

# The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14, 1906

Vol. XXXV, No. 46

## Herring!

## Herring! Rare Chance to Secure a College Education!

We have just received a quantity of very fine, large Herring, which we are offering in half barrels, pairs and by the dozen.

Price, \$1.00 per Pair. \$3.40 per Half Barrel.

To enable parties at a distance who desire to purchase, we will, on receipt of price, deliver two half bbls. to any station on the P. E. Island Railway, but the two must be sent to the one address. Two neighbors may join and remit the amount in the one letter. We guarantee the quality to be good, otherwise they may be returned at our expense.



## Eureka Tea.

If you have never tried our Eureka Tea it will pay you to do so. It is blended especially for our trade, and our sales on it show a continued increase. Price 25 cents per lb.

**Preserves.**—We manufacture all our own Preserves, and can guarantee them strictly pure

Sold wholesale and retail.

**R. F. Maddigan & Co.**  
Eureka Grocery,  
QUEEN STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

## OAK BRAND TEA.

In order to introduce our Oak Brand Tea we will ship and prepay freight to any station or shipping point on P. E. Island an 1 1/2 lb. caddie, and if you are not satisfied in every way return at our expense, and we will refund your money. Cut this out and enclose \$4.00 and mail to us.

## McKenna's Grocery,

Box 576, Ch'town, P. E. I.

Enclosed find \$4.00 for which you will send us a caddie

of tea as advertised in this paper.

(Sign full name) .....

(And Address) .....

## HARDWARE!

Largest Assortment,  
Lowest Prices.

WHOLESALE and RETAIL

Fennel and Chandler

## Students, Attention!

We have made arrangements that enable us to place within the reach of a limited number of deserving students, opportunities for securing, on easy terms, a classical or commercial education. A little work during the vacation season will secure this for the one worthily striving for such a boon, but who may not be in possession of sufficient money to realize his heart's desire. The facilities at our disposal enable us to offer a year's board and tuition at

### St. Dunstan's College

to any three young men who will fulfill the necessary, easy conditions required. These may be beginners, or former students of the College who have not been able to complete their course. In addition to this we have at our disposal four scholarships at the

### Union Commercial College

of Charlottetown. A full course in this excellent Commercial College may be won by any four young men or women, in town or country, who will fulfill the easy conditions we require. Whenever anyone satisfies the requirements in either of the cases enumerated he or she will be given a certificate entitling the holder to the educational advantages offered. A rare opportunity is here placed within reach of those desirous of acquiring a good education, and no time should be lost in taking advantage thereof. Only a little work is required in order to secure the coveted boon, and all can easily be accomplished during this summer's vacation, so that the winners may enter either college at the opening of the next academic year.

For particulars apply in person or by letter to the editor of the HERALD, P. O. Box 1288, Charlottetown, P. E. I.  
June 20, 1906—tf

## Custom Tailoring!

**Gent's Furnishings, Hats, Caps, etc., etc.**

Sir,—We wish to direct your attention to our stock of

### NEW CLOTHS

For FALL WEAR. Our Cloths are imported from the very best manufacturers in England, Scotland and Ireland, and include

Worsteds, Fancy Suitings,  
Vicunas, Serges,  
Tweeds, Trowerings,  
And Fancy Vest Cloths.

Overcoatings in Vicunas, Rainproof and Fancy Worsteds.

We can guarantee satisfaction in the cutting, fitting and making up of our Clothing.

We invite you to call and examine the stock, and believe we will be able to suit you.

## JOHN McLEOD & CO.

Queen Street, Charlottetown,

## ROBERT PALMER & CO.,

Charlottetown Sash and Door Factory,

Manufacturers of Doors & Frames, Sashes & Frames, Interior and Exterior finish etc., etc.

### Our Specialties

Gothic windows, stairs, stair rails, Balusters Newel Posts, Cypress Gutter and Conductors. Kiln dried Spruce and Hardwood Flooring; Kiln dried clear spruce, sheathing, and clapboards, Encourage home Industry.

## ROBERT PALMER & CO.,

PEAKE'S No. 3 WHARF,  
CHARLOTTETOWN.

### Letter-Writing.

FROM "A GENTLEMAN."

(Continued.)

The letters we write home ought to be as carefully written as possible. There is nothing too good for your father or mother. They may not always tell you so; but you may be sure that a well written and affectionate letter from you brightens life very much for them. Have you ever seen a father who had a boy at school draw from his pocket a simple letter and show it to his school with a gleaming with pleasure? I have. "There's a boy for you!" he says. "There is a manly, cheerful letter written to me, sir, and written as well as any man in this country could write it!" If you have ever seen a father in that proud and happy mood, you know how your father feels when you treat him with the consideration which is his due. Your mothers treasure your letters and give them a value they do not, I am afraid, often really possess. If you desire to appear well before the world, begin by correcting and improving yourself in school and out of school. A young man who writes a slovenly letter to his parents will probably drop into carelessness when he writes formal letters to people outside his domestic circle.

It is a good rule to answer every letter during the week of its receipt. It is as rude to refuse to answer a question politely put as to leave a letter without an answer—provided the writer of the letter is a person you know.

Some young people are capable of addressing the President as "Dear Friend," or of doing what according to a certain authority, a young person did in Baltimore. This uncouth young person was presented to Cardinal Gibbons, Archbishop of Baltimore. "Hello, Arch!" he said—and I fear that his friends who were present wished that he were dead.

"Dear Sir" is always a proper form to begin a letter with to anybody older than ourselves, or to anybody we do not know intimately. And if we begin by "Dear Sir," we should not end with "Yours affectionately," "Yours respectfully," or "Yours sincerely" would be the better form. To end a letter with "Yours, etc." is justly considered in the worst possible taste; and it is almost as bad as to begin a letter with "Friend Jones," or "Friend Smith," or "Friend John" or "Tom." The Quakers address one another as "friend"; we do not. Begin with "Dear John" or "Dear Tom," or even "Dear Jones" or "Dear Brown," if you like, but do not use the prefix "friend."

### Where the Latin-American is Our Superior.

In an article in the North American Review the Hon. John Barrett, U. S. Minister to Colombia, says: "Despite our vaunted Yankee adaptability, there is no doubt that the average European more readily accepts the Latin-American point of view than does the North American."

"The constant and even perhaps unintentional or unconscious assumption on the part of our press, of our ministers and statesmen, of our investors and scholars, and of our business and professional men, that we surpass Latin-America in every respect, cuts to the quick and does immeasurable harm. It is an undeniable truth that five-sixths of the North American newspaper and general comment that reach the press and public of Latin-America detect as quickly as the pointer scents his quarry. In addition to this, there is the almost total disregard by North American newspapers of important Latin-American news, political movements, and national development, while the same papers record in exaggerated terms insipient and abortive attempts at revolution. On the other hand, London, Paris, Berlin, Madrid and Rome newspapers publish more Latin-American news despatches in one week than the papers of New York, Boston, Chicago, St. Louis and New Orleans do in a month. The editorial comment also in North American papers often shows such total ignorance of real conditions that excerpts are often reprinted in Latin-American papers and referred to as evidence of Yankee carelessness and lack of real interest."

"How few North American scholars and men of culture or breeding realize the existence in the South American countries of excellent universities, advanced scientific and commercial institutions, literary societies and groups of progressive thinkers, writers, poets, historians, editors, painters, sculptors, architects, and professors, as highly gifted, and as numerous in proportion to population, as those of the United States and Europe."

"In every capital of Latin America there is a greater proportion of highly educated people, in the true meaning of the term, than in the average city of the United States, and it is astonishing to find the number of men and women who have been trained in the best schools of Europe. Nearly every high-class Latin-American, whether he be a professional man or a merchant, speaks French fluently as well as Spanish; of how very few North Americans is this true."

"The high-class Latin-American person is a person of refinement, of personal beauty and their devotion to family. There is less domestic infelicity in all Latin-America than in the city of Chicago."

"The statistics of crime for these cities are so remarkable in comparison with those of similar North American cities that the less said on that subject the better for Yankee pride. The worst scandals in the politics of Latin-America, even when developed in the favoring surroundings of revolutions, do not rival the scandals that are constantly being unearthed in the political and business life of our great republic. Buenos Ayres, with one million population, is better governed at half the cost, than any city of similar size in the United States, while Rio Janeiro, with seven hundred thousand people, spends five times as much money on public improvements as St. Louis or Baltimore, and yet governs itself at smaller cost. Mexico City is a model to many of our large cities in good government, in attractiveness and economy of administration. It would be a good idea if some of the representatives of our American municipal-study societies would visit Latin-America as well as Europe."

"The logic of revolutions is held up so constantly by North Americans in all they write and say about South America, that the great and peaceful nations, from Mexico to Argentina, feel that a deliberate effort is made to belittle their condition of peace and progress. There is no doubt that the epoch of successful political revolutions has passed in these leading nations. The history of Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Peru and Mexico is proof of this contention, and there is strong evidence that Colombia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Uruguay and Paraguay are tired of civil strife. The recent outbreaks in Guatemala, San Salvador and Honduras served to emphasize the state of peace in Mexico, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica. There is a tendency in the United States to exaggerate an occasional spasmodic attempt at revolution into a dangerous rebellion, when it is no more serious than some of our strikes or lynchings. If we will be fair in this respect, progressive Latin-America will be grateful and appreciative."

### The Madness That Precedes Destruction.

An outline of what purported to be the plan of action in dealing with the Church adopted by the Clemenceau Ministry was cabled across the Atlantic a few days ago. Its main feature is the determination not to carry out the letter of the law of Separation next December. Clemenceau and his Cabinet have decided that a proper interpretation of the law will justify a year's extension of time before the Government takes over or confiscates the property of all parishes that do not comply with Article 4, and form Associations for religious worship which have been condemned formally by the Holy See. After the eleventh day of next month the French Archbishops and priests will hold their cathedrals and churches at the pleasure of the Government. If at the expiration of one year from the coming 11th of December they do not defy the Pope and form the Associations for religious worship that have been placed under the Papal ban, they will be evicted summarily from their cathedrals, churches and the houses and parish houses.

Some may be disposed to believe that the French Government would not dare to carry out such a wholesale eviction. But the madness that precedes destruction has manifested itself in so many and various ways that there is no act of folly that the present Maconic-ridden Government is not capable of perpetrating. If, therefore, all the church doors throughout France should be closed on December 11, 1907, it will be only in keeping with the outrageous act it has already committed.

Whilst awaiting the date for the confiscation of all Church property the Clemenceau Cabinet has hit on a new plan of harrying the Hierarchy and clergy of France. It is proposed to apply to them a French

law which imposes the penalty of loss of citizenship upon all Frenchmen holding office under a foreign government. A Bishop who may find the will of the Government by too vigorous a defense of the rights of the Church may any day be deprived of his citizenship because he holds his appointment as Bishop from the Holy See.

The framers of the law under which members of the French hierarchy may be declared denationalized never contemplated that it would be applied in this manner. That it will be applied will be but another instance of the Anti-Catholic fury with which the present rulers of France are obsessed. They affect to believe that there is no difference between the government of the Catholic Church and foreign civil governments. Abbe Gayraud, a noted orator and leader in the French House of Deputies, effectively disposes of this contention in a pamphlet dealing with the Separation Law. Referring to the assertion that Pius X. is a foreigner, and that his insistence upon the maintenance of the Church's constitution in all its inviolability is foreign intervention, Abbe Gayraud says: "They tell us that the Pope is a foreigner and that his sovereignty is that of a foreign Power. What do they mean by this? Do they intend to say that Pius X. is not of French nationality, that he is Italian by birth, that the spiritual authority of the Vicar of Christ has been bestowed upon a person who does not claim France as his fatherland? Religion like science is not confined within any territorial frontiers. The Frenchman, who on the grounds of patriotism would refuse to accept the disavowal of a foreign scientist would cover himself with ridicule. It is the same with religious truth and government. The nationality of the Master and Head is not in question. It is a question of the Pope as Pope and not Pius X. called Sarto. The papal authority is not confined to any one country on the earth. It is neither Italian, nor Spanish, nor French, nor German, nor American. On the other hand neither is it opposed to any of these nationalities. It is Catholic, that is, universal. The Pope in his character of the Head of the Church and Vicar of Jesus Christ is a citizen of the world. He has rights of citizenship wherever his power requires it, wherever his mission has to be carried out, that is to say, he has these rights by the commands of Jesus Christ himself, among all people, in all nations and in all States. When he teaches or issues commands within the limits of the Divine Mandate he received from Jesus Christ, his voice is heard across the continents and the seas from one end of the world to the other. He is a foreigner in Paris or in London or in New York or in Peking. He is the word of God, the breath of the Divine Spirit bringing to each of the faithful the light of supernatural revelation. The frontiers of the Papacy are co-terminous with those of humanity itself."

For recognizing and obeying the authority, which Abbe Gayraud eloquently describes, the members of the French Hierarchy are to be punished by loss of citizenship. In other words they are to suffer civil death in the land of their birth.—N. Y. Freeman's Journal.

When God raises up a saint in the midst of His people, He says to them as he said to Moses when giving him the directions for the tabernacle: "Look, and make according to the model." Jesus Christ of course is the Supreme Model. But he was sinless; He could not sin. He could be tempted, but he could not yield to temptation. The saints were made of unrefined flesh and blood, yet they came as close to the Divine Model as it was possible for flesh and blood to come. Some of them were more Christlike in one respect, some in another; but all fulfilled the rules laid down by Our Lord when he said "If thou wouldst be perfect." Their lives bore the visible, palpable, substantial marks of Gospel perfection, and therefore they have taught all the rest of us that this perfection is possible, which otherwise we might have doubted.—Casket.

The inscription "At Rest" should never be seen on a Catholic coffin. It means that the deceased has entered into glory, a declaration which it would be the height of presumption for us to make. The Catholic inscription is "May he rest in peace," that is, may he one day enter into glory. We do not dare ask God to admit a soul to heaven at the moment of its departure from this world; we beseech Him to shorten its term in purgatory, through regard for the prayers of His Church, especially through regard for His Divine Son perpetuating the sacrifices of Calvary on every altar where Mass is said.—Casket.

## IF WOMEN ONLY KNEW

Thousands of women suffer untold misery every day with aching backs that really have no business to ache. A woman's back wants to be ached. Under ordinary conditions it ought to be strong and ready to help her bear the burdens of life. It is hard to do housework with an aching back. Hours of misery at leisure or at work. If women only knew the cause, Backache comes from sick kidneys, and what a lot of trouble sick kidneys cause in the world.

They can get on their feet if they can stand for a day to be worried that they get out of order. Backache is simply their cry for help.

## DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

will help you. They're helping sick, overworked kidneys—all over the world—making them strong, healthy and vigorous. Mrs. J. Ryan, Douglas, Ont., writes: "For over five months I was troubled with lame back and was unable to move without help. I tried all kinds of plasters and liniments but they were no use. At last I heard tell of Doan's Kidney Pills and after I had used three-quarters of the box my back was as strong, stiff, kidneys and what a lot of trouble sick kidneys cause in the world. Price 50 cents per box or three boxes for \$1.25, all dealers or The Doan Kidney Pill Co., Toronto, Ont.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

I asked her what she was doing. After yawning, she turned about, and said, as a matter of course, "Why, I'm letting the tired out!" —Little Folks.

Milburn's Sterling Headache Powders give women prompt relief from monthly pains and leave no bad after effects whatever. Be sure you get Milburn's. Price 20 and 25 cents, all dealers.

"Electricity in the atmosphere affects your system," said the doctor. "Yes," said the patient, who had paid ten dollars for two visits. "There are times when one feels overcharged."

There is nothing harsh about Laxa-Liver Pills. They cure Constipation, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, and Bilious Spells without griping, purging or sickening. Price 25c.

The story is told of two Trenton men who hired a horse and trap for a little outing not long ago. Upon reaching their destination the horse was unharmed and permitted peacefully to graze while the men fished for an hour or two. When they were ready to go home, a difficulty at once presented itself, inasmuch as neither of the Trentonians knew how to harness the horse. Every effort in this direction met with dire failure, and the worst problem was properly to adjust the bit. The horse himself seemed to resent the idea of going into harness again. Finally one of the friends, in great disgust, sat down in the road. "There's only one thing we can do, Bill," he said. "What's that?" asked Bill. "Wait for the foolish beast to yawn!"—Outing.

### Beware Of Worms.

Don't let worms gnaw at the vitals of your children. Give them Dr. Low's Pleasant Worm Syrup and they'll soon be rid of these parasites. Price 25c.

One of the many good stories told by the late Mr. John George Wilt, K. C., relates to Mr. Justice Ove. Counsel for the plaintiff in a case tried before him had called four witnesses without advancing the case at all. The learned judge said: "These are very bad witnesses, very bad indeed! Have you got a good one?" "Oh, yes, my lord," said the counsel.

"Then call him at once," said the judge; "if you keep him any longer he will go bad like the rest."

## MILBURN'S Heart and Nerve Pills.

App a specific for all diseases and disorders arising from a run-down condition of the heart or nerve system, such as Palpitation of the Heart, Nervousness, Depression, Nervousness, Headache, Insomnia, and other ailments. These are especially useful to women, troubled with irregular menstruation. Price 50 cents per box, or 3 for \$1.25. All dealers or The Doan Kidney Pill Co., Toronto, Ont.