

A.D.	FRANCE.	ENGLAND.	SPAIN.	GERMANY.
1492	CHARLES VIII., King since 1483.	HENRY VII., King since 1485.	ISABELLA and FERDINAND V. —Castile and Arragon united, 1483.	FREDERIC III., Emperor since 1440.
1493	.....	.....	.....	{ MAXIMILIAN I., Emperor.
1495	{ Battle of Fournoue, gained by Charles VIII.	{ Execution of Perkin Warbeck and Warwick.	{ PHILIP I., of Austria.	.....
1498	Louis XII., King.	.....	FERDINAND V. of Arragon.	.....
1501	Treaty of Blois.	.....	Death of Columbus.	.....
1506	{ The States General of Tours.	.....	{ Ximenez; expedition against Oran	{ Maximilian I. is the ally of Henry VIII. at Guinegate.
1509	Battle of Agnadel.	{ Henry VIII., King.	.....	{ Maximilian delivers Brescia.
1513	.....	{ Battles of Flowden and Guinegate, won by Henry VIII.	{ CHARLES I.; same as CHARLES V. in Germany.	.....
1515	FRANCIS I., King.—Battle of Marignan.	.....	.....	.....
1516	.....	Henry VIII. refuses Luther and receives the title of <i>Defender of the Faith</i>.	.....	.....
1517	.....	.....	.....	{ Charles V., Emperor.
1519	.....	.....	.....	.....
1520	The Field of the Cloth of Gold.	.....	.....	{ The Teutonic order secularized.
1525	{ Francis I., a prisoner.	.....	.....	.....
1532	Britanny returns to the Crown of France.	{ On the Pope's refusal to sanction his divorce, Henry VIII. breaks off with Rome, and throws England into a schism.	.....	.....
1531	.....	.....	.....	.....
1541	{ Battle of Cerisoles, gained over the Imperialists; treaty of Crespy.	.....	.....	{ Charles V. defeats the Protestant party at Mühlberg.
1547	HENRY II., King....	EDWARD VI., King	.....	{ Siege of Metz.
1553	.....	{ MARY TUDOR, Queen.	.....	{ FERDINAND I., Emperor.
1556	.....	.....	{ PHILIP II., King.	.....
1558	Capture of Calais.	ELIZABETH, Queen	{ Treaty of Cateau-Cumbrisis.	.....
1559	FRANCIS II., King.	.....	.....	.....
1560	CHARLES IX., King.—War between Catholics and Protestants.	.....	.....	.....
1561	.....	.....	.....	{ Maximilian II., Emp.
1568	{ Peace of Longjumeau.	{ Captivity of Mary Stuart.	{ Death of Don Carlos.	.....