

	Great Britain.	United States.
Other manufactures of iron or steel		
n.c.s.....	\$363,320	\$1,089,755
Leather and manufactures of.....	261,201	1,468,882
Paper and manufactures of.....	361,692	1,471,789
Wood and manufactures of.....	31,411	911,121

Values of domestic produce exported from Canada in 1902 :

Produce of the m'no.....	\$34,947,574
" " fisheries.....	14,143,294
" " forest.....	4,469,489
Animals and their produce.....	59,161,209
Agricultural products.....	37,152,688
Manufactures.....	46,118,081

Total.....\$196,019,763

Note.—In the foregoing table the following articles have been taken from "The Mine" and "The Forest" and added to "Manufactures," viz.:—refined oil, salt, ashes, laths, palings, shingles, shooks, staves, headings, and sawn lumber.

Distribution of Canadian products exported in 1902 :—

Great Britain.....	\$109,347,345	per cent. 52.33
United States.....	66,567,784	" 38.32
All other countries.....	20,104,634	" 9.35
Total.....	\$196,019,763	" 100.00

#### TRADE IN TRANSIT IN BOND.

The following shows the value of merchandise imported into and exported from Canada through the United States from and to foreign countries during 1902 :

	Imported.	Exported.
Great Britain.....	\$12,634,004	\$42,576,582
Total British Empire.....	13,415,052	44,860,785
" other countries.....	8,898,699	3,332,065
Total.....	\$22,313,751	\$48,192,850

Total imports and exports in bond \$70,506,601.

Value of merchandise received from foreign countries for immediate shipment through Canada in bond and transhipped at the Port of Montreal in 1902 :

	Received from	Shipped to
Great Britain.....	\$188,545	\$3,817,346
United States.....	10,475,729	923,059
All countries.....	11,382,567	11,382,567

The following shows the total value of principal articles of merchandise exported from and imported into Canada in 1902 :

Countries.	Exports.	Imports.	Totals.
Great Britain.....	\$117,320,211	\$49,435,388	\$166,755,609
United States.....	71,197,684	129,794,147	200,991,831
Australasia.....	2,940,247	157,237	3,097,484
British Africa.....	3,842,070	15,806	3,857,876
British East Indies.....	47,137	1,593,505	1,640,642
British Guiana.....	506,086	171,141	677,227
British West Indies.....	1,974,379	1,531,152	3,505,531
Newfoundland.....	2,381,082	1,118,567	3,499,649
Argentina.....	527,727	448,623	976,350
Austria-Hungary.....	3,237	241,382	244,669
Belgium.....	2,444,450	1,665,675	4,110,125
Brazil.....	496,006	463,609	962,615
Central America.....	17,315	26,100	43,415
Chile.....	68,297	13,494	81,791
China.....	277,309	489,441	766,750
Denmark.....	106,360	8,837	115,197
Danish West Indies.....	105,186	8,901	114,087
Dutch East Indies.....	None	706,794	706,794
Dutch West Indies.....	14,033	None	14,033
France.....	1,393,848	6,915,383	8,304,231
French West Indies.....	25,639	228	25,867
Germany.....	2,692,578	10,919,994	13,612,572
Greece.....	9,513	220,518	230,036
Hawaii.....	16,921	15,292	32,213
Hayti.....	52,720	2,192	54,912
Holland.....	320,241	841,045	1,161,286
Italy.....	236,899	704,209	941,108
Japan.....	293,277	1,503,731	1,797,008
Mexico.....	82,005	109,334	191,339
Norway and Sweden.....	100,823	60,621	161,449
Portugal.....	105,495	138,519	244,014
Russia.....	49,018	104,463	153,481

Countries.	Exports.	Imports.	Totals.
Spain.....	\$161,823	\$813,411	\$975,234
Cuba.....	649,115	264,689	913,804
St. Pierre.....	204,312	83,489	287,801
Switzerland.....	15,173	781,833	797,006
Turkey.....	23,041	201,103	224,144
American West Indies.....	477,470	263,687	741,163
Colombia.....	23,310	None	23,310
Uruguay.....	95,251	292,804	388,055
Venezuela.....	3,868	62,303	66,661

Totals.....\$211,296,822 \$212,192,147 \$423,488,969

#### CANADIAN FUEL.

The coal areas of Canada are estimated at 97,200 square miles, not including areas in the far north known but as yet undeveloped. These are (1) the fields of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ; (2) those of the Northwest Territories ; (3) those of the Rocky Mountains, and, (4) those of British Columbia.

The coal areas of Nova Scotia are about 635 square miles in extent, and are divided into the Cape Breton, the Pictou and the Cumberland Basin. There are no known seams in New Brunswick of sufficient magnitude to be worked successfully in competition with the Cumberland mines. The workable thickness of the Cape Breton area is from 25 to 60 feet ; of the Pictou area at least 70 feet, and of the Cumberland area 30 feet. If the workable area of these deposits is reduced say one quarter to 300,000 acres, and the average thickness to say 25 feet, on the basis of 1,000 tons to the acre for each foot in thickness, the amount of coal in the Nova Scotia measures is seven thousand million tons.

There are no coal measures from New Brunswick westward until Manitoba is reached ; and the coal areas of that province are estimated at 15,000 square miles. They yield lignite only, of a very good quality.

The coal areas in the Rocky Mountains, though small, measured by miles, contain much coal of the best quality, that in the Crow's Nest Pass being very rich. Several seams of anthracite of excellent quality have been discovered there.

Dr. George M. Dawson gives the following estimate of the coal areas in British Columbia : The Nanaimo basin, approximately 200 square miles ; the Comox basin, approximately 700 square miles ; the Queen Charlotte's Island, rough approximation 800 square miles, and the tertiary lignite-bearing rocks in other parts of the province south of the 54th parallel of latitude, a rough approximation, 12,000 square miles. Anthracite in 3-foot and 6-foot seams, comparing very favorably with that of Pennsylvania, have been found in Queen Charlotte's Island.

The total production of coal in Canada in 1902 was 7,639,255 net tons, of which 1,817,534 tons, valued at \$4,867,083 were exported, the domestic consumption of domestic coal in that year being 5,821,721 net tons.

The imports of coal and coke into Canada for home consumption, and the values thereof, in 1902, were :—

	Quantity. Tons.	Value.
Anthracite.....	1,052,451	\$7,021,939
Bituminous.....	3,047,392	5,712,058
Dust and slack.....	489,548	264,550
Coke.....	267,142	842,815
Total.....	3,856,533	\$13,841,362

The production of coke in Canada in 1902, (none of which was exported), was 506,466 net tons, valued at \$1,538,030, which, with the domestic production consumed at home—5,821,721 tons, valued at \$15,544,095, should be added to the imports as above, which would place the total quantity of