

Charles Nixon. After studying electrical engineering, entered service with the Royal Canadian Navy in 1949, served in Korea, and then pursued a military career. Held senior positions with the Department of Industry during 1963-64 and at the Privy Council Office during 1965-75. Deputy Minister of National Defence, 1975-82. Subsequent work as consultant in Ottawa.

Group III

Ross Campbell. Naval service during World War II. Department of External Affairs, 1944-75. Positions included Assistant Under-Secretary; Ambassador to Yugoslavia and Algeria; Ambassador to the North Atlantic Council, 1967-72; and Ambassador to Japan and Korea, 1972-75. President of Atomic Energy of Canada Ltd. Has worked subsequently as a consultant in Ottawa.

Arthur Menzies. Department of External Affairs, 1940-82. Service prior to 1972 included senior positions in Japan, Malaysia, Australia, and as Head of the Defence Liaison Division in Ottawa. Ambassador to the North Atlantic Council, 1972-76. Ambassador to China and Vietnam, 1976-80. Ambassador for Disarmament, 1980-82.

John Halstead. Service with the armed forces during World War II. Department of External Affairs, 1946-82. Served in Tokyo, New York and Paris. Head of the European Division, 1966-71. Other positions included: Assistant Under-Secretary, Deputy Under-Secretary, and Acting Under-Secretary, all between 1971 and 1975; Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Germany, 1975-80; and Ambassador to the North Atlantic Council, 1980-82. Subsequent work in public affairs and teaching.

James Taylor. Department of External Affairs, 1953-present. Served in Paris in 1961-64 with the delegations to NATO and the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). Subsequently served with the Canadian embassy in Moscow. Then as Director General of European Affairs in Ottawa, Assistant Under-Secretary and Deputy Under-Secretary, all between 1976 and 1982. Ambassador to the North Atlantic Council, 1982-85. Under-Secretary of State for External Affairs, 1985-89. Ambassador to Japan, 1989-present.

The Interviewers

Roger Hill. Department of National Defence, Ottawa, 1964-68. Political Advisor, NATO Secretariat, Brussels, 1968-73. Taught international studies at Queen's University and the Royal Military College, Kingston, 1973-75. Deputy Director, Parliamentary Centre for Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade, Ottawa, 1976-87. Director of Research, Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security, 1987-90; Senior Research Fellow, the Institute, 1990-present.

David Cox. Lecturer in Political Science, University of Alberta, Calgary, 1963-67. Assistant Professor and Associate Professor of Political Studies, Queen's University, Kingston, 1967-present, specializing in teaching and research on international security and defence issues. Also Director of Research, Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security, 1984-87.

Nancy Pawelek. Editor, Parliamentary Centre for Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade, Ottawa, 1984-87. Executive Director, Watercan, Ottawa, 1987-90. Staff officer, Department of National Defence, Ottawa, 1990-present.