 Republic, Chinese, *see under* Constitution.
 Republican Government, *see under* Government.
 Republicanism, alien to Chinese tradition, 48.
 Revenue, sources of, 79.
 Revolution, the, 12-28, 34.
 Revolutions, 4-5, 304.
 Rice, 31.
 Richthofen, 77.
 Rites, department of, 75.
 River conservancy, 10; defence, 81.
 Roads, 9, 192.
 Roman Catholics, 160.
 Roman empire, 147.
 Roosevelt, President, 169, 290.
 Root, Secretary, 172.
 Rubber, 232.
 'Rule of men' and 'Rule of law', 7-8.
 Russia and Boxer rebellion, 164-6.
 and China, 157, 162, 167, 174, 287, 290, 312; extritoriality, 178, 183; loans, 211-12, 218-20, 222; railway concession, 208-10; treaties, 55, 152-3, 158-9, 166.
 and France, 54, 167.
 and Germany, 158, 161.
 and Japan, 13, 158, 167-9, 171, 173-4, 278, 280, 290, 306, 343-4, 346-7.
 and Manchuria, 161, 167-9, 173-4, 238-9.
 and Mongolia, 153, 166, 175-6.
 and Shantung, 343-4, 346-7.
 and Siberia, 309.
 Russian Orthodox Church, 148.
 Russian Revolution, 12, 27.
 Russians in China, 148-9.
 Russo-Asiatic Bank, 159.
 Sacrifice, annual, 20.
 Sacrificial ceremony, 62.
 Safety, public, 117.
 Saigon, 180.
 Sailors, 265.