"Kinetoscope," 155 Knowles, Hazard, invents hinged cutting-bar for mower, 121

Lana, Francisco, airship, 227

Lane, John, plough, 113 Lane, John, son of first, patents steel plough, 113-14

Langley, S. P., invents air-plane, 229-35

Langmuir, wireless telegraphy, 146

Lanston, Tolbert. invents monotype, 149

Larcom, Lucy, An Idyl of Work, 98

Lathe, Copying, Blanchard invents, 186

Lathrop, John. Franklin's letter to, 22

Lawrence, Abbott, and Lowell mills, 93

Lawrence, Amos, and Lowell mills, 93

Leonardo da Vinci, artist and inventor, 61; on subject of flight, 226

Liberty Motors, 242

Lightning rod, 195

Lilienthal, Otto, invents glider, 236

Linotype, 149

- Livingston, R. R., American Minister to France, 64; and Fulton, 64-65; Clermont named for estate of, 65-66; Stevens requests influence for railway, 75; statement of objection to railways, 76
- Locomotives, birth of modern, 79; development of, 80-82; see also Railroads, Steam engines
- Looms, 36; see also Textile industry
- Lowell, F. C., establishes weaving mills, 89, 90; death (1817), 90

Lowell (Massachusetts), found ed, 91-93; Dickens describes, 94-96; changes in, 96-97; bibliography, 250

Lowell Offering, The, 94, 95-96

Lumière, invents projector for motion pictures, 155

McCormick, C. H., patents reaper, 116; sale of machines, 117; movesWest, 118; business capacity, 118; improvements in reaper, 119

McKay, Gordon, sole-sewing machine, 108 McKinley, William, interest in

Langley's airplane, 233

Machine shop, pioneers of, 175 et seq.

- Machine tools, see Machine shop
- Macintosh, Charles, invents waterproof cloth, 163

Maine, population (1790), 23

Manly, C. M., assists Langley, 233-34

Manning, William. invents reaper, 116, 117

Marconi, Guglielmo, wireless telegraph, 146

Menlo Park (New Jersey), Edison's laboratories at, 210; experimental electric railway at, 214

Mercury, rival of Pennsylvania Gazette, 6

Mergenthaler, Ottmar, invents linotype, 149

Merrimac Manufacturing Company, 91

- Miller, Lewis, mowing machine, 122
- Miller, Phineas, and Whitney, 38, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46; death, 47

Mohawk and Hudson Railroad, 80

Monitor, ironclad boat, 179

262