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MONTREAL, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1908

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Note and Comment

According to the Catholic census of New Orleans, which Archbishop Glennon, of St. Louis, has been con piling for several months, and which has been made public, says the Cincinnati Catholic Telegraph, the Crescent City has 181,549 Catholic communicants out of a total population of about 350,000. This report will form part of a larger one which the Archbishop of St. Louis will make on all dioceses in the country.

Ireland's oldest painter recently died in the person of Richard Hooke, vilege, has, says the Franciscan An- maquoddy tribe of Indians, Maine, of Manchester, whose death at great age evidently escaped attention in Ireland. More than sixty remains to be examined. years ago he was painting portraits in his native city of Belfast, and for many years he exhibited his pictures at the Royal Hibernian Academy Finally he went to Manchester, where his reputation was enhanced by his numerous portraits of notable citizens of that city. Quite a number of works from his brush are in private houses in the North of Ireland, Though an exile, Hooke never forgot the country of his birth but took a keen interest in her do-

The sixth Aonach, or Irish Industrial Exhibition and Sale of Irish Manufactures and Produce, held under the auspices of the Gaelic League of London, was formally opened on Nov. 17, at the Royal Horticultural Society's Hall, Westminster. Sir Horace Plunkett, in presiding at the opening ceremony, spoke in most hopeful terms of the prospects for Ireland's future, especially in view of the revolution in land tenure now going on throughout the country.

Mgr. Duparc, Bishop of Quinaper, has been fined three hundred francs for an alleged infraction of the French government's law on teaching by religious congregations which had been dissolved. He provided a house after they had been secularized, and they set up school in it as ordinary French citizens.

Dr. H. Zeller, director of the Statistical Bureau in Stuttgart, has just published his religious census of the world. He computes the number of human beings in the world at 1,544,510,000. Of these, 584,-940.000 are Christians, 175,290.000 Mohammedans, 10,860,000 Jews, 800,000,000 Confucians, 214,000,000 Brahmins and 121,000,000 Buddhists, with other bodies of lesser numbers.

According to news received from Sant'Agnello di Sorrento, where F. Marion Crawford has a magnificent villa overlooking the bluest spot in the blue Mediterranean—the Bay of Naples-the great American novelist is obliged, if not to stop altogether, at least to lessen his work on the new story he is writing to be dramatized in America. Since his return from the Tyrol he has not been well, while a rising temperature, go ing every day somewhat above normal, denotes the presence of fever. The doctors, including some specialists from Naples, have not been able exactly to establish the nature of the fever, but it is supposed to be rheumatism.

A number of names have been add-

who were put to death for their belief in Christ. They were Fathers Etienne Eudes, Jean Geunot, Peter Neil, Francesco Nores, Theophile Venard, Chepolla and twenty-nine com-Danions.

It is announced from Rome that His Holiness Pope Pius X. has entirely recovered from his recent indisposition, caused by his contracting cold during the great Jubilee celebration at Rome Last Wednesday he resumed his audiences.

The preparatory work for beatification of the Venerable John Duns Scotus, the great Franciscan two large printed volumes.

converts in China and Oochin China once more drew thousands of music lovers to the hall which has witnessed so many of her triumphs

> The Pope's appointment of Lord Denbigh as representative in England of the Order of the Holy pulchre, is an evidence of the high favor in which this important peer is held in Rome. The late Earl Denbigh was converted to the Church. and the present earl married into nuns sisters of Lady Denbigh-to the Church.

Rev. Thomas I. Gasson, S.J., president of Boston College, is already champion of Our Lady's unique pri- an honorary member of the Passanals, just been concluded. It fills and if he can but spare time for a men. It now little trip to South Dakota, he will Fancy can scarcely paint that be received into the Sioux tribe as scene. Heaven and earth came close

BETHLEHEM.

ten thousand miles of land and sea separates us from the Bethlehem of the days of Christ.

The little town still stands. It is wrapped around with the love of Christian millions, crowding along its narrow streets, filling every sathe Catholic family of Clifford of cred spot and clinging around every Chudleigh, which has given several storied scene is the grateful memory of a ransomed world.

Hidden away among its palms. harvest-fields stretching their golder lengths before it, and gentle hills rising behind, Bethlehem awaked one night to listen to the choir of angels singing the birth of the Savier

can scarcely paint that

Amazed at what they had seen and heard, the shepherds stood silent and heard, the shepherds stood silent and in awe. But soon a voice broke in upon their wonder and bade them fear nothing, for "Behold we bring you tidings of great joy which shall be to all the people, for this day there is born to you a Savior, who is Christ, the Lord, in the City of David. And this shall be a sign to you. You shall find the Infant wrapped in swathing clothes and lying in a manger." Then they said one to another, Let us go over to Bethlehem and see this wondrous thing that has come to pass. And going with haste they found Mary and Joseph and the Infant lying in a manger.

That night, and Bethlehem became

That night, and Bethlebean became the most sacred city in all the world Henceforth it is the shrine to which the pilerim from every land will The cradle of Chriswend his way. The crade of Christianity in all times and in every land the faithful Christian looks back to it with all that love with which the fired wanderer regards the fire side hearth around which in careless childhood he loyed to play.

In the course of the weary cen-turies that have gone by since the coming of Christ what mighty scenes were enacted around the cradle of

Embowered amid its palms and within the shadow of Jerusalem the within the shadow of Jerusalem the 1the rown must share the joys and serrows of the once proud capital of Judea. Through its narrow streets, over its varied places, across its fruitful fields went the war chariots of Rome and the tramp of her conof flore and the tramp of her con-quering legions. Her stately trees were cut away to make the batter-ing rams that beat down the proud gates of Jerusalem. Her ruined houses supplied fuel for the tent fires of the soldiers of Titus. When all was over and the mighty land of Rome had done its work the remant of her people looked out upon the mighty ruin that should endure "until He completed the course of all the nations." all the nations.

Centuries later and another drama was enacted aimid these hallowed scents. The same streets the same fields, the same sacred piaces were crimsoned with the drops of Christian and Mohammedan blood. Turbaned chiefs and maided crusaders baned chiefs and mailed crusaders met in combat, and for three hundred years the battle for the possyssion of the world was wared around the birthblace of the world's Redeemer. To-day the little town of Bethlehem stands as of yore. It may, indeed, be poor, and yet it is in no wise the least among the premiers of Judea, for out of it has come the One who will rule the people of Israel. ple of Israel.

ple of Israel.

Out from the manger at Bethlenem went forth a power such as the
world never saw before. Noiseless,
indeed as the light of the morning,
but resistless as though backed by
the force of armed men. It went
forth conquering and to conquer. It
spoke to the poor and the lowly and
told him that he was the brother of
the king. It entered the prison and
the dungeon and spoke words of
comfort to the miserable and oppressed. It struck the shackles from
the limbs of the galley slave, and
closed the mouths of the tigers and
lions in every arena in the broad
empire of Rome. It lifted humanity up from the low places into
which it had fallen and said to man
that he was the chef d'oeuvre of the
earthly handiwork of God and that
he was created a little lower than
the angels. Such in its wide sweep
is the Christian religion, and such
is the mighty influence that saw its
incontion at Bethleem nearly two Out from the manger at Bethle is the mighty influence that saw its inception at Bethleh thousand years ago. at Bethlehem nearly two

Thristmas Prayer Melaved Father, while all Christendom kneels around the manger of Bethlebem, send us nem spirit, teach us nem songs, give us the very Christmas mind. Turn the hearts of the fathers to the children and the hearts of the children to the fathers; give joy to the hopeless. bring into the right may those who are going astray, give considence to the trembling ones, free bonded hearts, open blind eyes and unstop deaf ears. As on this day me make the hearts of the little ones joyous, so. O Merciful Father, let us all become children again, with simple faith. with trustful hearts, with ready wills, with pure endeapor. And this blessed birthday of Jesus shall become the birthday of a new creation and awaken among us a spirit which beareth all things, believeth all things, loveth all things. Amen.

The Catholic Press was the one great vital subject overlooked at the Chicago Missionary Congress, says the Central Catholic. The accumula tion of too many cares upon few organizers can be the only explanation of this grave oversight.

Dr. Thomas F. McParlan is fourth New Yorker to receive Papal honors within the last month. cause of his charitable work the title of Knight of St. Gregory comes

a warrior with a right to sit at its councils. Even these adoptions into families of the only indigenous Ame ricans can hardly make Father Gasson a better American than he is; but he has been a devoted friend to the Indians of Maine, and it is pleasant to see the grateful appreciation of the Indians of other sections . of the country.

Mother Matilda Tone, of the Laed to the official roll of honor of the Church during the week. On Sunday His Holiness Pope Pius X., amidst a concourse of Cardinals, archbishops and priests, conferred the title of Venerable on thirty-six sons and daughters of the Church, who, by the sanctity of their lives, have been adjudged worthy of this distinction. The most noteworthy name on the list is that of Jeanne of the list is the list of the New York convent of pneumonia, was of a family close to the new York convent of pneumonia, was of a family close of the Cuba and for the mented with the distinguished living the list of the New York convent of pneumonia, was of a family close of the New York convent of pneumonia, was of a family close of the New York convent of pneumonia, was of a family close of the New Yo dies of the Sacred Heart, who died

together when mortal ear listened to angels' song, and mortal eyes beheld a heavenly light. It was midnight a heavenly light. It was midnight and the great moon silvered the lit-tle city and the plain. No breeze stirred, and the sacred stillness of that eastern night possessed the land. Out upon the neighboring hill land. Out upon the neighboring hill the simple shepherds kept the night-watches over their combat, and for three hundred years the battle for the possession of the flocks. In low tones, no doubt, they spoke of that which was uppermost in the mind of all the people. They spoke of Quir-inius and the enrollment. They

Jerusalem.

(Written for True Witness.)
Deep the snow lay on the ground
As the shepherds gathered round
Jesus' stall, Sweetly angels sang above Songs of joy and songs of love, "Peace to all."

The sweet Virgin Mother mild, Knelt beside her Infant Child, Full of grace. And her heart with love ablaze Held her long enraptured gaze On His face.

Spouse of Mary, too, knelt by
And the love light in his eye
Spoke his heart,
Pouring forth their souls in prayer.
Pious shepherds lingyred there,
Loath to part.

O dear Savior grant that we Yet may have the joy to see In heav'n above, That sweet Babe, who in the stall, Filled the hearts of mankind all With His love.
J. FRANCIS FLYNN