

Save Money and Labor

—and increase the volume of work done on your farm by installing the Fairbanks-Morse Type "Z" Engine.

It does the work of several men and eliminates the worry and expense of ordinary farm labor. No matter what type of farm you have there is a "Z" Engine that suits your requirements.

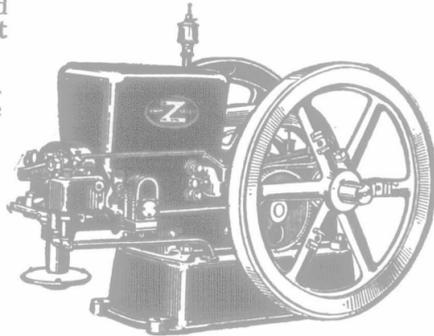
You are sure of the "Z" because it is the standard engine that was designed to do its work quicker, better and more economically than any other engine.

The "Z" operates on the cheapest of fuels—the 6 and 3 Horse Power on gasoline, coal oil (kerosene) or distillate—the 1½ H.P. on gasoline only. It is simple in construction, compact, easy to move about the farm and efficient because it develops more than rated power.

Ask your local dealer about this engine. He stands behind it and gives you a service that insures you satisfaction.

Investigate the "Z" today. Ask for demonstration of the

**Fairbanks-Morse
Type "Z"
Engine
6, 3 or 1½ H.P.**



The Canadian Fairbanks-Morse CO., LIMITED

St. John Quebec Montreal Ottawa
Toronto Hamilton Windsor

The Only Breed

which can furnish both market topping steers and cows which are profitable milk producers, is the Shorthorn.

More pounds of beef, more milk, more profits.

Write the Secretary for free publications.

Dominion Shorthorn Breeders' Association

W. A. DRYDEN, President, Brooklin, Ont.
C. E. DAY, Secretary, Box 285, Guelph, Ont.

Shorthorns

Messrs. A.J. Hickman & Co.

Halse Grange, Brackley, England (late of Egerton, Kent)
Exporters of all breeds of stock, draft horses, beef cattle and show and field sheep are specialties.
You can buy imported stock through us cheaper than in any other way, and we hope to get your enquiry at once, so that we can fit you out before this country is skinned of good stock, as it soon will be now the war is over.

Please mention Advocate

Harnelbel Shorthorns

Herd headed by Gainford Supreme, one of the best sons of the Great Gainford Marquis.

FOR SALE

Some choice young cows with calf at foot, also some open heifers and heifers in calf to Gainford Supreme.

We have also for sale some choice young bulls.

Farm one mile from Islington Station.

Samuel Truesdale, Manager, Islington, Ont.
Harry McGee, Proprietor, 61 Forest Hill Rd., Toronto, Ont.

Pure Scotch and Scotch-Topped Shorthorns

We have several choice young bulls of the best of breeding and ready for service. Two are by Raphael (imp.), one by Right Sort (imp.), one by Sittyton Selection, and several by our present herd sire, R. M. MITCHELL.

R. R. No.

FREEMAN, ONTARIO

Walnut Grove Scotch Shorthorns

Established 1840. Gainford Eclipse and Trout best Scotch breeding sires for either show or foundation stock. We invite inspection of the cattle. Write your wants. D. BROWN & SONS, Shedden, Ont. Long Distance Phone. Twelve miles west of St. Thomas. P. M., M. C. R.

Beach Ridge Shorthorns and Yorkshires—Shorthorn herd headed by Sylvan Power 95871, a junior champion on Canadian circuits, both sex, for sale; also young cows with calf at foot or in calf to Sylvan Power. We can supply any want in Yorkshires.

R. D. HUNTER, EXETER, ONTARIO

Glengow Shorthorns

WM. SMITH, COLUMBUS, ONT.

—We have a choice offering in young bulls, fit for service. They are all of pure Scotch breeding, and are thick, mellow fellows, bred in purple Myrtle, C.P.R.; Brooklin, G.T.R.; Oshawa, C.N.R.

The Land Speculator.

Now that the war is over matters of economic interest are engaging the attention of the people. Such subjects as food speculation, soldiers' land settlement schemes, are being discussed daily.

Merchants, grain dealers and middlemen in general are being criticized for buying or selling food for speculation, and methods of regulating their business are being discussed. But one of the worst types of speculator, one who is responsible for much of the increased cost of production, one who reaps where he does not sow, is the land speculator. Millions of acres of choice virgin soil, well served by railways and capable of producing untold food supplies lie idle while back on the horizon the homesteader struggles to make a living for himself and family. The economic burden forced upon the farmer by the land speculator is enormous. The vacant land increases the cost of railway service, increases the cost of the rural telephone, discourages the school and church, and raises the cost of food to the consumer. This land is held by speculators, some in Canada and some in other parts of the world, who hope that the industry of the farmers of this country will raise the value of the land so that they will make a profit from it.

The war has given the Government a chance to remove this evil from our midst.

In New Zealand the Government buys land and sells it to individuals at the purchase price plus a low interest charge. France also gives assistance to farmers in purchasing land. Canada could not do better than help her soldier boys to get back to the land by forcing the sale of these lands and make capital available for the soldiers, in order that they should have a fair chance.

In this way the Government would be doing a great good in many ways. It would tend to make the returned soldier more contented by giving him a fair chance. It would lower the cost of production and therefore the cost to the consumer. It would arouse a better community spirit in the rural districts and there would not be need for back to the land movements. It would also rid the country of one of its greatest evils—the land speculator.

ALVIN COX.

Gossip.

A. A. Colwills Herd at Newcastle.

There is, no doubt, dozens of Shorthorn breeders in Ontario to-day who are in search of good pure-bred, dual-purpose sires to head their herds. Thirteen and fourteen month sires are at all times desirable and elsewhere in these columns A. A. Colwill of Newcastle has advertised, four young bulls of this sort. All are sired by the choicely bred Wedding Gift sire, Broadhorns Prince and their dams are of the Miss Simm and Louisa tribes. Under private test these dams have milked upwards of 50 lbs. per day on twice a day milking, and two of the bulls in particular are individuals of high merit. The other two are cheaper youngsters but all are, we were informed, priced well within their value. There are also several younger bulls from these good milking dams and sired by Mr. Colwill's present herd sire, Primrose Duke, a big, deep, four-year-old bull by Northumberland and his third dam was Primrose 5th imported. This sire only came to the herd, season before last, but is proving himself to be one of the best breeding bulls ever used in the herd. There are a number of heifers got by the former Wedding Gift herd bull and safely bred to the present sire included in the sales list now advertised. In Tamworths the other speciality of the farm the offering though varied is somewhat limited. There are only a couple of young boars still in stock as well as only a few young litters. Bred sows, however, are more numerous and these are a real choice lot throughout. They are bred from the Robroy and Cholderton strains which won so successfully for Mr. Colwill in the days when he was an annual exhibitor at Toronto and other large exhibitions. The herd throughout is noteworthy and deserving of more than idle inquiry. Address all correspondence to A. A. Colwill, Newcastle, Ont.



Melody 13 breed

The Ke...
Pedig...
Shortho...
Oxford D...
Stud of...
THE...
Robert W...
Kelmscott, Lo

SHORTHORN

One of the oldest...
existence. Milk, F...
Daily milk records...
inspection, milking...
Gold Medal, Spence...
were won at the Lo...
Fifty Guinea Chal...
dairy Shorthorns at...
the third successive...
Manchester in 191...
and one third priz...
stock bulls have p...
and bull calves on s...

OXFORD DOW

The flock was es...
of from 1,000 an...
Numerous prizes fo...
at the principal Sh...
first prize was take...
first prize for pen...
Lambe and Ewes alv...

R. W. Hobbs & S...
Shires. Sound...
alv...

TELEGRAM...
Inspection

English

Shor

For sale: Bull...
English bred fo...
right kind to hea...
crease profits...
prices and up...
Pigs. A great...
deep, thrifty. C...

LYNNORE

F. Wall

Brantford

Graham's

Present offering...
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O. P. test: O...
The other R...
spare a number

Charles Graham

Mardella

Herd headed by Th...
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well as females all...
breeding, and all ar...
Thos. Graham

I HAVE

SHORTH

All are of serviceable...
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Prince. Also have...
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A. A. COLWILL (C...
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Shorthorns

females, their dams...
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STEWART M. GI