

TABLE 8

EC Pharmaceutical Prices and Health Care Expenses

	Index of Prices in 1985 (EC 9*=100)		Sales as % Health Costs
	With Tax	Without Tax	
Belgium	83	85	8.6
Denmark	140	123	7.0
W. Germany	157	148	11.0
Greece	-	-	20.2
Spain	-	-	12.1
France	66	66	8.8
Ireland	116	124	8.8
Italy	69	68	12.4
Luxembourg	84	85	-
Netherlands	136	139	4.1
Portugal	-	-	18.9
U.K.	91	97	9.6
EC 12	-	-	9.5

Source: *Économie Européenne*, No. 35 (March, 1988), p. 73.

* EC less Greece, Spain and Portugal.

TABLE 9

Export and Invention Performance in Pharmaceuticals, 1986

	<u>% Share in OECD Exports</u>	<u>Pharmaceutical Exports as % Total Industrial Exports</u>	<u>Share in World Inventions 1982-86 (%)</u>
W. Germany	16.5	1.5	13.7
U.K.	11.3	2.9	11.4
France	10.1	2.2	6.4
Italy	5.2	1.2	3.3
Spain	1.6	1.7	0.6
EC 12	58.3	1.9	38.1
U.S.	16.2	2.2	35.5
Japan	2.6	0.3	16.7
Switzerland	11.9	6.7	3.2
World	-	1.5	100.0

Source: *Europe in 1993: Economic Outlook by Sector*, BIPE, Paris, p. 126.

Note: Inventions included in total where patent exists in at least two countries. Export series for EC excludes Spain, Portugal and Greece.