

Lecture 2.- Rates - passenger and freight: theory of rates.

Lecture 3.- Competition and monopoly: government ownership and control: commissions.

3 lectures - Professor Hemmeon.

4. Economic and Commercial Geography

The significant factors in economic geography and their physical, political and racial bases: principles governing the geographic location of the extractive industries, of the secondary industries, of transportation routes, of transaction and distribution centres: the main trade routes of the world, their origin and their present traffic: relative importance of railways and waterways in different parts of the world: economic geography of the North American continent.

Lecture 1.- Nature and subject-matter of economic geography: geography of the extractive industries, governed by soil, climate, transportation, population, human characteristics, political institutions.

Lecture 2.- Geography of transportation routes, governed by physical conformation, economic and political institutions, situation of markets: nature of transportation routes: geography of secondary (manufacturing) industries and distribution and transaction centres.

Lecture 3.- Main trade routes of the world, their origins and present traffic, Eurasia, Atlantic, Pacific: trade routes caused by differences of productive and consumptive habits.

Lecture 4.- North America different in economic geography from any other continent: greater importance of railways and reasons therefor: natural and artificial trade routes and trade barriers: effects of rapid movements of population in past 100 years: comparisons with less advanced "new" countries - South America, Africa, Australia.

Lecture 5.- Economic geography of Canada in detail: relation of population to (1) natural resources, (2) capital investment in transportation and other industries: reasons for agricultural specialization: function of mining industries in "new" territory.

Lecture 6.- External economic relations of Canada: markets, existing trade routes and possible future ones: the economic bases of Canadian export trade.

6 lectures - Professor Sandwell.