

the "Mahabharata," nor exchange the Golden Rule for twenty "Upanishads."

It is needless to make reference at this time to the moral result of Buddhism over Asia in general, but the testimony of those who have had large experience of it, and great opportunities of observation in the lands which we are now studying, is fairly in place.

Bishop Titcomb, who had large experience in Burmah, says of it: "That while the same old reverence exists for Buddhist law and religion which existed in its best days, yet dead worldliness almost universally pervades daily life. Religious rites are observed, but they are mostly of a formal character. Large numbers of worthless and most ignorant men are admitted into the monasteries. Not one household in a thousand makes any serious effort to obtain what is called the Path which leads to Nirvana; popular religion is a life of easy-going conformity to outward observances, accompanied by practical self-indulgence. Idolatrous practices are followed which in the law of primitive Buddhism were unknown. Images of Buddha are enshrined everywhere with a hideous prodigality, in stone and wood and metal." He says: "The application of any strong corrective principle has been lost."

A missionary in Siam says: "The further we penetrate in this system for good fruits, for justice, mercy, love and purity of heart and life, the more are we convinced of the utter rottenness and deadness of the whole structure. There is no living intercessor. Suffering humanity may cry for help, but nothing ever disturbs the repose of Buddha, or turns his heart with quick throbs of love and pity. He cannot stretch out his hand to save. Question a Buddhist as to his future state, and he says: 'It is all dark!' 'I have studied many religions,' said one to a missionary, 'and I have found no god that loves as your God loves.' Buddhism will fade in the presence of a purer and holier faith."

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY.

The closing exercises in connection with Queen's College began on the afternoon of Sabbath week in Convocation Hall when Rev. Mr. Barclay, of Montreal, preached the baccalaureate sermon.

A large audience assembled in Convocation Hall Monday evening to hear two lectures in connection with science department. Chancellor Sandford Fleming, of Ottawa, occupied the chair, and introduced Dr. O. L. Kilborn, who intends to go to China as a medical missionary. He gave an interesting lecture on his visit to London hospitals, and casually referred to experiments with Dr. Koch's lymph. The doctor spoke of his studies in mesmerism, and incidentally said: "One cannot speak too severely of public exhibitions of mesmerism given by travelling quacks calling themselves professors. Mesmerism should be used only by qualified physicians, and only in certain selected cases." Professor W. L. Goodwin, D.Sc., followed with an interesting lecture on "Water Analysis."

In the afternoon the valedictories were delivered at the college. Mr. Etherington, of Gananoque, spoke for the arts department; A. Mackenzie, B.A., Tiverton, represented the divinity class, and A. Haig and Miss O'Hara gave addresses for the graduating classes of the Royal and Women's Medical Colleges.

The University Council met in the Senate chamber. Beside the Chancellor, who presided, there were present Principal Grant, Registrar Shannon, Professors Mowat, Fletcher, Ferguson, Fowler, Goodwin, Dupuis, Watson, Ross; Rev. A. H. Scott, of Perth; Sheriff MacLennan, of Lindsay; Dr. Moore, Brockville; A. T. Drummond, Montreal; R. V. Rogers, Q.C., Kingston; Drs. Connel, Herald and Knight, Kingston; Rev. A. B. Nicholson, Jr., Cumberland; Dr. Smith, college secretary; Dr. Laidlaw, Hamilton; Rev. G. M. Milligan, Toronto; P. C. McNee, Picton; G. M. Macdonnell, Q.C., Kingston; G. V. Chown, Matthew Leggett, Hamilton; Judge Macdonald, Brockville; J. R. Lowell, Smith's Falls; J. Jones Bell, Brockville; R. Campbell, Renfrew; Rev. Dr. Campbell, Montreal. After the reading of the minutes of the last meeting and the presentation of a financial statement by the registrar, the names of five members of council were announced in connection with forfeiture for non-attendance. The bearers of these names were supplanted by Messrs. F. H. Chrysler, D. W. Robertson, H. M. Mowat, R. M. Dennistoun and G. R. Webster. Judge Macdonald, of Brockville, was appointed trustee to represent the council. Judge Macdonald and Rev. G. M. Milligan having been elected to the trustee board, their places on the council were filled by Rev. J. A. Grant, of Toronto, and Lennox Irving, of Pembroke. The newly-elected members of the council are Judge Fralick, A. Gaudier, Brampton; H. Rathbun, Deseronto; J. R. Lovell, Smith's Falls; J. Burgess, E. G. Mallock, Perth; J. Carmichael, Strange, and P. C. McNee, Picton.

A report from Dr. Preston, M.P.P., for the Board of Medical Studies was read, and the doctor was reappointed. Dr. Moore, of Brockville, presented a report from the Medical Council of Ontario. On motion, the expression "departmental matriculation examination of Ontario" was substituted for "matriculation in any university in Her Majesty's Dominion," in proposed legislation in the Legislature of Ontario. Principal Grant read a report from the Senate on University Matriculation, which was adopted. The council expressed satisfaction with progress made toward the unification of the high school and matriculation system, and the Principal and Rev. G. M. Milligan were appointed a committee to continue work on this subject. A resolution was passed bearing upon the abolition of the duty on books intended for university libraries, and the council expressed itself in favour of the introduction of bronze medals to indicate standing of honour men in various departments. On motion the council recognized the advisability of making provision for teaching comparative anatomy and physiology, provided the medical council should make these subjects compulsory.

The missionary meeting was held the next evening, and addresses were delivered by Rev. Dr. Barclay and Rev. D. Fraser. At a meeting in Queen's College in the afternoon the degrees of B.A., M.A. and M.D. were conferred on the graduates. Rev. Mr. Barclay, of Montreal, addressed them. Prizes were given as follows: Robson-Roose, two prizes, \$24 each—Pathology, Andrew Haig, M.A.; chemistry, H. A. James and Ralph G. Smith. Rivers-Wilson, \$20—Sanitary Science and jurisprudence, James W. Campbell. Gowan, \$25—In botany, "best collection of Canadian plants," Frederick J. Pope, M.A., Elginburg. Greek composition, \$10, F. A. W. Ireland, M.A., Chatham. Prizes for essays were awarded to W. W. Peck, Toronto, and E. Fitzpatrick. The Foreign Department of the Missionary Association also held a meeting. Rev. A. H. Scott, Convener, reported a balance of \$400 on hand. A letter from Dr. Smith at Cha Wang was read, stating that goods stolen had been restored and an indemnity of \$1,700 paid. A feast was to be given and a proclamation issued protecting the missionaries in future. The Foreign Committee was selected. Rev.

A. H. Scott, Convener; Dr. J. C. Connel and J. E. Murphy, medicine; Neil McPherson, M.A., divinity; Colin Campbell, arts.

The scholarships in theology are:—
Spence, \$60, general proficiency, Dr. Drummond, M.A., Almonte, with honours of Glass Memorial, Toronto No. 1, and St. Andrew's Church, Toronto, No. 2. Sarah McClelland Waddell Memorial, \$120, general proficiency in first year theology, E. J. Rattee, B.A., Owen Sound. Anderson No. 1, \$40, first year divinity, T. J. Thompson, Kingston. Anderson No. 2, \$40, second year divinity, J. A. Sinclair, M.A., Carleton Place. Anderson No. 3, \$20, third year divinity, J. M. McClean, B.A., Strathlorne, N. S. Glass memorial, \$30, church history, A. Fitzpatrick, Picton, N. S. Toronto No. 1, \$30, second year Hebrew, Archibald Thompson, B.A., Cobourg. Toronto No. 2, \$30, third year Hebrew and Chaldee, R. M. Phalen, B.A., Cape Breton. St. Andrew's Church, Toronto, \$50, Old and New Testament exegesis, A. McKenzie, B.A., Tiverton, with honours of Anderson No. 3. Rankin, \$55, apologetics, John Sharp Wilberforce, Ontario.

B.D. Degree.—Passed in apologetics and New Testament exegesis, Dr. Drummond, M.A., Almonte, and James B. B. M.A., Durham, Ont. Passed in church history, R. M. Phalen, B.A., Cape Breton. Testamurs—A. McKenzie, B.A., Tiverton, Ont.; J. A. McDonald, M.A., Blakeney.

MEDALS IN ARTS.—Prince of Wales' gold medal in classics, F. W. Ireland, M.A., Chatham. Chancellor's gold medal in English literature, J. McC. Kellock, Spencerville. Prince of Wales' silver medal in classics, N. R. Carmichael, M.A., Strange. Prince of Wales' silver medal in natural science, Hattie M. Baker, Kingston. Chancellor's silver medal in chemistry, Isaac Wood, M.A., Kingston. Chancellor's silver medal in history, W. W. Peck, Toronto.

SCHOLARSHIPS IN ARTS.—Foundation No. 1, senior Latin—William Fee, Camden East. Foundation No. 2, senior Greek—W. L. Grant, Kingston, with honours of Foundation No. 1. Foundation No. 3, senior English literature—A. Hayden, Pakenham. Foundation No. 4, junior philosophy—J. Johnston, Forrester's Falls. Foundation No. 5, junior physics—A. G. Campbell, Perth, and S. Mitchell, Kingston. Foundation No. 6, junior mathematics—R. Heribson, Lansdowne. Cataraqui, junior chemistry—G. A. Guss, Sydenham.

HONOUR LIST.—Latin—Class 1—F. A. W. Ireland, N. R. Carmichael; class 2—J. Downing. Greek—Class 1—F. A. W. Ireland, N. R. Carmichael. Mathematics—Class 2—W. A. McPherson, J. Boyle. Philosophy—Class 1—J. Millar, Neil McPherson. English literature—Class 1—J. Kellogg, T. G. Marquis, J. Marshall, F. A. W. Ireland. History—Class 1—W. W. Peck; class 2—C. Wilson. Chemistry—Class 1—I. Wood, C. C. Arthur. Natural science, botany—Class 1—C. C. Arthur, H. M. Baker, M. H. Cowley. Zoology—Class 1—F. J. Pope, C. C. Arthur, I. Wood, D. Cunningham, H. M. Baker, T. J. Lockhart. Geology—Class 1—H. M. Baker. Moderns—Class 1—A. G. Campbell; class 2—C. Wilson.

PRELIMINARY HONOURS.—Latin—Class 2—F. B. Macaulay. Mathematics—Class 2—J. Cameron, H. W. Baker. Physics—Class 1—E. Reid, J. Norris; class 2—J. C. Gibson, J. A. Stewart. Philosophy—Class 2—D. Cameron, W. H. Davis, W. H. Easton. History—Class 2—G. E. Newman, P. Pergan. English literature—Class 2—G. E. Newman. Anglo-Saxon—J. Bawden, E. C. Gallup, A. Hayden, F. Hugo, R. F. Hunter, A. R. Jackson, R. Laird, W. D. McIntosh, J. W. McIntosh, B. McArthur. Chemistry—T. J. Lockhart, J. H. Smith. Botany—Class 1—J. F. Pope, T. J. Lockhart, J. H. Smith; class 2—T. C. Smith. Zoology—Class 1—J. H. Smith. Political science—Class 1—W. W. Peck; class 2—F. Hugo. Moderns—Class 2—E. Clune; T. C. Smith passed in thermo-chemistry, history of chemistry and qualitative analysis, and W. F. Gillies in first year honours and English as a pass paper.

MANITOBA COLLEGE.

The closing exercises of the Theological Department of the Manitoba College last week attracted the largest audience that has yet assembled on such an occasion. In fact no larger gathering can take place for such an object until a larger place of meeting is provided, for the largest lecture room of the college was crowded to the utmost capacity. The exercises were opened with the singing of a hymn, and with prayer led by the Rev. Dr. Duval.

Rev. Principal King then delivered an address on the work of the theological department, giving also some general information respecting the position of the college.

The names of the graduating class in theology were then read by the Principal, and as each graduate came forward he was presented by the Principal with a finely bound Bible and a certificate of his standing; also by Chief Justice Taylor, chairman of the college board, with a copy of a work by Rev. Dr. Cuyler, of Brooklyn, on the Pastorate.

The names of the graduating class were as follows: James E. Munro, B.A., Hope F. Ross, Duncan Campbell, B.A., Peter Fisher, D. D. McKay, B.A., R. E. Knowles, B.A., James Buchanan, Colin McKerrcher, George Lockhart and C. P. Way.

Principal King next addressed a few words to the young men on their position.

Mr. Munro, on behalf of the graduating class, read the valedictory.

Mr. Thomas Beveridge, B.A., read a reply, as the representative of the remaining classes.

The Principal proceeded to announce the awarding of the scholarships.

Students are arranged in classes according to merit; but within each class in alphabetical order.

GREEK EXEGESIS.—Third year—Class I—Duncan Campbell, B.A.; R. E. Knowles, B.A., James E. Munro, B.A., Hope F. Ross; Class II—Peter Fisher, George Lockhart, Charles McKerrcher, D. D. McKay, B.A.; Class III—James Buchanan. Second year—Class I—Thomas Beveridge, B.A.; Class II—W. B. Cummings, B.A., A. G. Driscoll, B.A., Kenneth A. Gollan, Richard Weir; Class III—Alexander Manson. First year—Class I—J. N. McLean, B.A., Robert Paterson, B.A., F. H. Russell, B.A.; Class II—J. Maxwell; unclassified—Samuel Polson, Jonas Johnson.

HEBREW EXEGESIS.—Third year—Class I—Peter Fisher, James E. Munro, B.A., Hope F. Ross; Class II—Duncan Campbell, B.A., Robert E. Knowles, B.A., D. D. McKay, B.A., Class III—James Buchanan, Geo. Lockhart. Second year—Class I—Thomas Beveridge, B.A., R. Weir; Class II—A. E. Driscoll, B.A.; Class III—W. B. Cummings, B.A., K. A. Gollan, Alex. Manson. First year—Class I—Robert Paterson, B.A., F. H. Russell, B.A.; Class II—J. N. McLean, B.A., J. Maxwell; unclassified, Samuel Polson, Jonas Johnson.

BIBLICAL THEOLOGY.—Third year—Class I—Duncan Campbell, B.A.; Peter Fisher, Robt. E. Knowles, B.A.; James E. Munro, B.A.; Hope F. Ross; Class II, James Buchanan, D. D. McKay, B.A.; Charles McKerrcher; Class III, George Lockhart. Second year—Class I, Thos. Beveridge, B.A.; Class II, W. B. Cummings, B.A.; A. E. Driscoll, B.A.; R. Weir; Class III, K. A. Gollan; A. Manson. First year—Class I, J. N. McLean, B.A.; J. Maxwell, Robt. Paterson, B.A.; F. H. Russell, B.A.; Class III, B. Innis; unclassified, Samuel Polson, Jonas Johnson.

HOMELETICS AND PASTORAL THEOLOGY.—Third year—Class I—Duncan Campbell, B.A.; Robt. E. Knowles, B.A.; J. E. Munro, B.A.; Hope F. Ross; Class II, Jas. Buchanan, Peter Fisher, Geo. Lockhart, D. D. McKay, B.A.; Jas. McKerrcher. Second year—

Class I—Thomas Beveridge, B.A.; Class II, William B. Cummings, A. E. Driscoll, B.A.; R. Weir; Class III, Kenneth Gollan, Alex. Manson. First year—Class I, J. N. McLean, B.A.; Robt. Paterson, B.A.; F. H. Russell, B.A.; Class II, J. Maxwell; Class III, B. Innis; unclassified, S. Polson.

SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY.—Third year—Class I, Duncan Campbell, B.A.; James Buchanan, R. E. Knowles, B.A.; D. D. McKay, B.A.; J. E. Munro, B.A.; Hope F. Ross, Class II, Peter Fisher, C. McKerrcher; Class III, Geo. Lockhart. Second year—Class I, Thomas Beveridge, B.A.; R. Weir; Class II, A. E. Driscoll, B.A.; Class III, W. B. Cummings, B.A.; K. A. Gollan, A. Manson. First year—Class I, J. N. McLean, B.A.; J. Maxwell, Robt. Paterson, B.A.; F. H. Russell, B.A.; unclassified, S. Polson.

CHURCH HISTORY.—Third year—Class I, Buchanan, McKerrcher, Munro, Ross; Class II, Campbell, Fisher, Lockhart; Class III, McKay. Second year—Class I, Driscoll, Weir; Class II, Beveridge, Polson; Class III, Cumming, Gollan, Manson. First year—Class I, McLean, Maxwell, Paterson, Russell; Class III, Innis, McLellan.

APOLOGETICS.—Third year—Class I, Buchanan, Fisher, Knowles, McKay, Munro, Ross; Class II, Campbell; Class III, Lockhart, McKerrcher, Way. Second year—Class I, Beveridge, Driscoll, Weir; Class II, Cumming; Class III, Gollan, Manson, Polson. First year—Class I, McLean, Maxwell, Paterson, Russell; Class III, Innis, McLellan.

BIBLICAL CRITICISM AND HERMENEUTICS.—Third year only—Class I, Buchanan, Campbell, McKerrcher, Munro, Ross; Class II, Fisher, Lockhart; Class III, Knowles, McKay.

HEBREW.—First and second years only—Second year—Class I, Maxwell; Class II, Beveridge, Weir; Class III, Cumming, Driscoll, Gollan. First year—Class I, Paterson, Russell; Class III, Innis, McLean.

The winners of the scholarships and prizes are:—

THIRD YEAR.—The "Robert Anderson" scholarship, \$50, Hope F. Ross. The "John Watson" scholarship, \$50, James E. Munro, B.A. The "Robert Anderson" prize, \$30, Duncan Campbell, B.A. The "Robert Anderson" 2nd prize, \$20, Peter Fisher, D. D. McKay, B.A.

SECOND YEAR.—The "John Ralph King" scholarship, \$60, Thomas Beveridge, B.A. The "C. Campbell Woods" scholarship, \$50, R. Weir.

FIRST YEAR.—The Memorial scholarship (St. James' Square, Toronto) \$50, F. H. Russell, B.A. The "Robert Crawford" scholarship, \$50, J. N. McLean, B.A. The "John Black" bursary increased by a gift of \$10, \$30, Robt. Paterson, B.A.

On the following evening at the invitation of Rev. Principal King, the members of the Board of Manitoba College, graduates and members of the graduating class assembled for dinner in the dining room of the college. The room was tastefully decorated for the occasion and presented an attractive appearance, with its display of flags and bunting and beautiful flowers. The chair was occupied by Principal King who had at right and left Chief Justice Taylor, chairman of the college board, Mr. W. B. Scarth, ex-M.P., Col. McMillan, M.P.P., Mr. James Fisher, Mr. Kenneth MacKenzie, Mr. Duncan MacArthur, Rev. P. Wright, Mr. Colin H. Campbell, Mr. John Sutherland, Mr. W. D. Russell, Dr. A. H. Ferguson and Rev. Dr. Duval. The vice-chairs were occupied by Rev. Dr. Bryce and Rev. Professor Hart.

After dinner the chairman expressed his extreme gratification to see so large a number of graduates of the college present. He had had both sorrowful times and glad ones since, nearly eight years ago, he came to Manitoba, but he did not think that on any occasion, even when a handsome legacy had been put into his hands, he had been more entirely gratified than at the sight he saw around him. Humorously comparing the strong attachments which students form, with those of merchants, farmers and politicians, he said he was glad to see that the general response to his invitation showed he had not misjudged the desire of the graduates of Manitoba College to meet with one another from time to time, not seldom more than once a year. He was glad also to see the members of the Board in large numbers. They missed the presence of one who had been connected with the college from its inception, whom it had pleased God to remove during the past winter, Hon. Gilbert McMicken, who, he believed, had always had the good of the college thoroughly at heart.

The toast "The Queen" was then proposed. This was followed by "The Legislatures—Dominion and Provincial," to which Mr. Scarth and Col. McMillan replied.

Chief Justice Taylor proposed as the next toast, "The College." He mentioned that at the General Assembly in June, 1872, he had drafted the act of incorporation of the college, and in 1873 he had drafted the by-laws and regulations which govern the Board and the Senate; and during all these years no change had been made in the latter, and in the former only that of increasing the Board from fifteen to twenty-five members. In 1872 Dr. Bryce was alone; afterwards Professor Hart joined him; there were that year ten students; this year there were about 120. The college had had no spasmodic growth, but a steady regular growth from year to year. He spoke of the important work of the members of the college staff, consisting of Principal King, Revs. Dr. Bryce, Mr. Baird, Mr. Thomson, Mr. Reid, who had come this year from Toronto, Mr. Campbell, who had been tutor for so many years, Mr. Munro, whom they had last year, and Miss Lawson, who attended to their material welfare. For years they had been struggling under a heavy debt, but that had been wiped out. Dr. King's exertions for this end would never be forgotten. That the college had been doing a good work in the past was seen in that so many graduates had attained honourable positions in society, in the Church, in law and medicine. He asked the graduates to try to work for the college, to assist it financially, to speak well of it, to induce others to become students and to commend it by their lives.

WHAT IT COSTS

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WHEN THE BREATH

is tainted by catarrh it is an evidence that the disease has progressed to the throat, perhaps to the larynx and the bronchial tubes. These are only stations on the road to the lungs. When catarrh has progressed and attacked the lungs, there can be only one result—consumption and death. Clark's Catarrh Cure will arrest the disease at any point before the lungs are seriously affected. It costs 50 cents of druggists, or sent to any address on receipt of price. Clark Chemical Co., Toronto and New York.

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