GADSDEN, Christopher, joins Lyt- Grenville, his theory of taxation. tleton's expedition, 100; his broad plea for union, 137; opposes peti-

tions of Congress, 138

Gage, his inefficiency at Niagara, SI; made governor of Massachusetts, 170; proposes savage auxiliaries, 175; sends a brigade to Jamaica Plain, 183, 186; expels the citizens of Boston, 187; re-

called, 211
Gaspee, burning of the, 160
Gates, General, intrigues to supersede Schuyler, 267; army of, opposed to Burgoyne, 275 et seq.; his lenient terms to Burgoyne, 279; defeat of, at Camden, 318; replaced by Greene, 322

George I. and the Whigs, 4 George II., 13; death of, 105

George III., accession of, 105; his character, *ibid.*; his policy, 106, 107; the faction of his "friends," 106; his attitude concerning the Stamp Act, 140; becomes virtual prime minister, 146; efforts of, to raise troops in Europe, 211 George, Lake, 50

Georgia adopts the articles of the American Association, 206; overrun by the English, 313

German troops sold to George III.,

Germain orders a concentration of the English forces in New York,

Germantown, Howe in, 273; the battle of, 280

Gist, Nathaniel, put in command of Indian forces, 294

Governments, colonial, 11 Grafton warrs the king, 216 Grant's Hill, defeat at, 72 Grattan, the Irish agitator, 157

Gratitude, plea of, 121 Green, Jacob, writes the constitu-

tion of New Jersey, 225 Green Mountain boys resist the

sheriff, 182 Greene, Nathaniel, at Boston, 187; Governor of Rhode Island, 207; taken by surprise at Fort Lee, 245; reorganizes the Southern army, 330; his defeat at Guilford by Cornwallis, 332; defeated at Hobkirk Hill by Rawdon, 335

119; secretary of state, 128; becomes prime minister, 128; supports Stamp Act, 139; his ministry fulls, 139

Grenville, Thomas, negotiates with Vergennes concerning the independence of America, 357

Groton Heights, quarter refused by the British at, 333 Guilford, battle of, 332

HALE, NATHAN, hung as a spy, 242

Hamilton, Alexander, in the New York public meeting concerning first Continental Congress, 174; in command of an artiliery company, 240; leads the assault at Yorktown, 344

Hancock, John, seizure of his sloop Liberty, 151, 184; excepted from amnesty, 200

Harvard College, 132, 380

Hawley, thinks internal and external taxation identical, 147

Hayne, Isaac, hanged by Rawdon,

Henry, Patrick, on Stamp Act, 134; on taxation, 134; a leader in Virginia, 155; marches with the mil-itia to Williamsburg, 188

Herkimer, General, death of, at Oriskany, 270

Hessians, scandalous conduct of, in New Jersey, 252; the traffic in, 289

Hillsborough, his policy as colonial secretary, 148; issues warrant for Hutchinson's pay, 150; his instructions to Bernard, 150 Hobbes's Leviathan, 117

Hobkirk Hill, defeat of Greene at,

Holland, return of the Scotch brigade demanded of, 211; repudiate the commercial treaty pro-

posed by Amsterdam, 352 Holmes, Admiral, at Quebec, 85; movements of his fleet, 89

Howe, Lord, character of, 61; death at Ticonderoga, 67

Howe, General, made commanderin-chief, 181; tradition of, at Mrs. Murray's, 242; his long journey to Philadelphia, 272