# THE TRUE WITNESS AND CATHOLIC CHRONICLE.

## [Continued from second page.] THE CRONIN TRIAL.

The Plan Who Moved the Furniture Into the Carlson Cottage.

OHIOAGO, November 2.—Charles J. Carl-gen, son of the owner of the Carlson cottage. was the first witness in the Cronin case to. day. He testified that Martin Burke was the man who hired the cottage from his father under the name of Frank Williams. He also testified as to the blood stains on the floor and walls of the cottage. Mrs. Johanna Carlson identified Martin Burke as the man who had bired the cottage.

Bekan Martinsen, the expressman who carted the furniture from 117 Clark street to the cottage, testified that the job was done in the latter part of March ; that the done in the latter part of March ; that the the speeches last Sunday any attack was man who hired him and another man brought made on the Catholic ecclesiastical authorities the furniture down from 117 Clark street and he loaded it on the waggon. It consisted of the furniture already described and the large trunk, which was then empty. The bloody trank was brought into court, and witness said it resemtled the oue he had handled. It was strapped with a broad, heavy strap. The witness hauled the furniture to the Carleon cottage, and after waiting about an hour the man who bired him and another man came in cottage.

Witness then pointed out Burke as the He said he had seen Burke in Winnipeg on the 21st of June last and had there identified him in the jail yard. On cross-examination, the facts were brought out that the witness had received \$15 or \$20 at one time and \$25 at another from the Cnief of Police and that he is now in the employ of the city taking care of horses. The court then adjourned until Monday.

It was announced this afternoon that Senator Kennedy, the Wisconsin lawyer, who has been counsel for Burke, had withdrawn from the case. Edward Spellman, of Peoria, the district officer of the Clan-na-Gael, sent a Monday.

### DETAILS OF CRONIN'S MURDER.

CERCAGO, November 3.-Assistant States Attorney Baker, of Chicago had a long interview with Bob Heffer yesterday at Winnipeg, and from him received a corroboration of the details connected with the butchery of Cronin which Gillette recounted Thursday. Barke told Heffer four men were waiting in the cettage for Cronin. The instant the decter was admitted one of the assassing slammed the door while the other struck the physician a terrible blow with a sandbag-The doctor fell heavily to the floor. Burke always declined to say who struck the first blow. The moment the doctor was down the whele four rushed on him and with sandbage and clubs pounded the life out of him. The poor man struggled and moaned awfully.

Bloed poured from his month and nose and even his eyes. He struggled and gasped for breath and nearly twenty minutes elapsed be-fore he ceased to gasp. Then the fiends strip-ped the bloed stained clething off him, and one of them pounded his face so as to make it impossible to recognize the body. Coughlin then hauled the trunk over and the body was cramwed into it. One of the quartet went out and brought an express waggon which had been left in a convenient place. When they went to carry the trunk out blood was dripping from it and ran on the fleer and some on their boots. The trunk was set down and the leaks were stopped with cotton batting, which was found in the doctor's instrument case. The trunk and its contents were taken to the Lake, Coughlin driving the horses. There was no boat at the point expected, and they tried to shove the trunk out on the water, but it would not

MUST NOT EMBARASS PARNELL.

The suggestion was opposed on the ground that the proposed public gathering was a celebration of a revolutionary measure, the anniversary of the Manchester martyrs, and a communication from it to Parnell might embarrass that leader by connecting him with it. The chairman ruled further discussion of the mat-

ter out of order. "Nine-tenths of the Irish people think Oronin was a spy," insisted Scoretary Matt Corcoran, "and it is the result of the work of those who are getting up the opposition celebration at Central Music hall. These dynamiters "-("I object," exclaimed several.) The secretary was ruled out of order on the point that, so far as he knew, there had been

ne dynamite used by Chicago men. A resolution was adopted denying that in of Onicago.

A RAY OF TRUTH FROM WINNIPEG.

WINNIPEG, November 3.-Another fellowprisoner of Martin Burke has been heard from, and he fitly contradicts the story of the Chicago auspect's alleged confession as told by H. ff.r, Gillette and Mills. The prisomer's name is Olifford, and he says that he was in the pen with Barke for twenty days, s buggy and the furniture was taken into the and during that time, although he was upon as intimate terms with Barks as the others he never heard a word about the Cronin man who bired him to move the furniture. [ murder from Burke's lips nor didhesee Burke cry as stated. He says it is a put up job on the part of Heffer and Gillette, who were always echeming. Isaac Campbell, who was Burke's counsel, also states that so far as he knew Burke made no confession. Assistant State Attorney Baker left for Chicage yesterday but, except Policeman McKinnon and possibly Mille, will not ask my Winnipeg witnesses to testify at the trial.

#### SPELLMAN'S BAD MEMORY.

CHICAGO, November 4.- The first witness called in the Cronin trial to-day was Elward Spellman, of Peoria, 111s, who was examined telegram to Sheriff Matzon to day saying he would arrive here prepared to testify on of the Great Eastern Distilling company, "Are you a member of the Clan-na-Gaul or

United Brotherhood ?" was asked. "I am a member of the United Brother

hood," he replied. ' Commonly called the Clan-na-Gael ?"

"I don't know anything about that. I do not know what you call it." "You "bave heard it called that ?"

"I have heard a good deal said about it in

that way since this trial began." "You have heard of the Clan-na-Gael guards ?"

"Yes.

"And in order to be a member of the Clan na Gael guards you must be a member of the United Brotherhood ?"

"I do not know anything about that." Witness testified that he was district officer

of district No. 16, embracing Illinois and Michigan. He said he was the highest officer in the district and that his duties were laid down by the constitution. The executive is a body in itself, and their districts are also provided by the constitution.

" Do you know who constitutes that body now?"

Mr. Forest-We would like to have the record show. On behalf of the client I represent, I object to all of the testimony respecting the executive board and officers. The Court-Of course you can make your

objection and can take an exception. Mr. Spellman then said he knew the names

of a few of them. Mortimer Scanion was one, Lawrence Buckley another, Ronayne, of New York, another. Witness identified certain correspondence which had passed between him and Beggs regarding business of the order. As the examination proceeded it became evident that Speliman was an unwilling witness, and his testimony was different from work. Anxious to get rid of the body some witness, and his testimony was different from way Burke suggested that it be thrown into that which he gave before the grand jury and

will get aid, either of a sentimental er of a should they kill him?' In a few minutes I financial kind, to buy the acquittal of the tools said again, 'Why should they kill him even of the arch-fiend, 'He was a spy?' He said, 'He gave away founder in the darkness and the mud of the Henry of Provise And Princess of Sexe Meiningen and Princes of Sexe Meiningen and Prince Sexe Meininge said again, 'Why should they kill him even if he was a spy ?' He said, 'He gave away the secrets of a secret order. If a man did

that he ought to be killed. If he did that he has got no more than he deserved.' I said that 'il he did he was snother Morgan.' He said, 'Such men get their just deserts.'" Several policemen testified to seeing a wag-

gon driven past them on the night of May 4 containing three men and a trunk or tool chest. Some of the officers afterwards saw the

waggon without the chest. John Way, a special policeman at Edge-water, testified that he saw two men walking east toward the lake followed by a waggon driven by another man. The witness questioned the man in the waggon, who said he wanted to go to Chicago and was looking for the lake shore drive. The witness told him the drive did not extend that far north. When the other two men came back from the beach, the witness gave them directions how to arive in order to reach Evanston avenue, their near est way to the city.

" LIBERTY !"

Lecture by Rev. Father Drummond, S. J. on Sunday Evening.

The Rev. Father Dumwond, of the Society of Jesus, lectured on "Liberty" in St Patrick's Church, Ottawa, Sunday evening. Long before the hour named for the commencement of the lecture all the paws, as well as extra seats placed in the aisles and within the sanctuary, were filled, and many who had not taken the precaution of securing tickets in advance were present were His Grace Archbiehop Dubamel, accompanied by Canon Foley and Hev. Father McGovern, Rev. Father McGucken, president of the University of Ottawa, and several of the Oblate Fashers, a number of Christian Bro-thers, and many of Ottawa's leading citizens of various denominations. While awaiting the lecture the audience were entertained with a election on the organ by the organist, Mr. Smythe.

Precisely at half past seven the distinguished Jeauit entered the pulpit. He commenced by saying that the lecture he was about to deliver was in aid of that deserving institution, the St. Patrick's Asylum, and was intended as a pre lude to the bazsar in aid of the same object which will be held during the week in Har mony Hall, and where suitable entertainments will be provided each evening.

Coming to the subject matter of the lecture, he said he proposed to speak on Liberty-political, religious, social and moral. This, he said, was a most appropriate time for such a subject when the hundredth anniversaries of two im-portant events were being celebrated : the French Revolution of 1789, and the Inauguration of the First American President. When first it was proposed erect

#### A STATUE TO LIBERTY

in New York harbor, the American humo ist, Mark Tawin, remarked that it was usual to erect monuments to the dead, but as Liberty was still living he failed to see the propriety of the proposed statue. Liberty is very much alive, and asserts itself very forcibly; but many use the word who do not know even its mean-ing, and while they think they have the reality they have only a counterfeit. He wished to set aside a false idea very prevalent now-a-days, that there is no liberty wherever the people are not sovereign. Although a British subject he would not say that British institutions were those best suited to all other peoples. If you thrust them on others, disorder is sure to pre-vail. This was the mistake of the French Revolution. Before that even bloberty was greater than now. The revolution changed liberty into license. All know the cause, but all may not know that the effects remain to this day. To days priests and nuns are being persecuted because they desire to educate youth according to the wishes of thirty millions out of a popula tion of thirty-six millions. After a hun-dred years this was the result. The national debt had trebled within thirty years, and France, one of the richest countries, is now in a state of bank-ruptoy. Mexico furnished another sample. When speaking of popular governments a man may not be considered a political heretic for

streets. Divorce another phase of "liberty,'

streets. Divorce another phase of "liberty,' was, in his estimation, a step backward into savagery, and he, for one, would never submit to such tyranny. A certain system of philozo-phy had been introduced some years ago by a learned priest in Italy. The Jesuits fought it conscientiously, and at length when it was fully examined at Rome it was found to be contrary bat bet the effect of the conference will be conference will be that the effect of the conference will both to true philosophy and to the teachings of the Church. Moral liberty is that which belongs

to every man, it exists in their souls, and it is their prerogative to use it in a reasonable manner. He cited an ideal case in philosophy of a donkey placed between two bundles of hay; man was placed between two objects, the good and the bad. He has the power to commit sin, but when that power is exercised it becomes an abuse ; the commission of sin is no proof of real liberty. When a man is sick it is a proof that he is alive, that nothing worse has as yet hap-pened to him ; it is when the sinner has passed from time to eternity that his power ceases while here they have the exercise of free will, but the man who fights valiantly to the end is really the free man. A higher freedom existed in the case of our first parents. Higher still a true freedom exists in that celestial at ode which all hope to reach, and where millions upon millions of souls enjoy true liberty. There, in the blessed impossibility of sin in thought, word

or deed, they, indeed, enjoy true freedom, true liberty. Of all the blessed spirits the highest is the Maker of them all. He cannot know other than the truth. "In truth you shall be truly free.

## NEWS OF THE WEEK. EUROPEAN.

Antwerp dock laborers are on strike.

Pekin, China, is to be lighted by electricity. Queen Victoria is suffering from rheumatism.

Premier Crispi will visit Emperor William on the latter's return from Turkey.

Right Hon. James Whitehead, formerly Lord Mayor of London, has been made a baronet. The Prince of Wales and his son, Prince George, gined with the Khedive at Cauc on Friday 480.

M. Slavkoff, the Government caudidate has been elected president of the Bulgarian Sobranje.

Three of the large steamship companies of Hamburg are about to combine in one immense corporation. An influential Cretan, who has recently escaped to Athens from the island, confirms the

stories of Turkish outrages in Crete, The Swiss Government has prohibited the

holding of meetings by the Salvation Army; and has closed the halls occupied by the Salvationists.

The establishment of Westwood, Baillie Co., iron and steel workers and ship builders, London, was burned Friday last. Loss, \$250,

The Welsh flannel manufacturers are forming a ring with a view of controlling the output of the flannel mills in Wales and enhancing Drices.

The river Po and its tributaries and other streams have overflowed their banks. portion of the city of Verona, on the Adige, jв flooded. The Sultan has bestowed high decora tions upon Gen. Saussier, the Governor of Paris, and Gen. Hailliot, the chief of staff of the

French army. Count Kalnoky has started from Vienna, to visit Prince Bismarck at Friedrichsruhe. Pre-mier Crispi will visit Prince Bismarck in the second week in November.

Chakir Pasha, the Governor of Orete, has left Canes with troops for Kissamo, Selino and Sphakia to prevent the landing of munitions of war from Greece for the insurgents.

The affidavit of Mrs. Maybrick in a libel ac tion was taken in Woking prison Friday. Mrs. Maybrick is in fine health and spirits and is entirely esticfied with her treatment in gaol.

The London lightermen bave decided to go on strike for more wages. The dockmen will probably do likewise, owing to the assistance they received from the lighterman in the recent strike.

The London court which

Henry, of Prussis and his sister, Princess So-There

It is believed in political streles in St. Paters-burg that the interview between Kalnoky and Bismarck will result in a modulcation of the anti-Russian tendency of the Austrian policy, but that the effect of the conference will not be enfliciently speedy and positive to induce Russia to abandon her present waiting policy.

Sir Henry Parkes, in a circular letter to the prime ministers of the Australian colonier, gives in detail the object of the convention proposed by him in a speech at Sydney, N S W. According to his plan a convention of delegates from the various colonies would be held for the purpose of constructing a federal parliament. The scheme will necessarily follow closely the type of the government of Canada, and the delegates to the proposed convention will be guided by the rich stores of political know-ledge collected by the framers of the American constitution and by others since their time.

#### AMERICAN.

The Mexican Chamber of D-puties has elected Senor Romero president. The Governor of Alaska says that the white

population now numbers 35,000 An earnest appeal is made in St, Paul, Minn., for aid for the destitute thousands in Dakots. The subscriptions to the Werld's Fair fund in New Y rk up to Saturday night amounted to

\$2,004,811. An earthquake shock was felt at St. Louis, Mo., and Cairo and Jacksonville, Ill., Saturday morning.

President Harrison has appointed Thursday, the 25th of November, as a day of national thackegiving and prayer.

Three men were killed by a collision on th Norfolk & Western railroad near Liberty, Va. Two engines and five cars were wrecked.

Treasury Department officials at Washington estimate that the public dibt reduction during October past will amount to about \$9.000,000 A passenger train on the Forth North road,

anow-bound rear Barton, Cai, was run into hy a freight tran Friday. Thes men were killed. Thirty tramps have been captured and jailed

in Lebanen Valley, Pa. The country is over ran with tramps, and they are committing numerous crimes.

Alexander simpson, a reporter on the Kan sas City Times, has received word from London that he had fallen heir to the estate of his aunt in Edinburgh, valued at \$200,000.

Union Pacific officials deny any knowledge of the Chicago report that a traffic slliance has been made between the Alton and the Kansas Pacific branch of the Union Pacific.

Secretary Tracy has formally accepted the cruiser "Caleston,' built by the Union Iron Works company of San Francisco, upon the abowing made in her test some weeks ago.

On Saturday morning the first arrests were made in New York under the law prohibiting musicians from playing in the streets. Twely Germans were the offenders. They were held for examination.

Sheriff Reynolds, W. H. Holmes and Eugene Middleton, while taking eight Apache Indians and one Mexican to the Yuma penitentiary Saturday, were killed by their prisoners four miles from Riverside, Arizona.

The Emigration commissioners at New York have notified all the steamship companies that a head tax of fifty cents each will be collected from them for every alien they will bring there. This will include children.

A telegram from Guatemala says a revolution is in full progress in the Santa Rosa district, and the Guatemala government is shooting all prisoners. The revolutionists are holding their own, and are aided by other forces in the direction of the Mexican frontier.

Sylvester Pitt, of Ramago, Hockland county, N.Y., returned home on Saturday afternoon, and was greeted by his wife and child. He stooped to kiss the little one, when the trigger of his gun struck against something and the contents entered Mrs. Pitt's body, killing her.

Marie Halton, who played the Wanderer in the "Drum Major" at the Oasino, New York, ed in Baltimore on Thursday evening, and is actively engaged in completing the arrangements for the occasion. To night the Rev. Mr. McCallen issued the following has eloped to Europe on the "Oity of Paris," in company with a Russian nobleman known as B----. The Count, who was in the Russian diplomatic service, was recently ordered to St Petersburg.



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CUTICURA THE CUTICURA REMEDIES, when all other rem dies and methods fail. CUTICURA, the great Skin Cure, and CUTICURA SOAP, an exquisito Skin Beautifler, prepared from it, exter-nally and CUTICURA RESELVENT the new Blood Purifler, internally, cure every form of skin and blood disease from pluit les to scrotula. So.d everywhere. Price, CUTICURA, 75c; SOAP, 35o RESOLVENT, 81.50. Prepared by the POTTER DRUG AND CUERNICAL CO., BOSTON, MASS. Sund for "How to Cure Skin Diseases."

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Relief in one minute, for all pains and weak-ness, in CUTICURA ANTI-PAIN PLASTER, the only pain-killing plaster. 30c. 50G 

funct Sa. John, N.B., Building Society. This will be a terrible blow to many poor people who have already lost nearly all they possessed through the failure.

The settlers of Morden and neighborhood, in Southern Manitoba, have had a big petition signed and presented to the Government asking for a grant towards the construction of a spur line of railway fifteen miles in length, which will connect the coal mines with the main line.

The charge against ex Constable Hawking, of Hamilton, for the manslaughter of James Douglass, of Street, ville, was proceeded with at the II milton Police Court Friday. The evidence submitted was the same as was heard at the inquest and the magistrates did not think there was sufficient svidence to commit him for trial and therefore acquitted the constable.

A Komptville despatch says that while Mr. Henr; Johnson was driving home from town on Tuesday evening last his horse took fright entering his own gate and upset the buggy, pitching him out on his head and killing him. Mr. Johnson was a member of the Church of England, but because he did not attend closely to Church requirements his family was refused entrance to the church with the corpse after a grave was dug. His wile had it taken to Oxford Mills.

Mr. W. F. Haynes Smith, governor of the Leeward islands, West Indies, had an interview with the Premier at Ottawa Friday relative to better steamship accommodation and improved trade relations be ween Canada and the islande under his care. Mr. Smith says that the Lee-ward islands, which have a population of about 120,000 people, are able to supply Canada with sugar, coffee, cocoa, cotton, tobacco, molasses, ram, lime juice, fruit and cabinet woods. In return Oanadians would find here a ready mar-ket for lumber of all kinds, fab, breadstaff including flour) and manufactured goods.

### The Manchester Martyrs.

The St. Ann's Young Mon's Society are making arrangements for the colebration of the Manchester Martyr's Anniversary in a most appropriate manner. The programme for the occasion comprises

patriotic songe, choruses, recitations and ad-

dresses, together with some of Erin's choicest

musical geme, which will be rendered by a first class orchestra.

patriotio Irish drama entitled "Shandy

Magnire ; or the Bold Boy of the Mountain,

The Oatholic Centennial.

BALTIMORE, November 2. - The Rev. J. A.

McCallen, S.S., of S., Patrick's church Mont-

treal, has been selected as the master of cere-monies for the centennial celebration of the

Catholic hierarchy of the United States, arriv-

by the dramatic section of the society.

The entertainment will conclude with the

a catch basin. The suggestion was adopted

Ohlef of Police Hubbard says : Three years ago Martin Burke was boarding with Mrs. Griffen, at No. 1318 State street. While there Lizzie Kettler applied for a room, and Earke was instrumental in securing it for her. Mrs. Griffen was attracted to the room one day by an unusual noise, and found Burke and Mrs. Kettler there, and also a dead newly-born babe. Mrs. Griffon saw finger marks around the baby's throst, but she never learned whether Burke or Mrs. Kett-ler had strangled it. This naturally gave Mrs. Griffin the impression that Burke was an exceptionally brutal, ferocious man and when his connection with the Cronin murder became known the voluptarily offered herself as a witness for the state in regard to Barke's past career. This woman is and has been for some weeks in sharge of a trusted police officer, ready to be put on the stand when wanted.

### FUNDS FOR THE DEPENCE.

A meeting of Irishmen was held here today at which \$376 was collected for the pur-pose of "seeing that the prisoners now on trial for their lives before Judge McConnell be supplied with means to make proper and legal defence," About 100 men were present. The chaiman, who keeps a small store, said he believed it proper for every frishmen present to give as much as he was able for the purpose if seeing justice done. The suggestion was received with a shout and the money was handed in as fast as the tressurer could enter the amounts. The men who subscribed looked as if they needed all the money they carned to buy food for themselver and families, A committee was appointed to collect money in the same object. The resolution under which the committee was appointed says : "While not going into the question of guilt or innocence, we desire that justice be allewed ireedom of action."

The filends of Dr. Cronin who are arranging for a public gathering, to add to the proscontier fund, held a meeting to day, which proved even more sensational than that of last Surday. "I want to say," said P. W. Dunne, "that there is a demand for decided action by this body. Dr. O'Reilly and Col. Atkineou, of Detroit, have pone to Ireland. It is not possible they have no object in vlaw, and I move that we send a cablegram to Parneil to advise him of their true mission. The opposition, the murderers of Dr. Cremin and the sychfiend back of it all have sent them there to poisen the minds of our race. They are now trying to find support in the old country and if we don't let our countrymen know who they are and what they are there for we will suffer for it. We are already misunderstood, and Farnell ought to be ad-vised to have nathing to do with them natil he hears from the meeting of the 23rd."

"Four-fifthe of the Irish people, ' said P. O'Conner, " are so mystified that they believe there was justification in the murder of Dr. Cropin and that he was a British spy. The man we know to be responsible for his of 16 000 000 people can be guilty of such a said, 'Why, it was something fearful to de-trine, and they lock upon us with contempt to death appear of the part there was one in-to death appear of the part there was one in-to death appear of the part there there are the there 

Mr. Spellman said he knew Dan Coughlin

who, with a man named Kunze, had visited Peoria a year ago and presented a letter of introduction. He had no conversation with Conghiin about Cronin. This was in direct contradiction of Spellman's previous testimeny and he was asked by Mr. Longenucker if he hadn't sworn that Coughlin spoke to him about Cronin. There was a long wrangle over this question, which was finally allowed.

Conghlin said that Cronin was a ----- and ought to be killed, and that he so stated to you when in Peoria."

"I didn't say that to the Grand Jury as the district attorney put it to me. I simply stated that, in conversation with Coughlin at Peoria, he sold Oronin was a -----, but on reflection, and on consultation with the other two men present, I sent my attorney to Chicago to notify the district attorney that I was mistaken. My attorney was unable to find Judge Longenecker, so I came myself specially to Ohicago and notified Judge Longenecker and the other counsel that if they asked me that question on the stand, I should have to deny it in order to do justice to myself and to the facts. After I left the grand jury room and went home and slept, I felt annoyed and troubled. I felt that I had possibly done wrong to Mr. Coughlin and I went immediately to Mr. Tallons and to Mr. Denne, and told them what I had sworn before the grand jury and that I was bothered about it. They said, 'Mr. Spellmon, you have made a mistake, no such conversation took place."

#### BEGGS' IMPLOBING LETTER.

Mr. Spellman said, in reply to a question, that he had seen Alexander Sullivan before going to the States Attorney's office, but that he went there because he had been informed that Mr. Sullivan was talking very harshly against him, and that his visit was not in connection with the case. The correspondence between Beggs and Spellman was then read. On February 18:h, Beggs wrote :--

Why, in God's name, if men are eincere, will they insist upon opening old sores. The ma-jority of our men believe the parties charged to be innocent of any oriminal wrong, and to have the charges made continually that they are guilty creates a bitterness and ill-feeling and the man or men who continue to bring the charges are not the friends of Irish unity. The rank and file are sincere. They want peace, and the time is not far distant when they will have it, even if it has to come to war. The men who are the power will in time realize the motives of those who are continually breeding disorder in their ranks, and a day of punishment will come.

After reading of the letters a long cross examination was conducted by Mr. Forrest, In the afternoon session Judge McConnel

excluded that part of the testimony of Spellman and the questions of the State attorney applying to the conversation with

Daniel Coughlin. Mrs. Addie J. Farrar testified as follows : "I read an account of the finding of Dr. murder, and who has long been the plunderer of his people, is their demi-god. The Irish people can't believe that this uncrowned king of 15,000 000 people can be guilty of such a said, 'Why, it was something fearful to de-

solute governments, in former times, one man ruled, but he ruled by the voice of the people as expressed through the corporations, such as the bakers, the butchers, etc. These bodies repre-conted the grievances of the people to the Prince Bishop and they were quickly rectified. No one could have a higher admiration for George Washington than the speaker; he also had a great admiration for the American people-and he had had some experience amongst them-but still he had to say that the result of their form "Did you not," asked the State attorney, of popular government was not as satisfactory say before the Grand Jury, under oath, that ] as could be wished. Who had not heard of the as could be wished. Who had not heard of the "rings' and "combines" which virtually ruled that country? In the West, in Dakota for instance, there was

#### TOO MUCH FALSE LIBERTY.

He instanced the laxity allowed in the practice of the liberal professions ; law and medicine no such laws as were insisted on in Canada were there enforced ; no preliminary study ; no examinations were required there ; here one feels that a lawyer is not a pedlar in law, nor a physician holding a diploma a quack. In the British Empire there is a counterpoise, and although there may be defects, still we have every right to feel thankful for the liberty enjoyed. As to religious liberty, how can there be such when a man is sought to be prevented from practising his religion as he thinks fit ? He, the bistorical record; a Church which gave to the paople their first courcils, and which had wrung Magna Charta from the Sovereign ; which gave to Germany her free cities, and spread bhroughout the world a true liberty. In the fifteenth century, after the invention of print ing, liberty prevailed. After the Reformation who was a greater tyrant than James I. ? The

Jesuit Suarey was a champion of true liberty, and therefore he, the lecturer, himself a Jesuit, had a right to speak. He was a native of the Province of Quebec, and in some cases districts sometimes elected, as their representatives in Parliament, men who were almost the only Protestants in their re-spective localities. By way of contrast, the lecturer gave a graphic account of his own re-cent experiences at Plum Creek, about twentyfive miles south of Brandon, in the neighbouring Province of Manitoba, where he was invited to lecture. There a gang of men rushed into the hall, took full pessession of it, and would only allow the lecture to proceed on condition that they should appoint a chairman in place of the Reeve-a Protestant by the way, and to whom the lecturer paid a tribute for his manly conduct-and that they should have the right to dictate what the lecturer should say and what he should not. This was really liberty misunderstood on the part of those men. Pro ceeding to speak on social liberty he premised that political liberty was where law governed. Social liberty was where people govern. He claimed that classes were necessary. The true gentleman always knows how to govern him self, and brue social liberty is always to be found where there are true gentlemen. It might be cincluded that true liberty consists in subiection.

#### PUBLIC OPINION

was only entitled to respect when it is the emanasion of good and virtuous men. The most absurd is the man who will be governed by aburd is the limit who will be governed by no law but his own will. The natural law is a good law; it is generally just and conscien-tions and generous. All Christians helieve in the Holy Scriptures, but there are different interpretations; who is to decide ? Without wish-ing to trust his ideas on those of his separated brethren who might be listening to him, he

Eveatigated the cause of the wreck of the Cuast steamer "Malta," near Land's End, holds the captain responsible and has suspended his certificate tor three months.

A monument to Joachim III, was unveiled at Spandau Friday, the ceremony marking the Prince Leopold represented Emperor William, who telegraphed his congratulations.

A meeting of the Boulangist leaders held at General Boulanger's residence on the Island of Jersey, on Thursday, to decide upon the course to be followed by the members of that party in the French Chamber of Deputles.

The Journal de St. Petersburg, commenting on the subject of the recent loan procured by the Bulgarian Government, says that it admires the courage of those who have loaned money to an unlawful Government, which is indifferent to liability.

The Czarewitch has received instructions to return to S. Petersburg by way of Odessa. The object of taking this route is to afford an excuse or visiting the Turkish capital with a view to counteracting the effect of the visit of Emperor William.

The new railway bridge accoss the Firth of Forth, one of the most marvellous pieces of engineering of the century, is shortly to be put to the test of carrying fitby locomotives hitched together and travelling back and forth at varying rates of speed.

Twenty-nine bodies have been recovered from the ruins of the portion of Templeton's carpet factory, Glasgow, which was crushed by a falling wall on Friday. The total number of killed is thirty. The Queen has telegraphed a message of sympathy.

The civil marriage of the Prince of Monaco to the Duchess de Richelieu took Llace at the Monaco legation, Paris, Wednesday. Only a few triends were present. The religious ceremony will be performed by the Papal Nuncio to day.

The London Times earnessly urges that Unionists and Conservatives should organize thoroughly before any parliamentary election take place, claiming that the loss of seats which they have recently sustained was due entirely to apathy born of over confidence.

During the debate on the budget in the Ger-man Reichst g Herr Vernois refuted a state ment made by Herr Beb-I, the Socialist leader that Russia is Germany's hereditary foe. The sovereigne, he said, are united in desiring peace, and he hoped their efforts to maintain it would be successful.

A schoolmaster named Scener, at Rakam Hungary, has been arrested for killing his wife under circumstances attended with the utmost horror. Finding the woman asleep the monster saturated her clothing with oil and set her gar-ments on fire, by which she was almost wholly consumed.

Emperor William has arrived in the Dardan The Yildiz Kiosk, at which the Emperelle, or will remain during his stay at Oinstantino ple, is superbly decorated and the streets around it have been paved. The houses along the route to be taken by the Emperor have been white washed. The troops who will line the route have been at ired in new uniforms. The railway saloon carriage built for the Sultan, but never been used by him, has been put in readiness for the use of the Emperer,

A state ball was given at the palace at A state ball was given as the paired of Athenson Thursday night, which was attended be shree thousand guests. The royal and im-

The Interstate Commerce Railway Associa tion is practically dead. The Rock Island and the Burlington and St. Paul roads take the ground that the agreement has been violated by the traffic arrangement of the Union Pacific and Northwestern, and that they will consider the agreement annulled.

The Acting Secretary of the United States Treasury has informed Rev. J. McIncrow, rector of St. Mary's Church, Amsterdam, N Y., that there is no provision of law which would authorize the admission free of duty of 200 hym rbooks recently imported from Tor-onto, Canada, for choir and sodality use in St. Mary's church.

Ten days ago Amy Murphy, living at the west end, Bridgeport, Conn., was chewing vum, and not feeling well gave the gum to another little girl. The latter chewed it, and then para-

ed it to two other playmates. All four girl were soon afterwards taken down with dipthe-ria, and two have died. The physicians say the disease was carried from the Murphy child to the others in the chewing gum.

A professional accountant from England will examine the financial condition of the United Elevator Company at St. Louis, Mo, and re-port to the English syndicate, which hold an option on a majority of the company's stocks. Should the expert's report be favorable is is understood the syndicate will try to obtain all the stock. The United companies are capitalized for \$2,600,000 and carry bonds amounting to \$1.250.000.

The report of Brigadier General Miles, com manding the division of the Pacific, calls atten tion to the fact that there is not a single gun in position to protect the cities of Puget Sound and the great commercial interests of the North-West. He says: "With all our boasted intelligence and pride of institutions, inventive genius and superiority in many of the arts, industries and commercial enterprises, we are as far behind the modern appliances of war as the people of China and Japan."

A bigh railroad authority in New York is responsible for the statement that the manage-ment of the New York Central and Hudson River Railroad will contribute \$775,000 to the World's Fair of 1892. It is not known whether world's Fair of 1652. At is not known winstoer this will be given in addition to the \$250,00 already subscribed or not. Of this amount \$500,000 will represent the New York (entral, \$100,000 the West Shore \$50,000 the Wagner Palace Car Company, and the balance the horse car interests in the city controlled by the New York Central.

#### CANADIAN.

Hon. Mr. Pacaud, of Arthaba-kaville, is dangerously ill, and is threatened with syncope which may at any moment prove fatal.

Capt. Wise, aide-de-camp to Gen. Middleton is about to leave Othewa to join the Imperial regiment to which he belongs, the Osmeronians.

The Government steamer "Newfield ' has been sent to the island of Grand Manan, N. B, to repair the cable between that place and Campobello, which was broken about a year ago.

At the assizes at Orangeville, Ont., Friday, the trial in the case of Henry Atkinson charged with the murder of James A. Scott, in May last, was concluded, the jury returning a verdict of not guilty.

James Pickard, a merchant and miller at Exeter, Unt., has assigned to George Samuel, of that town. He had branch stores at Sea-firth, Blenhulm and St. hirry's. The liabilities

as to the prelates and clergymer nstructio who will participate in the celebration :-

The clergy are requested to bring with them cassook, surplice and birettum. The Vicars-General, the rectors of seminaries and superiors of religious orders will meet at the Cardinai's residence and will occupy the parlors of the first floor. The Archeishops, Bishops and other prelates will also meet at the Cardinal's residence, and will occupy the large ball at the extreme northeast and of the building. All the prelates will vest in rochet and manteletts, and not in cape and mitre.

#### Concerning the Hand.

The ideal palm is of fair size-a little longer than the fingers.

Small hands show one who a pires after and recognizes the coloseal.

The palm indexe, the tempersment, activity, endurance and physical strength.

Large hands are those that do or work; that naturally, patiently and easily put forth mani-The soft hand is often the possession of one

who is "born tired," and who is bence chronic-ally indi-placed to heavy or continuous labor.

Slim hauds, warm and dry, will suggest rapidity of motion, but with little muscular strength, and one of a warmly sympathetic dis disposition.

Long hands indicate an application, love and performance of details- a great care for and ability in the minutize of one's operations or thought.

The slim hand, if lean, dry and cold. shows a low vitality, little strength, uncertain temper little sympathy-sometimes selfishness, irrita tion and cowardice. The plastic hand, which is soft and non-

elastic, announces lack of muscular strength and of mental vigor-one void of endurance and usually of low vitality. A palm unusually broad shows great strength.

an abundance of purely physical force, and sug-gests stolid and plodding expenditure of simply The hand as an index of character is made up

of three essential parts-the palm, the thumb and the fingers- each of which indexes essential elements in character and life.

Miss Madden, sister of the Solicitor-General for Ire and, was received into the Church on the Feast of the Holy Rosary in St. Mary's. Dominican Convent, Cabra, by the Rev. Father O'Brien, assistant chaplain to the North Dublin Workhouse. Miss Madden had been a deaness of the Protestant Ohurch, and in this character devoted to the needs of the poor in the workhouse some time, and she retired from this position, to the great regret of all whom she had so served. The reason for her withdrawal has not been made apparent.

The report of the Association of the Holy Childhood for the year 1888-89 has just been published. The total amount received during the twelve months was 8,472,379 francs, or about \$693,000. Of this sum 1,095,000 francs, nearly one-third of the whole amount, was col-lected in France, and 879,000 france in Germany, these two councrises finding more than h li the resources of this excellent work.



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