

OWEN ROE O'NEIL or THE BLOW OF THE HAND

M. A. Manning.

I.—THE CARDINAL WAITS.

"Why be his horse so long in coming?"

An old man, much older in ear than years, looked anxiously forth from a window in his house at Rouen, a few leagues from Paris. Thin, hasty, in the sweeping robes of a Cardinal of the Church of Rome, he looked taller than he really was. Motionless, statuesque, this silent watcher. The heavy curtain was drawn back by one hand—a long and shapely hand; a bit cruel, within—the other played with the jewelled order that hung from the ribbon around his neck. Moments passed, yet not a stir. The trees outside, a long avenue of stately elms, rustled, and the watcher fancying he heard the faint sound of hurried footfalls leaned forward—but it was only the wind making sound among the boughs. The white moon showed the winding avenue, and the grass swayed, and the fountain playing softly. Not a human being was there, no man came or went.

Silence profound. Within a log fell in the grate, and the sparks flew upward, no other sound in that chamber—where every heavy piece of oak furniture was as still and grim in the half light as the figure of the Cardinal himself. Another wait, and the watcher dropped the curtains and gilded to the fireplace and peered into the bright timbers.

A curious face, a meagre of all that is good and firm struggling with all that urges man to do great things—great things that are not always good things. He lifts his head, and there is the face, that same forehead and chin, the same eyes that look out at you from that wonderful canvas in the Louvre today, the face of Armand Du Plessis, Due De Richelieu, the founder of the greatness of France, one of the world's most notable men, one who having put his hand to the plough never looked back, fit, not even when on his deathbed he gave to his country the legacy of a disinterestedness that was always impeached but never found wanting.

The flickering light throw deep shadows on that wonderful face. Eyes that never told the workings of a soul or brain; the long refined nose; the close-pressed lips and firm chin; a face with a dash of ferocity too; the face of a man seeing far beyond the limit of his own time; one who would watch the execution of his own brother, if that brother had lifted a hand against the King or the power or prestige of France.

And to-night in his house that stood in the silence of the country, the great Cardinal waits and watches for some swift courier who bears news what his army in Artois, an army of 100,000, picked troops, under three Marshals of France, does against Colonel Eugenio O'Neill, who, with 1,500 Spaniards and 300 Irish exiles, holds the town of Arras, for his Catholic Majesty, King Philip IV. of Spain.

Strange that this man, this Irish refugee, this soldier of fortune, this Owen Roe O'Neill, should hold in check the might of Louis XIII of France, and keep at bay the best equipped army he had ever sent forth to battle.

Nearly two hundred years afterwards a man, great as Richelieu himself, but who never lost so many lasting monuments to his genius, or built up so many benefits for people, stood on a rugged cliff at St. Helena, and gazed on the blood red lines of the setting sun, and gnawed his heart out that he had not hearkened to the pleadings of Wolfe Tone, and landed on the shores of Ireland with that vast army of Egypt that was thinned by two Marmathes, and rotted in the tents before Acre. Napoleon knew his error too late. And there, on that July night, in the year of Our Lord, 1640, the fear fell on Cardinal Richelieu that he had underrated the force of character and the military genius of this Owen Roe O'Neill, this Ulster Knight of the Bloody Hand, who was devoted to military service in a foreign land because England had gripped the throats of the Ulster Earls, and driven them forth by force and fraud.

The figure of the Cardinal gilded to a corner deep in shadow, where stood a heavy chest, iron-clasped, and padlocked. He opens it, and takes forth a letter with many seals. It is a memorandum from Owen Roe, written many a long year ago, setting out the advantages of harassing England by a French Invasion of Ireland, for Owen knew even then that France it was, and not Spain that could wipe out the marks of the Pale, and send two Stranger and the Undertaker back to their bones across the sea. Owen felt this in his heart, just as Wolfe Tone felt it a hundred and fifty years afterwards, and both shall be France from Flanders to

Rouen."

And he kept his word. From the fixed purpose of his life he never wavered. He had to walk over thousands of bodies; he had to let the axo fall on many a noble neck; he had to bound the Queen-mother out of France, and humble the woman's pride of Anne of Austria, the Queen of Louis his master. He did it all. No show of remorse, always and ever looking forward—never looking backward.

This was the man of craft and steel who paced the room in that house in Rouen on that July night two hundred and sixty years ago, waiting for the word that this Ulster O'Neill, this soldier of fortune had been buried beneath the ruins of Arras, that fortress town awry in the north-east corner of the land that must become part of France.

Of his own resources this Cardinal Prince, who could wield a sword, and carry and thrust with a rapier against many a Court gallant, had taken Richelieu, and broken the Huguenot power for ever; had secured the Duchy of Muntua for a French nobleman, had humbled the Duke of Orleans, the King's own traitor brother; and when State reasons demanded, had faced the scorn of Europe, and fought with Gustavus Adolphus, the Lutheran King, against the Catholic League.

And this master-mind, the Cardinal who never turned aside from the path he once marked out, was on that July night, awaiting the word that Owen Roe O'Neill, the Irish soldier who kept King Philip's standard aloft above the walls of Arras, was trampled beneath the heel of his valiant warhorses.

At last! There is the clatter of iron boots; the sentinel's quick challenge, and the ready answer; a footfall on the staircase, and the courier from Marshal Melleray stands in the Cardinal's presence.

One glance of that cold eye is enough. There is failure written in the face of the messenger. He hands his despatches, and awaits half-a-wearful.

The Cardinal breaks the seals and reads. It is a curious document. It pleads excuses for defeat, for this Irish O'Neill has again and again given heart and hope to the garrison that holds out so bravely for Philip of Spain. The French commanders could come to no decision as to a final assault. They left the matter to Richelieu's decisions.

The great Mazarin knew his men, or wrote,—"Your business is war and who is to govern France, if you fall in taking Arras I shall take your heads."

"You will set out at daybreak," he said to the weary courier. "No more."

Aye! Owen Roe still held out. Brave heart, with the best blood of Ireland in your veins!

The Cardinal replaced Owen's letter in the chest, and once more drew back the heavy drapery that hung before the window. Out into the night he peers once again. No courier comes clattering along. Is it a pressage of defeat? Can this handful of Spaniards and this Owen Roe O'Neill have, by some awful mischance, humbled three Marshals of France? It is impossible.

Up and down the room he paces. His tread falls lightly upon the thick carpet, but the rustle of his robes is a monotonous murmur.

The solitary table in this room is littered with memoranda, returns of the strength of his armies, accounts of two whisperings of plotters—for his spies are everywhere—correspondence with his secret agents in Scotland, where he is stirring up the Covenanters against King Charles I. of England; reports from his ministers in Vienna and Brussels, details of conspiracies that could bring many a proud head to the block. They are forgotten. To-night he rages that he has been so remiss as not to have secured to his service this man who holds the walls of Arras against Louis for his hated enemy, Philip IV. of Spain.

He was meant for a soldier, this Cardinal Richelieu. As a young lad he entered the College of Navarre to study the arts of war, but his elder brother, Regnault the Bishopric of Lucon—a See that was almost hereditary in the family—he became a divinity student, and qualifying himself in a few years, succeeded to the dignity in 1607, when only twenty-two years of age.

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And this was the man whose arms were being held in check on that July night, 1640, by an Irish exile.

To the King he had said:—“I will crush the Huguenots; I will bend the necks of the haughty nobles of France, who will not brook the Royal authority. I will humble Austria, France,

the death warrants of his own flesh and blood and gashed the slots of the gallows.

The Arras of two hundred and sixty years ago was a beleaguered city, held by Don Eugenio O'Neill—Owen Roe. And this is how it came to pass.

When the Emperor Charles V— he who was Charles I of Spain, and assumed the former title when he succeeded to the throne of the vast German Empire—laid down his sceptre, and retired into a convent in 1556, he partitioned his kingdom. To his brother Ferdinand he gave the German Empire—that is our Germany, Austria, Bohemia, and Hungary. To his son Philip I he gave Spain and the Netherlands, or the Low Countries, as the French called them. Philip was succeeded by his son Philip III, who, in turn, was succeeded by Philip IV., the monarch for whom Owen Roe O'Neill held Arras. He came to the Spanish Throne in 1621, and for over forty years waged a series of devastating and unfortunate wars.

Faithfully Phillips hid, but their Spanish Court was ever open to the Irish exile, to the O'Donnells, and O'Neill, and all the others who fled from the Isle of Destiny.

Ferdinand reigned in Vienna, the Spanish Archdukes held Court in Brussels, Regal Court in a way, although politically subject to the powerful Spanish Monarch. To this capital of the Spanish Netherlands flocked the Anglo-Irish to serve under Colonel Preston—one of the Gorhamstown Prestons—and the old Irish who came in twos and threes to take service under this Don Eugenio O'Neill, their chief. Duly and faithfully, Do Silva, Doval or Bothuno they told Owen Roe, but he was not so sure.

The Cardinal, who eked out the lot of skin with the fox, painted superbly and secretly. On Flanders he would hunt the splendid army he had collected, old veterans who fought at Roehelle and held the breakwater against the English marines, the veterans who had crossed the Alps with him to prop up the Duke of Nevers in Muntua; the veterans who swept down on the Duke of Montmorency when he dared to take up arms against the great Cardinal, and saw the noble head of the son and grandson of five Constables of France laid on the block in that courtyard at Toulouse on the very day he was tried for treason to France—that is, treason to Armand du Plessis, Due de Richelieu.

Ave, on Flanders—but where was the point of attack? Doval or Bothuno said the Cardinal Infant and his chief, Do Silva, Doval or Bothuno they told Owen Roe, but he was not so sure.

III.—HOW OWEN ROE HELD THE FORT.

Sing we the song of the war-time, when sword kiss'd sword as they met,

And a nation smiled through her weeping, and laughed while her tears were wet;

Or dawns when men rode forth singing, of nights when the stars overhead;

Shone down on the battle harvest and the face of the silent dead.

It was this 15th of June, in the year 1640, when the bells of the old tower of Arras rang out a wild alarm. Citizens hurried hither and thither. Women came forth from houses white with terror and clutch'd their children closer to their breasts, or looked forth from their windows round-eyed in their fright. From the fields outside men hurried into the town and brought their tales of wonder and surprise. From the towers of the Monastery of Mount St. Eloi, just two leagues outside the city's walls, watchers had seen the glittering arms of a moving host of men coming from the south, and from the east came another, moving along the ground, a broad band of steel.

Richelieu had struck where the blow was least expected, and the Marshals Melleray and Chatillon came with their mighty hosts to do the work he designed so completely.

The men of Arras were brave men, and the women had noble hearts, but the surprise was so overwhelming that for days the unfortunate people were bereft of reason. Panic reigned supreme. What could a handful of Spanish troops, three hundred Irishmen and a horde of untrained townsmen do against this splendid army of France, a body of 100,000 fighting men toughened by hard wars, and led on by two of the greatest captains of the age?

And that day did come, thank God! And thus it was that Owen Roe was held in high esteem by the Spanish Archdukes, and by the King's own brother, the Cardinal Infant, a man who had seen much service, no silk and satin warrior, but a soldier from his plume to his spurs. The Chief of his Staff, one Don Philip de Silva, noted the Irish Chieftain, and marked his reserve of mien, his close counsel, his trick of saying nothing at times, when other men and good men too, sword heavy oaths and blustered. He perceived qualities which other men passed over, for they were not showy and on the surface. The lips close pressed, but curved and honest; the young sun struggled into the silent room, and lit on the white-streaked hair and pallid face of the Cardinal Prince sitting. Were thinking, thinking. For in spite of all his King's men and his ordinance, this exiled Irishman, this Owen Roe O'Neill still held Arras for his most Catholic Majesty, Philip IV. of Spain.

Owen's command increased until he had 3,000 men serving under him, Irishmen who clung at garrisoning those "scabby towns of Flanders," who swore many a round Irish oath that the day would come when they would raise the old war cry on the slopes of many an Ulster hillside, and drive home pike and sword, and send the round shot sure and straight from the angry breath from the cannon's mouth.

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At midnight I gazed on the moonless skies;

There glistend mid other stars, blazin' circles;

A sword, all stars, thou heaven, I know,

Hath holy work for a sword to do. Be true, ye champion of Nial! Be true!

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