

HAPPENINGS IN EDUCATION CIRCLES.

FROM the Irish Catholic we learn with great pleasure that the good sisters of the Ursuline Convent of St. Mary, Waterford, have taken a step which will have important results upon higher female education in Ireland. Under the patronage of his Lordship the Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, they have founded a college—St. Augustine's College—in connection with their convent and will devote the new institution to provision for educated women who intend to devote themselves to teaching as a profession, whether in religious orders or in special systematic training. St. Augustine's College has already been recognized as a college for the training of teachers by the Teachers' Training Syndicate of the University of Cambridge. One great advantage following from this fact will be that examinations will be held within the College every year, by Professors appointed by the University of Cambridge, and that candidates who pass these examinations will receive the Cambridge diploma for proficiency in the theory and practice of Teaching. It will, therefore, be seen that the establishment of St. Augustine's College provides for the Catholic women of Ireland precisely those advantages which their English Protestant sisters so largely enjoy, and which are shared by a few Catholic women in Ireland. It is clearly impossible to exaggerate the benefits which must accrue from the successful working of an institution of the kind now founded.

According to the Irish Catholic, the standard of education required in the case of candidates seeking admission as students of St. Augustine's College has, rightly, been fixed somewhat high. The justification for the adoption of this course will be apparent to everyone who realizes that the proper function of the institution is not to educate its students, in the ordinary sense of the word, but to teach them how to educate others. It has, therefore, been decided that, in order to qualify for admission to the College, a student must have—(1) Graduated in some University of the United Kingdom. (2) Passed the First University Examinations in Arts of the Royal University of Ireland. (3) The Matriculation Examination of the Royal University of Ireland, with honors in not less than two subjects. (4) In the Senior Grade Examinations of the Intermediate Board for Ireland, obtained a pass with honors in (a) a Modern Language, (b) the English Group, (c) Latin, and (d) a pass in Mathematics, or (a) and (b) the same, with (c) a Pass with Honours in Mathematics, and a Pass in Latin. (5) Passed the Examination for Matriculation of the University of London. (6) Obtained a Certificate in one of the higher Local Examinations of the Universities of Oxford or Cambridge. (7) Obtained any Higher Certificate of the Oxford and Cambridge Schools Examination Board. (8) Satisfied the Examiners in one of the Senior Local Examinations of Oxford or Cambridge in English, and, at least, one language, Ancient or Modern, and Euclid and Algebra, or (9) Passed the Examinations for the Associateship of the College of Preceptors in the same subjects. The earliest age at which a student will be received in St. Augustine's is on the completion of her nineteenth year. The course of training for the June examinations will commence in the previous September, the intervening months being divided into three terms.

The course of study to be pursued in St. Augustine's will be that prescribed by Cambridge University, and will embrace the theory, the history, and the practice of education. In the first category will be comprised many interesting sub-divisions, and in the prospectus which has been issued we learn that these are—(a) The physical and mental characteristics of childhood and youth. The growth and development of mind and brain. Natural order of the acquisition of knowledge. (b) Development of the will; formation of habits and of character; sympathy and its effects. (c) The training of the senses, the memory, the imagination, and taste; the power of judging and reasoning. (d) Training of the desires and of the will. (e) Discipline and authority. Emulation, its use and abuse. Rewards and punishments. (f) Method—that is, the order and correlation of studies, oral teaching and expositions, the right use of the textbooks and note books, the art of examining and questioning, and the best methods of teaching the various subjects which are included in the curriculum of an ordinary school. (g) School Management—The structure, furniture, and fittings of schoolrooms, books and apparatus, visible and tangible illustrations, classification, distribution of time, registration of attendance and progress, Hygiene, with a special reference to the material arrangements of the school and the conditions of healthy study. In the study of the historical aspects of Education, the student will be obliged

to use an educational system which has been recommended or has been in use in various periods of the world's existence. In addition, certain special subjects will have to be mastered. In the branch of practical Education, the students will receive a thorough training, as they will be required to take part in the actual school work of St. Mary's, within the walls of which a high standard of teaching rules. The students will here conduct classes under the supervision of trained teachers, who will carefully watch their methods of procedure, and afterwards criticise these, suggesting amendment or alteration where necessary. From this statement of the purposes and methods to be pursued in St. Augustine's College, it will be recognized how noble and salutary is the work which has been undertaken by the gifted daughters of the ever-glorious St. Angela.

DOINGS IN ENGLAND

Oxford and Cambridge are increasing in popularity with Catholics, and the number of undergraduates prepared at the several colleges for the universities is large. Stonyhurst alone has prepared seven for its Philosophy class for Oxford, and the number from the other colleges shows a corresponding development. The Bishop of Newport will give the course of conferences to the Catholic undergraduates at Oxford and Father Rickaby, S. J., will give those at Cambridge.

When a hot wave strikes England it generally pays its warmest attentions to London. For the past week, sunstrokes, heat apoplexy, and many other forms of collapse, resulting from very high temperatures, have been recorded from day to day in the papers. In no other part of Great Britain has the thermometer registered between 80 and 87 degrees of heat. At the same time, we are told that the August of 1835 was very much more broiling than the present month. Ninety-five degrees were down at the Observatory on August 18th five years ago. For several days the temperature had alternated between that figure and 88. Those who must have been melting days. It was in the unusually long session of 1833 that the Irish Home Rule Bill was piloted by the greatest of English statesmen through the House of Commons.

On Thursday evening there arrived in the metropolis from Italy the first Catholic priest of the Zulu race that has ever been ordained, in the person of the Rev. E. K. Muller. The rev. gentleman, who is accompanied by the Right Rev. Lord Abbot Franz, of the Trappist Order—an Order which has worked hard for the conversion of the Zulus to Christianity—remains in London for about ten days prior to his departure for South Africa, where they both are to engage in missionary work. Father Muller, who was only a few weeks ago ordained in Rome, will, during his stay in London, celebrate Mass every day at St. Joseph's, Highgate.

One morning during the week in Cumberland Terrace, Regent's Park, one of the electric light mains in the roadway suddenly exploded, bursting right through the road to two other mains, which also exploded. The iron corners, which weigh about 4 cwt. each, were blown into the air, and fell a considerable distance away. A good deal of excitement prevailed in the neighbourhood among the residents, but fortunately no one was injured. Several hats were thrown into a state of darkness, as was also the case with some of the principal streets.

Since the reports published in the morning papers respecting this serious and generally interesting accident appeared not a word further has been heard of the matter. This sort of privacy, remarks a local journal, does not encourage public confidence in the electrical arrangements of the metropolis.

A shocking fatality attended the destruction of Nelson's old flagship Foudroyant, which is now going on at Blackpool, where she was wrecked fourteen months ago. On Wednesday evening, while the embedded keel was being blown up with dynamite, a piece of oak weighing about a hundred weight was hurled fifty feet into the air, and fell upon the head of Mrs. Gates, a Manchester excursionist. The poor woman, who was instantly killed, was holding her little boy by the hand at the time.

The following are the ten laymen nominated by the Board of Bishops to be members of the Catholic School Committee: The Duke of Norfolk, the Marquis of Ripon, Lord Edmund Talbot, M.P., Admiral Lord Walter Kerr, the Lord Clifford, Mr. Lewin Bowring,

If you are ill you need a doctor in whom you have confidence.

If you need a remedy you want one that has been tested for years; not an obscure, untried thing that is urged upon you, or on which you save a few cents—that is no consideration as against health.

For wasting in children or adults, Scott's Emulsion of Cod-liver Oil with Hypophosphites has been the recognized remedy for twenty-five years.

NOT FOR PROFITS

Are these Prices but for Room

LADIES' Fine Vici Kid Tan Laced Boots, regular \$3.00, for \$2.00.
MEN'S Tan Chocolate or Wine Coloured Laced Boots, Goodyear, same as hand worn. Regular \$4.00, for \$3.00.
SPECIAL—We are now offering a Ladies' Fine Danzola, Laced or Strapped, Shoe, with patent slip and facing, two styles toes, for \$1.00. This is the best value ever offered. Other stores think it is worth \$1.25.

E. Mansfield, 124 St. Lawrence Street.

Mr. F. Fitzherbert Brockholes, Mr. B. Fitzherbert, Mr. James Hope, Mr. Bowen Rowlands, Q.C. We hear that several of the associations have already presented their nominees for the Catholic School Committee to the bishops concerned.

A simple and refreshing method of treatment for children at night, in extreme warm weather, is the following: A lemon squeezed in tepid water, to sponge off the tired-out little body, will give rest to both the mother and child. Saleratus is good, but the lemon is best. Even washing of the little feet, neck, and palms of the hands in tepid, never very cold, water, will induce a healthful sleep.

Near the Bermudas the sea is so extremely transparent that fishermen can easily see the horns of the lobsters protruding from their hiding places in the rocks at considerable depths. To entice the crustaceans from their crannies they tie a number of snails in a ball and dangle them in front of the cautious lobsters.

It is reported that Krupp, the German manufacturer of cannon, has completed a number of field-pieces for the use of the German infantry. It is not expected that these paper guns will replace those of steel. They are intended for use in situations where the movement of field artillery would be impracticable.

Smoking a pipe of medium size, says the statistical hand, a man blows out of his mouth every time he fills the bowl 700 smoke clouds. If he smokes four pipes a day for twenty years, he blows out 20 440 000 smoke clouds.

JAMES A. OGILVY & SONS

ADVERTISEMENT.
SATURDAY We Close at 6 P.M.

Don't forget it when shopping on Saturday. Our many employees will be benefited by the chance, and we feel confident the shopping public will endorse our decision.

A BARGAIN

In Fine Walking Canes.
The kind you see marked elsewhere at 20c, 25c and \$1.00. Don't intend carrying them in stock. Your choice for 25c each. All marked from \$1.50 to \$5.00 to be sold at half price.

The Best Shirt Offer of the Season.

For Men's Extra Heavy English Twilled Flannel-shirt. Finished with collar and band and yoke, all filled seams, side pocket, pearl buttons, with collar attached, or bands; size 14 to 17; good value at 50c; sale price, 49c; supply limited.

New Flannelettes.

Just in, a nice lot of Flannelettes, in the newest designs, pretty color effects, suitable for wrappers, etc., in our Staple Goods Department.

Pure Linen Crash Suitings

Full 36 inches wide, 3/4 yard, fine quality.

Dainty and Artistic Cushions.

Printed Silk Covered, lined with self-colored silk, finished with silk fringe. Price \$1.50, exceptional value.

NOTICE.

MRS. BARNES, our Head Dress-maker, has returned from a visit to the principal Fashion Centres of the United States.

WELDON'S Paper Patterns.

The latest Autumn Patterns just to hand to-day at our Pattern Department.

MAIL ORDERS A SPECIALTY.

JAMES A. OGILVY & SONS,

The Largest Exclusive Dry Goods Store in Canada.
CORNER ST. CATHERINE AND MOUNTAIN STREETS.

Boys' School Suits!

Every suit has been carefully examined. Every suit is made from the choicest woollen fabrics, woven from select live wool. Making the cloth at once elastic, shape holding, and practically indestructible. All are sewed with silk and linen thread. The coats are handsomely and correctly tailored and the colourings and mixtures are exactly those that you see in high class Tailor-made Business suits for dressy men. Every suit is guaranteed, and that means that we replace every garment found defective in any way.

Nowhere in Canada at a price anywhere approaching our offer of

\$2.85 and \$4.50.

J. G. KENNEDY & Co.,

The One Price Clothiers,
31 St. Lawrence Street.

S. CARSLY CO. Limited.

Notre Dame Street, Montreal's Greatest Store. September 3, 1898.

SHOPPING BY MAIL

To get the best value for ready money, to absorb experience, skill and capital, is possible with those who shop with us by mail. We'd like every lady within hundreds of miles of Montreal to know The Big Store from practical experience. Watch the daily papers and take advantage of the specialties advertised by us. All mail orders are filled the same day as received, and out-of-town customers can depend upon saving from 15 to 20 per cent. on every purchase.

A Tremendous Purchase of Ladies' Kid Gloves!

\$1.10 FINE KID GLOVES FOR 75c PER PAIR.
One of the largest Kid Glove Makers in the old world who is also famous for making good, reliable goods, offered our Glove Chief his entire stock of Fine Kid Gloves. The price was such a low one, that the deal was immediately closed and the goods are here. In this shipment there are over 540 dozens Ladies' Kid Gloves, made in the latest style, with 2 large patent stud fasteners, all plique sewn with neat attached backs in contrasting shades. The colors are rich browns, ox blood, tans, etc. This handsome lot of Gloves will go on sale and will be largely taken advantage of as they are splendid value at \$1.00. Special price, 75c a pair.

Boys' School Suits.

TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.
The close of the holidays irrefragably forces the needs of young folks on the attention of parents and guardians. The far-seeing and thoughtful commence at once to study out the question of outfit. The youthful wardrobe is turned inside out and necessary additions decided upon. First and foremost comes the matter of a new suit. Nothing is better for a boy or girl than they should start the term with everything new; they themselves feel renewed, feel like going to school with a desire for earnest, honest study. Thus parents are brought again to ask where can I get a good, sensible suit for my boy? Something that I can rely upon; something that will last, something sensible at a reasonable price. Just here we come in. Being ourselves manufacturers we can guarantee our clothing. Everything is of the best workmanship, best thread used in the sewing, best trimmings, best everything. There is no middleman, you buy direct from the manufacturer, you cannot do better. Our profit is the smallest possible.

SCHOOL BOYS' SUITS--A Specialty.

NORFOLK SUIT. REEFER SUIT.
Boys' 2-piece Navy Serge Norfolk Jacket Suits, well made and trimmed, Boys' 3-piece Fancy Tweed School Suits, double breasted, well made and pants lined throughout. A neat reliable lined throughout, to fit boys of the school suit for boys: 4, \$1.50; 5, \$1.55; 6, \$1.60; 7, \$1.65; 8, \$1.75; 9, \$1.85; 10, \$1.95; 11, \$2.00; 12, \$2.10; 13, \$2.20; 14, \$2.35; 15, \$2.50.

SAC SUITS.

Boys' 3-piece Navy Serge Suits, Sac Style, 3 or 4 buttons, lined with blue will serge lining, for boys of the following ages: 10, \$3.40; 11, \$3.50; 12, \$3.60; 13, \$3.70; 14, \$3.85.

MAIL ORDERS CAREFULLY FILLED. The S. CARSLY CO. Limited.

1765 to 1783 Notre Dame St. 184 to 194 St. James St., Montreal.

SCHOOL BOOTS.

Parents will consult their own interest and the comfort of their children by bringing them here for their SCHOOL BOOTS. They are especially adapted for the hard wear attending the life of a school boy or girl, and at the same time are made in good taste and proper style. On inspection you will admit our prices are most reasonable.

RONAYNE BROS.,

2072 Notre Dame Street, Cor. Chamblin Square.

Monday's CHEAP Offerings

Great au Bon Marche, ALPHONSE VALIQUETTE & CO,

THE DOWN TOWN BARGAIN STORE.

Our house is well known all over Montreal as being the Great Au Bon Marche or cheap store. It has carried that name and upholds the same reputation for years, and it will still continue to do business on the same solid principles as heretofore. Anything you purchase at Valiquette & Co.'s is sure to be the best value that small money can buy.

Here Are a Few of Our Many MONDAY Bargains.

- 175 yards fancy Brocaded Dress Material, worth 75c. Monday 50c.
- 250 yards Black Fancy Dress Material, worth 30c. Monday 22c.
- 100 yards Black Cashmeres for convent costumes, 20c, 25c, 30c and up.
- 150 yards Special Black Cashmere, worth 65c. Monday 44c.
- 500 yards Figured Black Crepons, worth \$1. Monday 75c.
- 150 Ladies' Black Skirts, assorted qualities, from \$1.50 up.
- 200 yards Black Beau de Soie Silk, worth \$1.10 for 75c.
- 150 yards Black Satin for skirts or dresses, 75c. for 60c.
- 500 yards \$4 best White Sheeting, cheap at 25c. Monday 16c.
- 100 pairs extra large size Cotton Towels, worth 30c pair, for 20c.
- 50 pieces Fancy Wrappersette Flannelettes, worth 15c, for 10c.
- 10 pieces good Gray Flannel, worth 15c, for 12c.
- 100 pairs Ladies' Black Tulle Silk Gloves, worth 50c. for 25c.
- 60 sets Ladies' Trilled Collars and Collars worth 30c, for 20c.
- 500 pairs Ladies' Black Cashmere Stockings, worth 30c, for 20c.
- 300 pairs Ladies' Tan Hose, assorted, worth 35c, for 25c.
- 500 yards assorted Ribbons, silk and satin, 25c and 50c, for 12c.
- 500 Three Quart Tin Dippers, one to each purchaser of \$1 for nothing.
- 50 large Tin Wash Boilers, one to each purchaser of \$5 for nothing.
- 50 Tin Coal Oil Cans, one to each purchaser of \$2.50 or \$3 for nothing.
- 75 Glass Sets, consisting of butter dish, spoon holder, milk jug and one sugar bowl; you can have one if you buy \$4 for nothing.
- 1000 big, big bars best Laundry Soap, worth 10c, for 7c Monday.

... AT THE ... GREAT AU BON MARCHE, ALPHONSE VALIQUETTE & CO.,

1883 and 1885 Notre Dame Street. Opposite Balmoral Hotel Block. Be sure and ask for your present for a amount of purchase.