Circulation Last Week 255,290

Daily Average, 42,548

mdon Advertiser

55TH YEAR. NO.

OF UNBROKEN PROSPERITY.

THE LONDON ADVERTISER, LONDON, ONTARIO, FRIDAY EVENING, JULY 18, 1919. 112 COLUMNS.

PRICE TWO CENTS

HOLLAND LIKELY TO CONSENT TO THE EX-KAISER'S EXTRADITION

GENERAL SMUTS APPEALS FOR RECONCILIATION WITH GERMANY, WOULD ENCOURAGE

Head of Union of South Africa Urges Immediate Settlement of Irish Question and Advocates Leaving Russia To Work Out Her Own Salvation.

London, July 18.—Lieut. Gen. Jan have dealt with Kerensky and Karoli (former premier and president respectively of Russia and Hungary)—with results beyond recall today," the statement of General Smuts concludes.

POPE ASKS GERMAN

CATHOLICS TO TRY

AND BANISH HATRED

Head of Church Expresses Joy

At Removal of Blockade.

Paris, July 18.-Pope Benedict has

of the blockade. The letter recom-mends that an attitude of Christian charity be taken toward the question

of reparation for war damages.

The pope expressed confidence that the civilized nations, and especially Catholics, will give aid to the popula-

tions brought to a state of extreme need. He recommended, in conclusion, that all thoughts of hatred against former enemies be eliminated from the minds of German Catholics.

CALL COUNTER-STRIKE

Berlin, July 18 .- A citizens' counter-

Berlin, July 18.—A citizens' counterstrike at Stettin began on Thursday as
a protest against the strike which paralyzed the facilities for the last few days.
All stores, including food establishments,
drug stores and people's kitchens, have
been closed, physicians refuse to treat
patients, gas and water plants have
been shut down, and wells throughout
the city are already pumped dry. Railroad workers threate; to extend the
strike to Strathbund.

What's Doing Tonight?

THEATRES.

Grand-Viola Dana in "Some Bride," and vaudeville.

Majestic—Dorothy Dalton, in "Other Men's Wives," and vaudeville.

Patricia—Alice Joyce in "The Spark Divine." and vaude-

OTHER EVENTS. (liwinning Lodge, No. 64, A., F. and A. M.—Meets at Masonic Hall at 7:30 p.m.

Association—Regular monthly meeting, Duffield Hall.

CITIZENS OF STETTIN

GERMANY'S DOOM WAS SEALED

JUST ONE YEAR AGO TODAY

trump card, and were playing it one of the comparatively few periods

addressed to the bishops of Germany a ing to official dispatches from Berlin,

France To Release

German Prisoners

Will Be Sent Through Swit-

zerland At Rate of 2,000

Berne, Thursday, July 17 .- Accord-

of August. It is said that these pris-

oners will return to Germany by way

by the French number about 450,000.

ALLIED INTERVENTION

IN HUNGARY MAY

BE FOUND NECESSARY

Question At Meeting in

Former Official Organ Under

British peace delegation, in a farewell message advocates appeasement and reconciliation with Germany and encouragement of the 'present moderate Republican administry fighting the European battle against anachy."

Gen. Smuts strongly urges leaving Russia to settle her own affains on the ground that 'a sobered sovict system may be better than barbarism to which the present policy seems invitably to be tending." and declares that British statesmen should apply the same medicine to Ireland that they applied to Bohemia.

An appeal is made by General Smuts for an abiding faith in high ideals despite what he terms the disillusions produced by the peace treaty. He says the fundamental significance of the war has been a victory spiritual, and moreover the material factors, a victory of the finer elements of human nature over the baser, and hence there should be no bitterness left in the minds of the peoples.

He pleads for appeasement and reconcillation as the only means for the pregeneration of exhausted Europe. Whilch, he says, is the most awful spectacle in history.

"A brutal fact," General Smuts continues," is that British is a very smulp.

"A brutal fact," General Smuts continues," is that British is a very smulp. The statement of General Smuts concerning the dominions, General Smuts dominions, General Smuts feffects are spreading to our whole system and through its include the special for the policy which seems to polious which form the basis of this empire the basis of the great problems resembling treated and in every way as difficult as the Irish problems resembling with the statement of General Smuts concerning the dominions, General Smuts down those spating ways denoted the spating with the statement of dominions, General Smuts says the most prosting with the Surgending to a whole system and through its include the special facts and the dominions, General Smuts down though the same provale ways as difficult as the Irish ques

Wilhelm Has Word To

This Effect.

Nelson, B. C., July 18 .- The four men and one woman who were trapped in forest fire in the tunnel of the Second Relief Mine, near Erie, about twenty miles south of here, on Wednesday night, were alive and well when res-It was exactly one year ago today that the Allies began the brilliant irrisistible counter-offensive that broke Berlin's last great effort to win a milisistary decision.

It was exactly one year ago today towns were captured before the enemy that recovered his wits. Prisoners were sent back by the thousands. The Gerberlin's last great effort to win a milismans had been caught when they least expected it, as was testified by the man; Ed. Symms, Fred Anderson, uers reached the tunnel this morning been gaining steadily. Column after column of the German hosts advanced in the face of deadly machine gun fire. With the dead piled three feet high, the columns still advanced. Never was human life held so cheap. The flower and elite of the German strength was being thrown into one last mighty effort to win a military victory.

For days the Germans achieved costily success. They were within 50 miles of Paris. They pushed to the Marne. losing heavily at every foot. Two, three, five, and finally twelve miles of ite Marne were in Teuton control. Fifty Germans divisions were concentrated in the drive. The Germans abandoned immense stores of munitions in their flight.

The Allies advanced toward Soissons. The Yanks were thrown in by the capture of headquarters officers.

The Allies advanced toward Soissons. The Yanks were thrown in by the man acidean sweep of the entire locality who met with astounding success, and in six hours their advance gained more than had been won by the Germans being thrown into one last mighty effort to win a military victory.

For days the Germans achieved costilosing heavily at every foot. Two, three, five, and finally twelve miles of item of the Allied troops. Important communications were captured. The Germans abandoned immense stores of munitions in their flight.

RAIN IN ALBERTA

BRINGS RELIEF FROM

RAIN IN ALBERTA

BRINGS RELIEF FROM

FYGERS.

fited.

during the war, the British and French cavalry played a spectacular and effec-Calgary, July 18.—Fairly heavy rain following a heavy wind storm and drop in temperature, brought relief to the sweltering people of Northern and Cen-Then, out of the apparently clear air broke the Allied counter-offensive. Along a front extending 28 miles, the Allies opened an early morning pre-liminary bombardment, and without further warning, advanced. Twenty ners, and Germany sued for peace. sweltering people of Northern and Central Alberta yesterday and also further improved the pasture condition. From Edmonton south to Calgary and south of this city as far as Vulcan, 80 miles south, rain was general. The rain in Calgary district fell intermittently and to a fairly heavy degree from 5 a.m. till 1 o'clock in the afternoon. It will considerably improve the feed situation. No rain has fallen in Southern Alberta; the situation there is very bad. If rain falls within the next week, however, to a good extent, late oat crops will be good and will provide some feed. In a Few Weeks

GERMAN ASSEMBLY VOTES NOT TO ABOLISH CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

letter expressing joy over the removal of the blockade. The letter recomturn home of German prisoners of war PETAIN'S HEADQUARTERS in France will begin about the middle WILL BE DISSOLVED of Switzerland at the rate of about 2,000 per day. The Germans still held

THE WEATHER

LOCAL TEMPERATURES. Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 92; lowest, 52.

The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 78; lowest, 55.

Supreme Council Discusses

Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 92; lowest, 52.

The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 78; lowest, 55.

Following were the highest and lowest temperatures in blood, our own and tenacity we have always admired, and which has had such an influence on our army in Europe."

Today Gen. Pershing was presented with the freedom of the city and a such previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 78; lowest, 55.

TOMORROW—FINE, VERY WARM.
Toronto, July 18—8 a.m.
Forecasts.
Light to moderate winds; fine and very warm today and Saturday.
Temperatures.
The following were the highest and

of discussion before the American Says, council yesterday, the Journal Says, was Allied intervention in Hungary, "where military action seems the only means to end a situation dangerous for Rumania and Poland."

STEPMAN SHIPS

Stations.

Victoria 68
Calgary
Winnipeg 68
Port Arthur
Parry Sound 86
Port Stanley 80
Buffalo 87
Toronto 8 SURRENDERED TO ALLIES

SURRENDERED TO ALLIES

Kingston 76 62 Clear Ottawa 86 60 Clear Montreal 80 66 Clear Montreal 80 66 Clear Montreal 80 66 Clear Montreal 80 64 Cloudy Father Point 64 52 Cloudy Weather Notes.

Berlin, July 18.—It is officially announced at Hamburg that 300 vessels having that city as their home port, and having a total displacement of 1,162,000 cubic metres, have been delivered to the Entente powers. Of these 31 ships were owned by the Hamburg-American Line.

AS CERTAIN AS THE SUNRISE



FRENCH HAD GUN OF 100 MILES RANGE WHEN TRUCE WAS SIGNED

-Newspaper Enterprise Association Cartoon.

Paris, July 18.-While giving evidence before a committee at the Chad investigation today, M. L. Bourgeois, chief engineer of the navy de-

regeneration of exhausted Europe, which, he says, is the most awful spectacle in history. "A brutal fact," General Smuts continues, "is that Britain is a very small island on the face of a continent, in which 70,000,000 Germans represent a most important and formidable national factor. You cannot have a stable eard settled Germany; our cannot have a stable and settled Germany becomes of first importance." Descrives Encouragement. General Smuts, in urging encouragement. General Smuts, in urging encouragement. Germany, says the issue probably will be decided in Germany, and that presidents." Descrives Encouragement. Germany, says the issue probably with the real magnitude of the Republican administration in Germany, says the issue probably will be decided in Germany, and that the me Paris was being bombarded by German Hotols and Ideas. FIRE ARE RESCUED FIRE A DESTROYING GOVERNMENT

New York State Labor Leader Testifies As To Activities of Industrial Workers of the World - Movement Is Controlled by Foreigners.

New York, July 17.—James H. Hol-and, president of the New York State 'deferation of Labor, testifying today efore the joint legislative committee 'one of the most ambitious projects investigating radical and seditious was the organization of the marine activities in this state, declared that the I. W. W. had organized many thousands of workers throughout the country on a platform which included in its planks one calling for the destruction of the American Government. The most powerful of the radical organizations, Mr. Holland asserted, was the Amalgament of Country Workers of America mated Garment Workers of America, with a membership which he estimated at 70,000.

Wide, Sweeping Plans.

As an evidence of the wide, sweeping plans of the I. W. W., letters were read into the testimony, before Mr. Holland took the stand, in which I, W. W. leaders urged European and South Ameri- also

big union

Controlled by Foreigners.

Outside of the garment workers, Mr.
Holland cited the molders and the
hotel and restaurant employees as two hotel and restaurant employees as two
of the trades in which racial propaganda had been successful.
The whole I. W. W. movement is controlled by foreigners, according to the
New York labor leader. He asserted
that 85 per cent of the Radicals in this
state are not American citizens and
that the Amalgamated Garment Workers' Union is controlled by foreigners
also.

AMERICANS PROFITED BY LESSONS LEARNED FROM THE BRITISH

So Declares American Commander-General John Pershing.

London, July 18.—General John J. Pershing, commander-in-chief of the Weimar, July 7.—The National Assembly today rejected a motion introduced by the Independents to abolish capital punishment. The vote was 154 to 129. duced by Winston Spencer Churchill, secretary for war.

In an address, in which he discussed Paris, July 18. — French main head-quarters, under Marshal Petain, will be dissolved on August 4, the Echo de Paris says. The officers at Chantilly will be transferred to Paris. Subject to the approval of the cabinet, the French superior war council, it adds, will be re-established, with Marshal Petain as vice-president.

the sentiment of the American soldiers and people, General Pershing said that had it not been for the lessons learned from the British "our efforts would not have been what they have been. Our associations from the start were most pleasant. I was accorded a visit to general headquarters and learned from general headquarters and learned from your commander-in-chief what was deemed most important for us to consider first. "It was our preference to fight be-

REDS PUT A HIGH PRICE ON HEAD OF

Offer \$250,000 for Assassination of Gen. Mannerus.

London, July 18.—A Helsingfors disnatch to the Daily Mail gives a refugee from Petrograd as authority for the statement that the Bolshevik are offering a quarter of a million dollars for the assassination of General Justus Mannerus, the Finnish regent, with the object of paralyzing Finnish resistance. After the recent fighting near Kronsatd several British subjects were shot at Petrograd. at Petrograd.

B. C. CONSERVATIVE CONVENTION.

GERMANY'S NEWEST PLAN TO ENCOURAGE INCREASE IN BIRTHS

London, July 18.—A wireless dispatch received here says the German national assembly has adopted a bill placing maternity under the care of the state. A proposal by the independents that the mother of an illegitimate child should officially be designated as "frau," was carried by a vote of 138 to 133. It was also decided by the assembly that the same educational and social opportunities should be provided by legislation of illustrations and social specific states. for illegitimate as well as legiti mate children. Likewise it was decided that large families entitled to state assistance.

the sentiment of the American soldiers All Allied Fighters Will Be Eligible For 'Victory Medal'

France To Institute New Decoration For Entente Soldiers.

kinsmen, whose courage, aggression and tenacity we have always admired, and which has had such an influence on our army in Europe."

The letter says that after having read the Serbian reply to the Austrian the Serbian reply to the Austrian sword of honor in the presence of a distinguished company in the historic Guildhall. medal," which the French Government proposes to institute. The medal will be of bronze, about an inch and a half in diameter, recalling the commemorative medal of the Franco-Prussian war. The obverse will show a winged figure of victory without any inscription, while the reverse will bear the words the "Great War for Civilization," with the name and in the language of the Allied state to which the bearer belongs. The ribbon will be the same for all Allied nationalities. It will have a double rainbow on a killed, and ten soldiers and six civil-

MONSTER PAGEANTS TO MARK BRITAIN'S PEACE CELEBRATIONS

Giant Dreadnoughts Will Participate in Naval Display.

ELEVEN CHAIN BONFIRES

Will Be Lighted Saturday Night Throughout the United Kingdom.

London, July 18.—The peace celebrations tomorrow will culminate with the lighting of eleven night chain bonfires throughout the kingdom.

The great peace pageants will be inaugurated this afternoon by the arrival of the fleet at Southend, At 4 o'clock submarine flotillas will be anchored between West Cliffe tand Southend pier, opposite which will lie the first, second, third, fourth and fifth destroyer flotillas, with the repair ship Assistance and the flying ship Furious, which was originally one of the four famous mystery cruisers, between them and the shore. Thence dreadnoughts will stretch eastward in a long line, headed by the Queen Elizabeth, the Lion, the Tiger, Barham, Valiant, Malalia, Revenge, Royal Sovereign, King George VII., Erin, Conqueror, Oron, Monarch and Thunderer. The public will be admitted to practically all the ships, excepting the Queen Elizabeth. The ships will be illuminated on Saturday night, and rockets and dock flares will be fired from the decks of all ships.

Five Thousand to Join Parade. London, July 18 .- The peace celebra-

flares will be fired from the decks of all ships.

Five Thousand to Join Parade.

It is ganounced that 5,000 officers and men of all ranks have been chosen to represent the British and dominions' forces in the victory march tomorrow. Regiments and various sections of artillery, signalers, royal engineers and infantry will be represented by composite battations. Composite battations comprised of officers and men will be selected from the English, Scottish, Irish and Welsh regiments. Detachments from the headquarters of the Australian, New Zealand and South African forces will represent the overseas forces. There will be one mounted band, a band of pipes and drums, and eight infantry bands. Four tanks will be detailed and the sections of a machine gan heatterions. Some 300 of all

eight infantry bands. Four tanks will be detailed and the sections of a machine gun battalions. Some 300 of all ranks will represent the territorials and yeomanry. The labor corps, army service corps, horse and mechanical transport, women's forage corps, women's legion, R. A. M. C., field ambulance, matrons, nurses, military probationers, V. A. D.'s, ordnance, veterinary corps, chaplains' department, army pay department, military police and W. A. A. C. will also be represented.

ADVANCED PRICE IN BRITISH COAL TO BE EFFECTIVE MONDAY

Bonar Law Announces That **Further Negotiations May** Follow.

London, Thursday, July 17.—The six shilling increase in the price of coal, previously announced by the Govern-ment, will be effective on July 21. Andrew Bonar Law, Government leader the miners' conference at Keswick on the Government's proposal that the miners agree to prevent any stoppage of work, but it must be put into effect soon, as any delay in raising the price to meet the cost of production would be fatal.

Mr. Popen Law edded that the Gov.

Mr. Bonar Law added that the Government's action in putting the increase into effect did not preclude the possibility of further negotiations on the

The Government proposal to the miners' conference was that the increases in price would be postponed for three months if the miners would agree not to stop work, with the additional understanding that a committee of in-quiry proposed by miners' leaders would be accepted by the Government. The miners' conference on Thursday, by an overwhelming majority, decided against this proposal. The conference, however, decided almost unanimously to co-operate with the Government if it prepared to effect the economies in the coal industry suggested in the first report of Justice Sankey, and to introduce legislation for the nationalization of coal mines.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT

MAKES CONCESSION
ON INCOME TAXA

TRYING TO ESTABLISH

TO ASSURE PEACE OF WORLD

Winston Spencer Churchill Declares First Duty of League of Nations Is To See That Security Is Provided For Russia From the Reign of Trotzky and Lenine.

London, July 18.—Russia at the present moment is the keynote of the future peace of the world and the relifting of that country must be the first duty of the league of nations, said Colonel Winston Spencer Churchill, secretary of state for war, in an address at the British-Russian club dinner last night.

"If the whole of Russia and its resources fall into the hands of Lenine and Trotzky the whole power of the Bolshevik forces will be thrown against those little states which have been promised the protection of the nations. If the Bolshevik forces prevail in

SECURITY OF FRANCE IS GUARANTEED BY TREATY. DECLARES CLEMENCEAU

French Premier Reviews Proc eedings of Peace Conference Regarding Left Bank of the Rhine.

Paris, July 18 .- The committee of the | the treaty of peace and the treaties be-Chamber of Deputies, which is con- tween France and Great Britain and sidering the treaty of peace today, took France and the United States. M. Clemup a report on German colonies. This enceau reviewed the proceedings in the report says that the return of Togoland peace conference regarding the left and Kamerun to France only revives bank of the Rhine, filing with the comthe prior rights of France from a political viewpoint. It adds, however, that subject. He recalled that in the opin-"it is a recent accord between France | ion of Marshal Foch the bridgeheads of and Great Britain, and fixes the limita- the Rhine should be established and octions and rights of each in those col- cupied permanently, and said that he had

Premier Clemenceau, in appearing before the committee, declared that the protection afforded by the British and security of France was guaranteed by American treaties.

World's Greatest Steel Corporation

Giant Industry To Spring From Ruins of War.

Brussels, Thursday, July 17 .- Out of the ruins of Belgium's steel industry, which was sympathetically destroyed by the Germans, will spring one of the biggest steel combinations in the world. Ten or twelve of the most powerful corporations, whose plants were laid waste have decided to pool their interests into one immense undertaking. The only thing remaining to be done is to place a valuation upon the ore mines in the Brye basin and the Duchy of Luxembourg, which will form a part of the new trust. This will require but little

OF INDIAN LANDS FOR RETURNED MEN

Soldiers' Settlement Board Secures Large Concessions of Territory. Regina, Sask.. July 18.—Negotiations have been completed whereby the soldier settlement board secures from various Indian reserves in this province

MAKES CONCESSIONS ON INCOME TAXATION

ALIBI FOR EX-KAISER

Letter Written to Von Bethmann-Hollweg published in Berlin.

Berlin, July 17.—A letter written by former Emperor William, July 28, 1914, to Dr. von Bethmann-Hollweg, then imperial German chancellor, is published here.

The letter says that after having read the Serbian reply to the Austrian with the same allowance as widowers in the case of elder son who were family bread winners, and have to engage house-

winners, and have to engage house-keepers or guardians for younger bro-thers and sisters.

The same concessions made on a mo-tion to raise the exemption from in-come tax from £130 to £250 were withdrawn

COUNT KAROLYI TO GO TO UNITED STATES Former Hungarian Premier Seeks to Escape From Former Friends.

Berlin, Thursday, July 17 .- Count Paris, July 18. - Three soldiers were Michael Karolyi, former president of Raris, July 18. — Three soldiers were Michael Rarolyl, former president of killed, and ten soldiers and six civilians injured, in the explosion Thursday of a large munitions dump at Le Bourget, seven miles northeast of Parls. Several buildings and three Soveral several GERMANS ATTEMPT

TO ASSASSINATE U. S.

PROVOST - MARSHAL

Coblenz, July 18.—Two Germans attempted last night to assassinate Major George Cockrill, provost marshal of the American forces in Germany. The major was not injured. The Germans escaped after firing several shots.

Italy after several attempts to leave Hungary, and will go to America, according to a Vienna dispatch to the Kreuz Zeitung.

Several weeks ago, it is said, Count Karolyi escaped to Austrian, but he was nade prisoner by the Austrians and returned to Budapest. The count, the dispatch adds, then sought and procured the assistance of the Italian millitary authorities who sent him in claim to day that Baron Kurt von Shal of the American forces in Germany. The major was not injured.

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Philadelphia, July 18.—The Northern Penn Bank, a state institution, closed its doors to a gua

BORDEN TO TRY AND GET GOUIN TO JOIN GOVT.

mittee a series of documents on the

been obliged to choose between that

protection, which France alone would

Premier's Cruise Is Causing Much Comment in Liberal

Clubs. Ottawa, July 18.-Sir Robert Borden's cruise down the St. Lawrence has aroused considerable comment in Opposition circles here. It is freely assured around Liberal headquarters that the prime minister proposes to endeavor to induce Sir Lomer Gouin, premier of Quebec, to

Liberal convention in August. **BRITAIN'S VICTORY** LOAN NOT SUCCESS OF PREVIOUS ISSUES

join the reorganized Unionist Gov-

ernment after the meeting of the

British Labor Newspaper Calls For a Levy On Capital.

London, July 18.-The victory loan campaign is disappointing in the opinion however, accept the statement of J Austen Chamberlain, Sancellor of the exchequer, that "in view of the circumstances the result is very satisfactory. The Daily Mail says: "Doubtless millions of people are so hard hit by prices and taxation that they cannot subscribe but there are enormous accumulated war and other profits whose possessors have lamentably failed to respond to patriotic appeal." "The results make it only too clear,"

says the Telegraph, "that further efforts will be needed before our finances are placed on a really sound basis." Must Levy On Capital.

The Laborite Herald insists that the country's finances must be rehabilitated through a levy on capital. The Daily News does not take an optimistic view of the situation, but says: "If the disappointing result of the Victory Loan persuades the Government that the stage of easy borrowing is over and that the financial demand for the future will in some way have to be met out of in-come and capital and not by mortgag-ing posterity, it will not have been too dearly bought." When the innumerable counter-