# Educational Journal.

Consolidating "THE EDUCATIONAL WEEKLY" and "THE CANADA SCHOOL JOURNAL."

Vol. II.

TORONTO, MARCH 1, 1889.

No. 20.

## The Educational Journal.

Published Semi-monthly.

A JOURNAL DEVOTED TO LITERATURE, SCIENCE, ART, AND THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE TRACHING PROFESSION IN CANADA.

I. E. WELLS, M.A. Manager Educational Dep't H. HOUGH, M.A.

Terms:—One dollar and fifty cents per annum. Clubs of three, \$4.25; clubs of five, \$6.75. Larger clubs, in associations, sent through association officials, \$1.25 each.

Individual members, subscribing at a different time from that of the formation of the Club, may send their subscriptions to this office. Their orders will be taken at club rates.

New subscriptions may begin at any time. Payment, when by mail, should be made by post-office order or registered letter. Money sent in unregistered letters will be at the risk of the senders.

In case it may be necessary to make change, please

send it in one cent stamps.

The date at the right of the name on the address-label shows to what date the subscription is paid. The change of this date to a later one is a receipt for remittance.

Renewals of all subscriptions should be made promptly. AT Subscribers addressing the office on any business will, in all cases, please give the names of the post-offices to which their papers are being sent at the time of writing.

Rates of advertising will be sent on application.
Business communications should be addressed to the publishers; those relating to matter for insertion in the paper, to the editor. These distinct matters should always be treated on separate sheets of paper.

PUBLISHED BY

#### THE GRIP PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO. TORONTO, CANADA.

JAMES V. WRIGHT

### Table of Contents.

	AGE
EDITORIAL NOTES	309
EDUCATIONAL THOUGHT	310
SPECIAL PAPER—	
The Influence of the Scandinavian Languages upon Eng-	
ish (concluded)	311
BOOK REVIEWS, NOTICES, ETC	311
English—	
Entrance Literature	312
MUSIC DEPARTMENT	312
TEACHERS' MISCELLANY—	
The Drift	312
Correspondence—	•
Victoria Industrial School.	
Washam' Salaries	313
The Flag in the School House	319
Euclid in the High Schools	319
Examination Papers-	
Education Department, Ontario, Promotion Examinations,	
County of Welland	314
Promotion Examinations, East Middlesex	314
For Friday Afternoon-	
What I Would Do	314
The Driver of Ninety-Three	
A Problem in Threes	
MATHEMATICS	315
EDITORIAL-	
Who is Responsible?	. 316
A School Tax Question in Quebec	316
The Chair of English	317
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. 3*,
HINTS AND HELPS-	. 318
Arithmetic and the Reasoning Faculty (continued) Hints on School Government	. 310
Some of Pestilozzi's Principles	. 31
SCHOOL-ROOM METHODS-	
New Barometer Scale	. 31
How to Teach Grammar	. 31
Lessons in Moral Training	. 31

#### Editorial Notes.

PLEASE read the "Business Notices" issued by the publishers, page 316.

TEACHERS will please observe that the second order for the twenty premium books were forwarded to New York on February 19th.

MR. PATTERSON'S remarks, in another column, on the difficulties which mathematical masters in the High Schools now find in connection with their classes in Euclid are worthy of attention. We should be glad to publish the opinions of other masters in regard to the matter, and the remedies suggested.

Practical Problems in Arithmetic is now ready for delivery. It is a work most cordially recommended by practical educationists. It will furnish every teacher in the first, second, and third forms with all the arithmetical problems he requires-about 700-well arranged and graded for the respective classes. It is a coming book for these forms. Why should a teacher waste his time and wits in devising arithmetical questions, when for so small a sum he may have a book containing a supply for all time and all purposes? Send 25 cents to Grip Printing and Publishing Co., 28 Front street west, Toronto, and get the book by return mail.

THE suggestion of a correspondent that every school-house should have a national flag to display on occasion is a very good one, provided a right use is made of the flag. Such a use as that suggested in the contest between juvenile loyalists and Americans we do not think a good one. It is not too much to say that the national characteristics of the coming men depend largely upon the teachings and influences of the schoolroom to-day. By all means let the school-boys learn to be loyal to their country, but let them also be taught that they should, above all, be loval to the right, and that the first care of every true patriot should be to have his country always in the right. It is time that the old idea of patriotism, to hate foreigners and fight for one's country "right or wrong," should give way to a nobler ideal.

sor Young of the University of Toronto, which west, Toronto.

comes to us just as we are preparing for the press. Full particulars are not yet to hand, but from what we have learned it appears that the venerable Professor was smitten with paralysis shortly after returning from a lecture to one of his classes a few days since, and never rallied The deceased was about from the shock. seventy years of age. We need not say to our readers, many of whom have, no doubt, heard Professor Young on the platform, or sat under his lectures in University College, that a man of noble character and extraordinary ability has passed away. Few, indeed, are more universally respected and beloved within the circle of their acquaintance, and still fewer have the rare power of profound thought and of impressing that thought upon others, by which he was so eminently characterized. His death will leave a blank in the University staff which it will be very hard, if not impossible, to fill completely.

THE subscribers to School Work and Play are this week supplied with No. 5, for first Friday in March. It is certainly safe to say that the paper grows in interest and value. No. 5 is well illustrated. It has a beautiful frontispiece, "Watching the Birds," with a nice description; the second illustrated article on Silver Mining in Canada, by Mr. Arthur Harvey; a column of short stories, on various subjects, written by little ones in Toronto public schools; "A Boy's Jaunt through Europe," a very entertaining illustrated letter of travel, written by a boy to a friend; short and spicy Editorial column; contributions in prize essay, puzzle and drawing contests, in "Field of Fame;" a pretty poem on our Canadian History, by Mr. W. H. Higgins; two capital stories in the Story department; the Little Ones' page,-very good; and first-class contributions in "Puzzlewitz," and the funny column. A paper like this, 8 pages, issued semi-monthly, at 50 cents a year, is a marvel of interest and cheapness; and we are glad to say the teachers of Canada are gradually realizing that a first-class boys' and girls' paper is now published at home. A great deal of effort must yet be put forth, however, in the formation of school clubs, before it stands on safe ground. Will not the teachers give it this position? It is for them to say whether it shall succeed. Back numbers, from Jan. 1, can always be supplied. Samples, with circular, will gladly be forwarded to those who have not seen them; and No. 5 will be sent to all who ask for it. Please say MANY of our readers will have been deeply you are a teacher. Address the publishers, Grip grieved by the sad news of the death of Profes- Printing and Publishing Co., 28 Front street