FIVE MINUTE SERMON

Rav. J. J. Bunks, PRORIA, ILL. THE FIRST SUNDAY IN LENT MORTIFICATION

ted to Me with all your heart, in fasting These words of the Prophet Joe indicate the spirit of mortification that should animate the Christian during the time of Lent. This holy season, as you all know, has been se apart by the Church as a time of penance in order to appease the jus-tice of the infinite God for the insults offered Him by our past sins. Pen-ance is a duty which binds all sinners since the sin of Adam; and is a condition absolutely necessary to salva-tion. This our Saviour clearly taught when He said. "Unless you shall do penance you shall all likewise per-ish." (St. Luke xiii, 30.) The principal works of penance are prayer, almsgiving, fasting and abstinence. These we should observe at all times, but especially and particularly during this season. The second precept of the Church tells us to tast and abstain on the days appointed by the

I am fully aware of the fact that it is a difficult thing to fast. It is not easy for anyone. But if it were easy, then it would not be a penance, a mortification, and the law of penance so necessary to salvation would not be fulfilled. Although it is hard, it will be still harder to hear those words of condemnation "Depart from Me ye cursed into everlasting (St. Matt. xxv, 41.)

This manner of penance has been practised by the saints in all ages and is sanctified by the example of Jesus Christ; it is moreover a powerful means to quench our passions and satisfy the justice of God for our

whole life of Jesus Christ from the stable of Bethlehem to Cal vary's Cross was a continual passion, mortification, sacrifice. The lives of His followers should be fashioned after their Divine Model. "If any man will come after Me," He says, "let him deny himself, take up his cross and follow Me." (St. Matt. xv, 24.) The Catholic Church alone tooches and always has taught the teaches and always has taught the duty of mortification. With, St. Paul she teaches that to be sharers in the redemption we must "be nailed to the cross of Christ" and chastise that the merits of the atonement are applied our bodies and bring them into sub-

The disciple is not above his Master, and it is not becoming that the path of the disciples should be cov-ered with roses while that of the Master was strewed with thorns and sprinkled with His own Precious

All the saints of God understood All the saints of God understood this doctrine well and walked the narrow and thorny path "which leadeth to life." (St. Matt. vii, 14.) St. John the Baptist, the precursor of our Lord as is well known, led a life of penance and mortification. He was "in the desert," "was clothed with camel's hair, and a leather girdle about his loins, and he ate locusts and wild honey." not an inhabitant of heaven, who did not during life perform works of ance and mortification unless he ied in innocent infancy. This doctrine of penance in atonement of our the forty days fast of Lent in com-memoration of the forty days fast of our Lord. It has been observed from the time of the apostles, as we learn from St. Jerome who says, "Accord-ing to the apostolic tradition, at the proper season of the year we observe Lent." This doctrine filledthe deserts and monasteries with holy persons who fled from the vain pleasures of the world to mortify themselves in solitude; and it encouraged the martyrs to shed their blood, to die for Christ and with And do we expect to go to heaven by any other road than that pointed out to us by the example and teaching of Jesus Christ and of saints of all ages? If we we are sadly in error nd the sooner we disabuse ourselves of such an error the better. Are we purer, holier, godlier than St. John the Baptist and St. Paul were? Have we less need to "work out our salvation with fear and

The saints mortified themselves in order to obtain strength to conquer their passions and to satisfy the jus-tice of God for their sins. "I chastise my body," says St. Paul (I Cor. ix, 27), and bring it into subjection; lest, perhaps, when I have preached to others, I, myself, should become a castaway." Have we no passions to conquer, no sins to expiate? It is not enough for a sinner to quit his evil ways, to reform his life. Atonement must be made for sins committed. If true penance consisted in offending God no more, then the sinner who died unrepentant would e saved; for he has ceased offend ing God. But something more is re quired. When we have offended or in fured a neighbor, we should not only cease injuring him, but we should repair the injury done. If we have stolen or cheated we must not only do so no more, but we must also make restitution to the person wronged. So, when we have of-fended God, true conversion consists in not only ceasing to offend Him in not only ceasing to offend Him-but also in making reparation for the insults offered Him. If the eye has gazed on improper objects, if the tongue has been guilty of detraction, calumny, blasphemous or immodest language, they must not only be re-strained for the future from those sinful liberties, but reparation must be made to God by works of penance -by fasting, by prayer and other works of mortification.

TORTURED WITH RHEUMATISM

Could Not Walk, Until "Fruita-tives" Completely Cured Him

CHATHAM, ONT., April 3rd. 1913. CHATHAM, ONT., April 3rd. 1913.

"I am a veteran of the Crimean War and the Indian Mutiny) volunteering from the Royal Artillery into the Royal Engineers, and served under Lord Roberts during the Indian Mutiny, and am a pensioner of the British Government. Fierce hand-to-hand fighting and continual exposure, left me a great sufferer from Rheumatism, so much so that my legs swelled up, making it impossible for me to walk. My bowels were so constipated that I only had one passage a week until I got to using "Fruit-a-tives". They cured me of both the Rheumatism and Constipation. In my regular employand Constipation. In my regular employment, I walk thirty miles a day and enjoy perfect health. No more Rheumatism or Constipation. You are at perfect liberty to publish this letter if it will be advantageous to "Fruit-a-tives". GEORGE WALKER

Don't suffer with Rheumatism, Sciatica, Lumbago or Neuralgia all this winter. Take "Fruit-a-tives" now and be free of pain. 50c a box, 6 for \$2.50 or trial size, 25c. At all dealers or sent on receipt of price by Fruit-a-tives Limited. Ottawa.

Thus King David, although assured Thus king David, although assured by the prophet Nathan that his sin was forgiven, never ceased to do penance. Thus St. Peter did penance. Tradition says he wept bitterly at the remembrance of his sin whenever he thought of having denied his Master.

The spirit of Calvary, the spirit of the true disciple of Christ is a spirit

the true disciple of Christ, is a spirit of self denial and mortification. The spirit of the world is a spirit of self-indulgence and fleeting pleasure.

Let us not forget that although by the atonement Jesus Christ has paid the price of our redemption and pro-vided ample means for the salvation of all, still, salvation is not absolute;

merits of the atonement are applied only to those who strive earnestly, with the grace of God, to imitate Christ, in His spirit, in His life and in His death. "If any man will come after Me, let him deny himself and take up his cross and follow

If there had been anything more beneficial to man's salvation than patient suffering, be assured, Christ and His saints would have shown it both by word and example. Can we seriously ponder the merits of suffering and not resolve to suffer,

to mortify ourselves, especially dur-ing this holy season of Lent? Can we think of the advantages of the cross and not be resolved to receive hereafter crosses from the hands of Jesus and endure whatever He pleases, since to suffer in a proper manner is absolutely necessary for

St. John the Baptist began his mission with the words. "Do pen-ance for the kingdom of heaven is at hand." (St. Matt. iii, 2.) Christ after him said "Unless you do penance, you shall all likewise perish."
And in the name and authority of Christ and of His Church I preach the same to you to day. Think on it; act on it. "Unless you do penance you shall perish."

TEMPERANCE

NO LICENSE

No license is no good unless it has behind it the public opinion of the community which adopts it.
The community that goes no license by a small majority; and that adopts the no license policy through some passing notion of its utility, is bound to have trouble in enforcing the law. last state of that community will be worse than the first.

With a sound and enlightened public opinion behind no license, the policy works well, and makes for the good of all the people. A no license community where the law is enforced properly—and it is possible to enforce such a law when the great majority of the people are in favor of it and a strong public sentiment demands it—is a cleaner and better place than it would be with open saloons on its street corners. It is a safer place to bring up children. And this consideration should be a powerful factor in determining the how to act on the question of license

or no license.

There is no denying that saloon is associated with much that is detrimental to the moral welfare of the individual and the community. However personally estimable may be the man who conduces a can he is in a dangerous business, one



surrounded with numerous temptations, one which is in itself a source
of temptation. All this is implied in
the words of the Catholic hierarchy
at the Third Council of Baltimore
when they advise Catholics to get
out of the liquor business and seek
some less onerous means of making
a living. To keep such a danger,
therefore, out of a community would
seem to be highly commendable. If,
however, its elimination would only
lead to the spread of the illicit sale of

however, its elimination would only lead to the spread of the illicit sale of liquor and increase of secret drinking, the problem is not so simple.

Wherever no license fails, it does so because the people of the community are not willing to pay the price of personal inconvenience and self-sacrifice for the sake of having a learn term or site. self-sacrifice for the sake of having a clean town or city. During an election campaign they may rise to the occasion, stirred up by speeches on the evil effects of the saloon; but when the election is over, their interest dies out and they make no effort to see that the law is enforced or to keep alive that moral enthus-issm without which the no license

law becomes a farce.

There is in our democratic system of government no automatic law. We can not wake up once a year, and by one act of citizenship secure the betterment of the community. We must be alert all the year round. We must show by our conduct not once but every day in the year that we are desirous of keeping our com-

munity clear of the liquor traffic.

One trouble with the people of the
United States at present is that they
expect too much of legislation.
They seem to think that if they pass a law covering a certain weakness in our moral or social life, they have done about all that can be expected of them. But Catholics, above all, should know that legislation is no remedy for a moral evil. Legislation however, has its place. Legislation helps. Legislation makes it dangerous for people who would take ad-vantage of a moral weakness and make the weakness more weak by pandering to it for the money there

is in such a course of action.

So, in this matter of legislation on drunkenness. But it can prevent the commercialized industry of making drunkards, if it is sustained by a sound and active public opinion. Sacred Heart Review.

LABOR UNIONS AND THE SALOON

James W. Kline, president of the International Brotherhood of Black smiths and Helpers (affiliated with the American Federation of Labor) and editor of the Blacksmith's Journal, has given a strong utterance on the effect of the saloon upon labor in a recent address:
"The meeting places for many

unions many times is in a building over a saloon. True, we can rent halls for less money, for the reason that we are expected to make up the difference at the bar, and that means sometimes much more than the difference in rent. No one will deny the fact that many a dol. lar goes over the bar instead of going to the organization that is making it possible for you to support your family in respectability, and edu-cate your children. This is a re-flection on the intelligence and morality of the individual, and a further reflection upon our interna-tional and the trades union movement at large. "The reason for a great deal of our friction and disturbance in our union meetings is on account of the bar-room under our meeting places and I earnestly recommend that you remove your business agent's headquarters and meeting halls into localities where you will not be disturbed by King Gambrinus. I would recommend that this convention go on record as opposed to our meeting in buildings where saloons are located. I would recommend also that our vice presidents and organizers in the future discourage meeting in these buildings, and, in fact, discourage the drink habit. It is a deadly peril, and a menace to the advancement of our

movement. "My instructions to the organizers have been that any one that allows drink to interfere with his business, upon proper evidence furnished me, I will relieve him of his office. It is not my policy to deprive any man of his liberty in any way as a citizen, but as an organizers, if this liberty becomes a license that will hinder the progress of our work, then I deem it my duty to act."

WELL-WORN EXCUSE

The Rome correspondent of the Catholic Standard and Times thinks hat the influence of Freemasonry in Europe has been greatly exaggerated in the popular mind. It has become almost a habit to ascribe every move ment hostile to the best interests of religion to the Masons of Latin Europe. Yet the blame is not all theirs. A share of it should be laid at the doors of the apathetic Catho-lics who could control affairs if they only would. Writes this correspond

ent:
"On the continent of Europe the word 'Mason' is heard at every turn, but of recent years I find it prevails especially among the phlegmatic and the cowardly. Undoubtedly Masonry has acquired power and influence, but it is not omnipresent, nor is it omnipotent, as a number of Catholics -whose very presence would ruin any cause—would have us believe. From the fact that it is a secret society, the idea of power is associated with the sect in the minds of many.

The fault with a large number of

SAVED WIFE FROM DRINK

INNIPEG MAN . SAVES HIS WIFE THROUGH SAMARIA PRESCRIPTION How terrible the effects of the

curse of drink when a woman is afflicted. Wives and daughters often amitted. Wives and daugnters often save their husbands or fathers from the drink habit through giving taste less Samaria to them in their tea, coffee or food. But this is the story of a young husband in Winnipeg who overcame all difficulties and saved his wife.

"The treatment of Samaria Prescription which bought at Gordon Mitchell's Drug Store has saw my wife, who is still a young woman. It was on twelve months ago that she took to drink throut trouble. I cannot thank you enough, for she nev even thinks of it now, and if she goes near anyo who has had a dink, she always says how sick steels. Do not use my name, as we are so w known."

Samaria Prescription stops that awful craving for drink, restores the shaking nerves, builds up the health and appetite and renders all alco-holic liquors distasteful, even naus-eous. It is tasteless and odorless and can be given either with or without the patient's knowledge in tea, coffee or food.

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maria with Booklet, giving full particulars, directions, testimonials, price, etc., will be sent in a plain sealed package to anyone mention-ing this paper. Correspondence sac-redly confidential. Write to-day. The Samaria Remedy Company, Dept. 11, 142 Mutual street, Toronto,

lies in their being over-ready to se Masonry at the root of every check given to the cause they advocate. They see a Mason here and a Mason there. And they remind one strongly of the Yorkshire yokel who went to sleep after a heavy pork-and-beer supper and could never afterwards be persuaded that two devils had not danced the whole night upon his chest to the tune of the 'Kerry Dan-

cers.'
"It is true, indeed, that the secret hand of Masonry is responsible for innumerable intrigues against the Catholic Church (they, the Masons, do not care a straw for any other). The whole weight and influence of the Freemasons and of most of the influential Hebrews on the continent of Europe is thrown to day against the Church. But a cool head and a clear eye are required to discern trouble that originates with Freemasons and that which comes from the apathy of Catholics. Unfortunately, acres of resolutions, miles of protests, oceans of eloquence—at which a Masonic government merely smiles—seem to be the chief weapons upon which most Catholic leaders of the Latin countries rely."

the Latin countries rely." With this view of the situation we agree thoroughly. In proportion to opulation Masons are twenty times as numerous in the United States as in continental Europe. Catholics outnumber them many times over even in France, where they are sup-posed to be all powerful. What are the Catholics there doing to offset the power of the lodges? Practically nothing—else every member of the present cabinet would not be a mem-

This Washer Must perhaps as the inventor of the safety-Pay For Itself

A MAN tried to sell me a horse once. He said it was a fine horse and had not been the matter with it. I wanted fine horse that I didn't be homeonity when the matter to be one of the most useful presents ever made by science

our money if the Well, I didn't lik

Machine as I thought about the horse man who owned it.

But I'd never know, because they wouldn't write and tell me.

You see I sell my Washing Machines by mail. I have sold over half a million that way.

So, thought I, it is only tair enough to let people try my Washing Machines for a month, before they pay for them, just as I wanted to try the horse.

Now, I know what our "1000 Gravity" Washe will do I know it will wash the clothes with out wearing or tearing them, in less than half the time they can be washed by hand or by any other machine.

out wearing or tearing them, in less than half the time they can be washed by hand or by any other machine.

I know it will wash a tub full of very dirty clother in Six minutes. I know no other machine ever in vented can do that, without wearing out the clothes Gur "1900 Gravity" Washer does the work so easy that a child can run it almost as well as a strong woman, and it don't wear the clothes, fray the edges nor break buttons the way all other machines do.

It just drives soapy water clear through the fibre of the clothes like a force pump might.

So, said I to myself, I will do with my "1900 Gravity" Washer what I wanted the man to do with the horse. Only I won't wait for people to ask me. I'll offer first, and I'll make good the offer every time.

Let me send you a "1900 Gravity" Washer on a month's free trial. I'll pay the freight out of my own pocket, and if you don't want the machine after you've used it a month. I'll take it back and pay the freight too. Surely that is fair enough, isn't it?

Doesn't it prove that the "1900 Gravity" Washer must be all that I say it is?

And you can pay me out of what it saves for you It will save its whole cost in a few months, in wear and tear on the clothes alone. And then it will save you can the machine itself earn the balance.

Drop me a line to-day, and let me send you abook about the "1900 Gravity" Washer that washes clothe in 6 minutes.

ber of the Grand Orient. It is so in Italy, where the Catholic voters ex-ercised their power—practically for the first time—a few weeks ago to defeat the most rabid anti-clerical politicians. Even in Portugal, that is now prostrate under the head of an anti religious tyranny, Catholic apathy, rather than Masonic power, is responsible for the condition.

In this country, too, there is manifest a disposition to exaggerate the power of certain fly-by-night anti-Catholic organizations. We are quick to ascribe to their malign inluence, rather than to our own nings any failure of Catholics to attain to public office. There may be discrimination in certain in-stances; but it is seldom dangerous. Usually the man who claims an office on the score of his religion will bear close watching. The only way to win success is to deserve it. It is not just to ascribe failure to religious discrimination in America any more than to account for the political crimes of France and Portugal by ascribing them all to the existence of a few thousand Freemasons.—

INFUENCE OF A GOOD MOTHER

of the family, is one of the largest contributors to society's well-being, the family being the cornerstone of society. The home builds up and holds together all things that will conduce to the social well being and betterment of the people, and though man is the head of the home, its life and strength rests in the mother. and strength rests in the mother. She is the power that counsels, restrains and urges. A man is often what his wife makes him, for her influence for good or evil is unquestionably great. The good mother stands out from other vomen. Filled with a sense of her dignity and her responsibility, she is the glory of the household and the pride of her children. Wherein lies the strength of the mother? It is in her virtues. Her modesty capti vates, her devotion and self-sacri ficing spirit teaches a lesson worthy of imitation, and her wisdom is enightening to all around her. She is a pillar to the home, a guide to society and a power for good, her example being visibly marked in those who make up the circle of her daily associations. What is it that makes the character of the good mother so exceptional? It is the realization of the dignity and obligations of her-state, God's handmaid destined to fulfil His Divine will in performing the duties of her station in life Her only true happiness is in fulfillment of her aim to be a faithful wife and a good mother, her every thought and prayer for the preservation of the home and home virtues.

Such a spirit should mark every Christian home, and the aim of every mother should be a model of virtue that her children may inherit the same and be preservers of society to succeeding ages. Every mother should strive to have this grand and noble spirit for "the hand that rocks the cradle rules the world."—Intermountain Catholic.

GREAT SCIENTIST'S BEADS

Sir Humphrey Davy, best known lamp, called "Davy Lamp," "Davy's lamp," or simply "davy," which has been well said to be one of the most to humanity, was the proud possessor of a rosary which he valued very highly, although he was not a Cath-The reason for this is given by himself in his "Consolations in Travel; or The Last Days of a Philsopher," which appeared in 1831, wo years after Sir Humphrey's

In the work named, Sir Humphrey wrote: "The rosary which you see suspended around my neck is a memorial of sympathy and respect for an illustrious man. I was passing through France, in the reign of Napoleon, by the peculiar privilege granted to a savant, on my road to Italy. I had just returned from the Holy Land, and had in my possession two or three of the rosaries which are sold to pilgrims at Jerusalem, as having been suspended in the Holy Sepulchre. Pius VII. was then a prisoner at Fontainebleau. By a special favor, on the plea of my return from the Holy Land, I obtained permission to see this venerable and illustrious Pontiff. I carried with me one of my rosaries."

The great scientist went on to say: "He received me with great kind-ness. I tendered my services to execute any commissions, not political ones, he might think fit to intrust me with, in Italy, informing him that I was an Englishman. He expressed his thanks but declined troubling me. I told him that I was just returning from the Holy Land : and, bowing with great humility, offered my rosary from the Holy Sepulchre. He received it with a smile, touched it with his lips, gave his benediction over it, and returned it into my hands—supposing, of course that I was a Catholic. I had meant to present it to His Holiness; but the blessing he had bestowed upon it and the touch of his lips made it a precious relic to me; and I restored it to my neck, round which it has ever since been suspended. 'We shall meet again, Adieu!' And he gave me his paternal blessing."-N. Y. Freeman's Journal.

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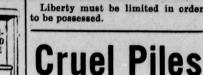
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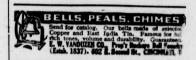
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