Since 1947 Canada has taken an active role in a variety of peacekeeping and observer missions under United Nations auspices as well as in other contexts. This cumulative experience was applied effectively in the days following the 1973 October War. Though not as part of a concerted package, a variety of monitoring and observational techniques were applied to verify compliance with a number of agreements relating to the Sinai. Canadians served in UNEF II as a ground force in support of the United Nations operation. More recently Canada has agreed to provide helicopter support to the Multinational Force and Observers (MFO) which now operates in the Sinai. The cover design represents the application of space technology as well as airborne and ground systems for monitoring purposes in support of the maintenance of peace and security.

The graphic on the cover page represents the ongoing dialogue on arms control and disarmament issues in Canada and between Canadians and the world community.

## Arms Control Verification Studies

Arms Control Verification Studies are issued periodically by the Arms Control and Disarmament Division of the Department of External Affairs. Their purpose is to disseminate the results of independent research undertaken for the Department of External Affairs as part of ongoing work by the department in this area.

The views expressed in these reports are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent those of the Department of External Affairs or of the Government of Canada.

Vous trouverez un résumé en français de la présente étude à la page iii de ce document.

On peut se procurer une version française de cette étude en écrivant à l'adresse suivante :

Direction du contrôle des armements et du désarmement Ministère des Affaires extérieures Tour A, 6<sup>e</sup> étage 125, promenade Sussex Ottawa (Ontario) Canada K1A 0G2