INDEX

Africa, South, export and import trade with, 256

- Agriculturc, condition of, ineighteenth century, 51; condition of, under corn laws, 74-5, 82-3, 177; condition of, in United States, under Protection, 273; distress of, in seventeenth century, 56; affected by smuggling, 62
- Anti-Corn-Law League, coudemned by Brougham and Roebuck, 94; condemned by Gladstone, 95
- Ashley, Prof. W. J., on navigation laws, 28-9; on trade and agriculturcin Holland, 110, 112-13, 114 n.; on exports and imports, 154-5, 245, 246; on Protection, 189, 231; on condition of working class in Germany, 189-90; on cost of living in Germany, 192; on consumption of horse-flesh in Germany, 195; on bullion delusion, 207; on colonial and foreign trade, 212-13; on dnmping, 229, 230-31, 246; on skilled labour, 245; on cutlery and hardware trade, 245-6; judgmeut of, swayed by imperialism, 291
- Australian tariff, the recent, 258
- Austria-Hungary, condition of trade in, 166-7; emigration from, 174-5
- Balfour, A. J., on free trade, ³, 8, 109, 244; contradiction of Mr. Chamberlain's theory by, 111; on protectionist policy, 215-17, 279; proposals for "tariff reform" by,

250; on colonial preference, 259; on corn laws, 300

- Baring (Lord Ashburton), on steady prices, 73-4
- Belgium, trade policy of, 111; employment of English in, 131-2; expansion of liuen trade iu (1901-5), 156; British trade with, 211-12
- Bismarck, establishment of treaty with France by, 103; conversion of, to protectionism, 106; allowed some free imports, 144

Bohmert, 102

- Bounties, on corn, 50; on fishing, 52; on pitch and tar, 59; on sail-cloth, 57; on timber, 60; on shipping in France and America, 143, 145-6; on sugar, 250; on Canadian iron exports, 230, 233, 260
- Bowley, Prof., on purchasing power of moncy, 136
- Bretigny, treaty of, 15
- Bright, John, 95
- Brongham, on Anti-Corn-Law League, 94
- Bruges, riot of weavers in, 18; staple at, 22-3

Brussels, massacre in, 18

- Building trade, unemployment in English, 178-9; unemployment in, on Continent, 179; unemployment in, in United States, 182
- Bullion, laws concerning, 14, 30 sq.; delusions coucerning, 41, 206-7
- Burgundy, Duke of, duties exacted by, 18; and trade with England, 34, 36-7

323