

The Gleaner.

JAS. H. CROCKET, Proprietor.

FREDERICTON, SATURDAY, AUGUST 2, 1884.

VOL. I, NO. 39.

Professional Cards.
GREGORY & BLAIR,
Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law
NOTARIES PUBLIC,
FREDERICTON.

GEO. F. GREGORY. ANDREW G. BLAIR.
Fredericton, March 28th, 1883

H. BARRY,
BARRISTER-AT-LAW,
CONVEYANCER, &c.
OFFICE: FISHER'S BUILDING, (up stairs),
FREDERICTON.
December 12, 1883.

J. M. O'BRIEN
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Conveyancer, Notary Public, Fire
—AND—
LIFE INSURANCE AGENT.
OFFICE: NEAR CUSTOM HOUSE, WATER STREET.
BATHURST, N. B.
Bathurst, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

Business Cards.
F. St. John Bliss
LAND SURVEYOR,
Fredericton, N. B.
Residence, corner of St. John and Red Bank
Streets.
Fredericton, July 8th—3 m

QUEEN HOTEL,
Fredericton, N. B.
J. A. Edwards,
PROPRIETOR.
FINE SAMPLE ROOM IN CONNECTION.
—ALSO—
A FIRST-CLASS LIVERY STABLE.
Coaches at trains and boats.
Aug. 25, 1882.

JAMES C FAIREY,
Auctioneer & Commission Agent,
Newcastle, Miramichi.

Michael Donohue,
BLACKSMITH,
HARVEY STATION, York Co.
Wagon Work, Sled Shoeing, Horse Shoeing, Etc.
promptly done at moderate rates.
Feb. 2, 1883.

R. SUTHERLAND, Jr.
MANUFACTURER OF
SCHOOL DESKS,
SCHOOL FURNITURE,
CHURCH FURNITURE,
OFFICE FURNITURE.

Merit Books and Cards used in Public Schools,
and authorized by the Board of Education,
Price \$4.00.
All orders by mail will receive prompt attention.
General Reparing and Jobbing promptly attended
to.

QUEEN STREET,
Fredericton - - N. B.
FREDERICTON
MONUMENTAL WORKS,
Queen Street,
JUST ABOVE REFORM CLUB ROOMS.
THE Subscriber begs to inform the Public that
he is prepared to execute all sorts of

Plain and Ornamental
MONUMENTS, TABLETS,
Fence Stones and Posts.
First Class Material and Workmanship
guaranteed.
JOHN MOORE
Fredericton, Sept. 1.

CHATNAM LIVERY STABLE.
ANGUS ULLOCK,
Duke Street, Chatham,
MIRAMICHI.
First-Class Horses, stock fresh. Particular at-
tention given to family carriages.
Chatham, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

M. A. FINN,
IMPORTER OF
Wines, Liquors
—AND—
CIGARS,
Cor. Prince William and Princess Streets,
Saint John, N. B.
April 18, 1883.

D. BREEZE,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER,
Wine and Spirit
Merchant,
No. 1 KING SQUARE,
SAINT JOHN, - - N. B.
Saint John, N. B., Aug. 25, 1882.

"NONPAREIL"
Billiard Hall!
SHARKEY'S BUILDING,
OPP. OFFICERS' BARRACKS, QUEEN ST.,
FREDERICTON, N. B.
T. E. FOSTER, Proprietor

THIS HALL has been newly fitted up, and
handsomely furnished, and for room, light,
ventilation and rest, compares most favorably
with any Billiard Hall in the Dominion. The Bill-
iard and Pool Tables are pronounced by players to
be superior to any now in use in this Province.
They are the BRILLIANT NOVELTY, size, 4 x 9
feet.
The main object in the construction of the Bill-
iant Novelty, and the one most noticeable, is that
it embodies all the more salient and most important
features that have rendered popular all the other
styles of tables of this kind. The Billiant Novelty has all the ad-
vantages and good points, including the respective
inlays claimed by the "Nonpareil" and "Exposi-
tion" Novelties. "Acme" and "Amaranth"
Tables. The "Billiant" is a happy combination
of all these celebrated tables, and has rapidly taken
the foremost place in the estimation of all players
of Billiard and Pool Tables. The "Novelty" is fin-
ished and handsomely inlaid in many different
colors, made up from California Laurel, Burli Ash,
French Walnut, Bird's Eye Maple, Mahogany,
Rose Wood, Tulip Wood and Ebony. It is sup-
plied with the finest of Vermont Slate and Simon
Cloth, and a first-class outfit of everything neces-
sary.
A call is respectfully solicited from lovers
of the game.
Boys under sixteen not allowed in the
Hall.
Temperance drinks of all kinds, Cigars, etc.

T. E. FOSTER,
Proprietor.
GEO. W. SCHLEYER,
Photographer,
Is prepared to attend to the wants of everybody
wanting a Good Picture. Call and be
satisfied.
Opposite Normal School.

DOOR LOCKS, HINGES AND
KNOBBS.
Just Received from New Britain, Conn:
10 CASES Door Locks, Mortise and Rim;
3 cases Door Knobs;
5 Cases Loose-pin Door Hinges;
Door Latches.
For sale Wholesale and Retail at the lowest
market rates.
JAS. S. NEILL.
Fredericton, May 28.

Haying Tools.
A LARGE and well assorted stock of Haying
Tools, for sale low, Wholesale and Retail by
JAMES S. NEILL.
Steel and Iron Cut Nails
AT FACTORY PRICES,
AT
JAMES S. NEILL'S.
July 9.

Grind Stones.
JUST received 5 tons Grind Stones—good grit.
For sale by JAMES S. NEILL.
July 15.
RAILROAD SUPPLIES.
SHOVELS, Pickaxes, Wheelbarrows, Crowbars,
Sawdust, Fuel, Drill Steel, Etc.
For sale low, by
JAMES S. NEILL.
July 15.

THE NEW BOOK STORE.
The Finest Line of Books & Stationery
To be had in the City and at Lower Prices than Ever.
Also: Room Paper & Paper Blinds.
ALL NEW PATTERNS.
ORGANS FOR SALE AT THE VERY LOWEST CASH PRICES.
W. T. H. FENETY.
Orders for Job Printing of All Kinds will Receive Prompt
Attention. May 5th, 1884.

THIS SPACE RESERVED FOR
McFARLANE, THOMPSON & ANDERSON,

MANUFACTURERS OF
MOWING MACHINES.
FREDERICTON, N. B.

STOP AND READ.
GENTLEMEN:
Get your Clothing made at
W. E. SEERY'S. For nice Stylish Suits
he cannot be surpassed in the city.
Prompt attention to cutting.

W. E. SEERY,
Wimot's Alley.
Fredericton, May 10th, 1884.

JULY 8th.
Jeremiah Harrison & Co
SAINT JOHN, N. B.
OFFER
BARBADOS and EASTERN TRINIDAD Grocery
MOLASSES and REFINED SUGARS, all
grades, at greatly reduced prices.
FLOUR, all qualities; Tilsonburg and Rockwood
Oat Meal; New England A Corn Meal; Moss
Pork, Clearbacks Pork; Lard; Toss; Tobacco;
Dried Apples, etc.
At lowest wholesale prices for cash or approved
notes.
All goods sold by us guaranteed as represented.
North Market Wharf and Portland
Bridge.
June 28th.
GENERAL INSURANCE
—AND—
TICKET AGENCY.
Insurance effected on all kinds of
buildings.
ISOLATED RISKS AT SPECIAL THREE
YEAR RATES.
Tickets issued direct to all Points
North, South, East and West.
Hart and Soft Coal always on hand.
JOHN RICHARDS & SON,
City Agency New Brunswick R'y.
July 5th, 1884.

GET YOUR
PICTURE FRAMES
AT
G. W. Schleyer's
Fancy Goods Store,
OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL.
Fredericton, April 23, 1884.
A. LIMERICK & Co
GAS FITTERS,
Plumbers, Tin Plate and
Sheet Iron Workers,
Dealers in Stoves &c.
Gas Fitting, Plumbing and Well-
Boring will receive special attention.
Hot-Air Furnaces Fitted up.
YORK ST., FREDERICTON, N. B.
July 5th, 1884.

FRENCH CANADIANS FOR BLAINE.
They Receive the Name Assurance from
Blaine that they Did from Garfield.
MONTREAL, July 29.—A movement is on
foot in this city, inaugurated by leaders
of the French Canadian party who are
working for the independence of Canada,
to secure for Blaine, the Republican
Presidential candidate, the large vote
controlled by French Canadians in the
United States. The reason of this move-
ment, as stated by one of those at the
head of it, is that Blaine has declared
himself favorable to the independence of
Canada and to a commercial union of the
whole of North America.
"This," continued the gentleman in
question, "is the same policy as that pur-
sued by Garfield during his campaign,
and to which he was indebted for the
solid French Canadian vote. At that time
I was in correspondence with Garfield,
and still have his letters, in which he said
he was in favor of a grand commercial
union to embrace Canada and Mexico,
and Blaine, as his Secretary of State, also
enunciated this principle. Blaine, since
his acceptance of the Republican candi-
dature, has reiterated his views on the
subject, and his friends have been in
communication with leading French
Canadians here in order to secure him
the vote of their compatriots who are
residents of the United States, estimated
at from 300,000 to 400,000. An election
campaign will immediately be inaugu-
rated in the large manufacturing centres of
the New England States, to which French
Canadians will be despatched from Can-
ada to work up a 'boom.'"

Public Faults of Public Men.
Toronto Globe.
Sir John Macdonald finds in the Mon-
treal Star a fitting champion. That high-
ly moral journal affects to believe that
the Globe has done something very dread-
ful in alluding to some of the notorious
acts by which Sir John Macdonald has dis-
graced the position of Premier of Canada.
It declares that "it is not its business to
excite sympathy for a John, who needs
none," and within a few lines describes
his Government as "unquestionably cor-
rupt and extravagant." It tries to serve
Sir John, but, like some other papers
which pretend to be independent, it
seeks to serve him by misrepresenting
and abusing the Opposition, who usually
pay very little regard to what it says of
them, and Mr. Blake, who, as every one
knows, is far above the reach of such
criticism.
It is remarkable that while the Star
pretends to be so very indignant because,
as it says, we have made or insinuated
charges against Sir John which it converts
into the strong terms of "disgraceful
habits and foul crimes," it does not deny
the truth of anything we said. Perhaps
it could be induced to speak to the point
and plainly say whether it is prepared to
deny that when the Fenians were on our
borders and on our soil, and many brave
volunteers had fallen in the performance
of their duty, and there was much anxiety
and apprehension everywhere, Sir John
Macdonald, to whom as Premier and Act-
ing Minister of Militia all who were en-
gaged or who were willing to engage in
the country's defence were looking for
guidance, did become drunk and con-
tinued drunk for days, and exhibit him-
self drunk to hundreds in Ottawa. Or if the
Star can not deny that, will it tell us if
we are to understand from the attack on
the Globe that it means to justify such
conduct, or to argue that the offence was
trifling, and that disgrace should attach
not to the person guilty of it but to any
one who makes allusion to it? If when
McClellan was forced to fall back from
his position on the Potomac and the
Southern Army threatened Washington,
President Lincoln had become drunk and
continued drunk for days, does the Star
suppose he would have been re-elected?

Will the Star deny that Sir John Mac-
donald has several times been in a state
of intoxication in the House of Commons?
Or is that an offence which it is not dis-
graceful to commit in the Star's opinion,
but very disgraceful to make mention of?
"There is a slap at the people of Can-
ada," the Star says, "in the Globe's edi-
torial." It certainly can not be to the
credit of any people to have as their
Premier, and to maintain in that position,
a man who, even in the hour of the coun-
try's gravest peril, cannot control his ap-
petite, and although he may owe his pos-
session of power to the assistance of com-
paratively few, the whole country must
bear the disgrace. Even Mr. Gladstone,
with all his great abilities and magical
eloquence, could not retain power for a
day in England were it even suspected
that he ever so debased himself. When
Disraeli on one occasion sipped a glass
of dark-colored liquor frequently while
speaking, and towards the end it was
thought to affect his utterance, all Britain
was shocked. What if the House of

Commons had seen him holding fast to a
desk to prevent his falling, and speak-
ing with utterance scarcely articulate, and
reeling about the corridors and embrac-
ing anyone who would submit to his
maudlin caresses?
It the Star thinks that Sir John Mac-
donald was unfairly or unjustifiably at-
tacked in any article published in the
Globe, and wishes to defend him, it
should do so by proving the charges un-
true.

THE FILTH OF TOULON.
A Wonder that Cholera Has not Begun
Its Work.
If, in a sanitary sense, the condition of
Marseilles was a frightful, says a New
York Times dispatch, that of Toulon
struck me as simply murderous. Al-
though Toulon has a background of
mountains, the city itself is situated on a
flat plain, four feet only above the level
of a tideless sea. The consequences aris-
ing from imperfect drainage, with a nat-
ural want of slops, is that the sewers have
only a fall of 18 inches; so, with a sluggish
movement, the filth of the town drops
into an almost stagnant sea. What is
worse is that at the points where these
drains flow they are only covered with
plank, and the filth disgorging to the nose,
impresses itself on the eyes. You then
not only smell, but you see the filth of
Toulon. Just imagine people living in
this city of quite 80,000 inhabitants with-
out the faintest glimmer of common
sense in regard to public hygiene! Toulon
must be inhabited by people who ig-
nore every precaution which health re-
quires. They, both in their houses and
in the public street, are indescribably
filthy. The plain English of it is about
this: That it is impossible for people who
live on fruit, who drink all kinds of
fluids, who sleep in dirt and nastiness,
who breathe an air polluted by the sewage
of the town itself, and rendered doubly
poisonous by the excreta left by the
training ships, to escape cholera. The
marvel is that this disease did not find
birth here years before. Toulon has al-
ways been a breeding place of disease.
Smallpox when it broke out in Toulon
was always of a malignant type, and more
difficult to stamp out than elsewhere.
The natural death rate is invariably high,
and likely to be increased at any time by
abnormal disease.

FRONTIER JUSTICE.
Seven Horse Thieves Hanged—Others
Holly Pursued by Mountain Cowboys.
CHICAGO, ILL., July 29, 1884. Advice
from Cottonwood, Meagher County,
Mont., state that news has arrived at
that place that seven horse thieves were
found hanging to the trees near the
mouth of the Mussel Shell river, July
20. Two were recognized as Felix and
Downer, notorious desperadoes, and lead-
ers of the worst gang of thieves that
ever invaded any country. The others
were probably members of a band having
its headquarters in that region. Some
twenty of the cowboys belonging to the
Granville Stuart ranch are out after
another band of horse thieves who have
made for Woody mountains. The 'boys'
are fully prepared for emergencies, and
if the desperadoes are overtaken, some
will very likely be shot or hanged.
Over a hundred head of horses were
recovered from the Mussel Shell gang.
The Mussel Shell river, the scene of the
lynching, joins the Missouri about half-
way from Fort Benton to the mouth of
the Yellowstone, and is several hundred
miles from railroads and telegraphs,
which accounts for the long time before
the news reached here. The thieves
were probably trying to reach the Indian
reservation on the north side of the
Missouri river.

HOUSE OF LORDS DENOUNCED.
Intensity of the Agitation on the Fran-
chise Question.
LONDON, July 29, 1884.—At a meeting
of the Welsh Congregational Union, Mr.
McNally, in behalf of 100,000 adherents,
said they unanimously denounced the
action of the House of Lords on the fran-
chise bill. The agitation on the subject
is becoming more intensified. Meetings
of Conservatives and Liberals are being
held daily. Both parties are using their
utmost efforts in behalf of the cause.
The Edinburgh Conservative Union has
written to the Marquis of Salisbury in-
dorsing his action. He replied that he
is anxious to submit his conduct to the
polling booths, but the proposal fills the
government with alarm. Sir Stafford
Northcote writes that he must compel
the government to give some guarantee
regarding the question of the redistri-
bution of parliamentary seats.
FRANK KROSTON.—N. C. Polson & Co.,
druggists, write that Dr. Fowler's Wild
Strawberry has long been the best remedy
in the market for Summer Complaints.
Pimples and sores are cured by using
Minard's Family Pills and applying Minard's
Liniment in from 10 to 20 days.