

## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

ix.

### CHAPTER XIII.—INTERNAL DISORDERS.

Increasing importance of the X-Ray method—Care necessary to avoid error—Apparatus—Screening stand—General directions—Examination of the Thorax—Normal Thorax—Details of mediastinal shadow—Pulmonary Tuberculosis—Fibrosis—Pleurisy—Emphysema—Bronchiectasis—Heart and Aorta—Pericardial Effusion—Intra-Thoracic Aneurysm—Foreign bodies in the Thorax.     ...     ...     ...     ... 148-164

### CHAPTER XIV.—THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.

Œsophagus—Opaque substance to show outline of digestive organs—Œsophageal obstruction—The Stomach—The Opaque Meal—Preparation of the Patient—Appearances of the normal Stomach—Atonic Stomach—Gastroptosis—Gastric Ulcer—Hour-glass Stomach—Pyloric Obstruction—Malignant disease—The Duodenum—Small and large Intestine—Duodenal Ulcer—Alimentary Stasis—Diagnostic Rules 165-183

### CHAPTER XV.—THE URINARY SYSTEM.

Advantages—Preparation of Patient—Technique—Necessity for arresting normal movement of kidney—Compression Method—Precautions—Interpretation of plates—Use of Ureteric Catheters—Injection of Collargol to show pelvis of kidney, &c.—Rules for interpretation of results.     ...     ... 184-193

### CHAPTER XVI.—X-RAY THERAPEUTICS

Difficulties attending—Principles involved—Changes induced in living tissues after application of the X-Rays—Apparatus required—X-Ray Protection—Dosage—Saboraud's Method—Precautions to be \*observed—Fractional doses—Massive doses—X-Ray Filters—Effects of using Filters—The use of Secondary Rays—Method of producing Secondary rays—Choice of rays for superficial and deep lesions—Skin Diseases—Rodent Ulcer—Hypertrichosis—Malignant Disease—Leukæmia—Enlarged Prostate—Uterine Fibroids—Relief of Pain.     ...     ...     ...     ... 194-197